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HONG KONG SUNDAY HERALD

No. 176.

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JANUARY 23, 1949.

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LOCAL PEIPING PEACE CONFIRMED

Roof Top Huts To Disappear

N. Korean Revolt Against Red Regime Reported

Fu Tso-yi's Troops Begin To Move Out Of The City

PEACE ENVOYS NAMED

Nanking, January 22.

An official source confirmed that fighting in Peiping was halted at 10 a.m. today in accordance with a local peace agreement.

This source said General Fu Tso-yi's troops have already started moving out of the city for reorganisation by the Communists into a "People's Self-Defence Army."

A small police force has been left inside the city to maintain public order and government organs were functioning as usual.

The Nationalist Government announced tonight that in order to bring about the realisation of peace in China it has appointed a five-man delegation to meet the Communists.

The Government delegates were ready to start peace negotiations with delegates from the Chinese Communist Party at a suitable place agreed by both parties.

The Nationalist delegates are the well-known peace advocate, Shao Li-tze, who has been appointed chief delegate, the Inner Cabinet Minister, General Chang Chi-chung, Mr. Huang Hsiao Hung, close adviser of the new President General Li Tsung-shan, Peng Chao-Hsien, Vice-President of the Control Yuan and believed to be the representative of the Kuomintang Conservative elements; and Chung Tien-sing, close associate of the Premier Dr. Sun Fo.

Consultation

The decision to appoint a delegation was taken at a full Cabinet meeting at President Li's residence late this afternoon, after the new President had consulted the nation's elder statesmen.

The Cabinet Ministers were not present at the meeting with the elder statesmen and met President Li after he had received the elder statesmen's advice.

The Nationalist side is now awaiting the Communist reaction to the Cabinet decision, which followed in a little more than 24 hours the Generalissimo's decision to retire from the presidency to facilitate peace talks.

The Cabinet met Acting President Li at his home this morning when the new Chief Executive expressed the wish that all ministers should remain at their posts. In this difficult time, he said, there should be as little change as possible in the Government.

The decision of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek to step down yesterday was made suddenly, authoritative source told Reuters.

Release Of Young Marshal Demanded

A telegram has been sent to the acting President, Li Tsung-shan, by the Political Reconstruction Association of the North East provinces and the Cultural Society of the North East.

"China has been passing through a period of darkness for the last 25 years. Now the people are looking forward to a new age and the safeguarding of their liberty and freedom.

"At this time we remember that Chang Hsueh-liang, who fought bravely to further the patriotic anti-Japanese movement assuming responsibility for the so-called Sian Incident.

"Without thought for himself he advocated that there should be a coalition of all parties in China so as to present a united front to the outside enemy.

"Marshal Cheng has been illegally imprisoned for 12 long years, but among the people of China he is remembered with affection. During the present crisis confronting the nation the people of the North-East and of the entire country desire that he should be set free so that he may contribute toward the reconstruction of a new China.

"It was learned that similar telegrams, requesting his release, are being sent to Dr. Sun Fo, Premier, by the Liberal Democratic Action Committee of China, and the International Committee of China for the Protection of Human Rights.

General Yu Sworn In

General Yu Han-mow was sworn in as Director of the Kwangtung Pacification Headquarters at Canton yesterday, according to messages from the Kwangtung capital.

General Yu took over the post from Dr. T. V. Soong, who is reported to be planning to leave for the United States. General Hsueh Yueh, appointed by the Central Government as the new Governor of Kwangtung, was not present at the ceremony. He has not yet arrived in Canton.

Previous reports said he had declined the governorship of Kwangtung.

Today, it followed an interview between the Generalissimo and General Chang Chih-chung, leader of the peace faction.

General Chang was reported to have told Chiang Kai-shek that he intended to return immediately to his former post in Lanchow provincial capital of Kansu.

Observers said that this would have meant the collapse of Dr. Sun Fo's Cabinet and the failure of peace talks.

Sigh Of Relief

It was learned reliably this morning that General Chang has now decided to stay in Nanking as Inner Cabinet Minister, unless he is chosen to head a peace delegation to meet the Communists.

Foreign quarters, meanwhile, continued to keep their own counsel on yesterday's flat-breaking developments. In unofficial remarks by attaches and other Embassy and Legation quarters there was a collective sigh of relief that the uncertainty since the Generalissimo's New Year message had been dispelled. Now foreign observers know where they stand with regard to the Government.

These quarters, cheered by Chiang Kai-shek's action, point to the Chinese history he helped to make as another hopeful sign. This was not the first but the third time that he stepped down in order to achieve unity in the Kuomintang.

The first time was in 1927 when he was Han Kow's commander and became involved in a dispute with Wang Ching-wei, the Nanking commander, who later became Japan's puppet President of China. Chiang bowed out then in favour of Wang and brought harmony.

The second time was in 1931 when the Generalissimo, then in Nanking, split with Sun Fo, who was in Canton. Both Chiang and Sun were aspirants to the title of party leader. Chiang again refused to press the dispute, once more uniting the leaders.

It is in the hope of these quarters now that his action will unite the Nationalists and Communists to bring about peace.

It was announced officially and formally today that Nanking will continue to be the seat of the full government.

No Ministers, sections or committees have been moved. No orders have been issued for removal to safer places.

The only official change was Chiang Kai-shek's retirement.

Under the constitutional provisions Li is still technically Vice-President and is exercising powers of both the Presidency and Vice-Presidency.

Only the National Assembly enacts the office of President and there are no signs of anyone moving to call the General Assembly.

A check made with the various government branches — results which were confirmed by the official Government Information Office revealed that to date no branch of the government, however small, has yet been moved from the capital.

As long as Nanking is officially the capital, even though a skeletonised set of Government, foreign missions plan to remain.

Drive Continues

Chiang Kai-shek's retirement from the scene with the expected speeding-up of peace efforts on the other, it is generally predicted, will bolster the efforts of those sections of the government, particularly the Legislative Yuan, not content with the Peiping-Hankow Railway in South Honan is said to be under serious threat from several columns under the Communist, General Chen Cheng.

Some 200,000 Communists meanwhile, are continuing their Southward drive from the Hwai River sector as the Government concentrated on efforts to bring about peace, Chinese despatches said today.

Chinese military quarters were quoted as expressing the belief that the Communists would step up operations on all fronts shortly in an attempt to reach the North bank of the Yangtze before any peace talks eventuate.

The Nationalist stronghold of Shanyang on the Peiping-Hankow Railway in South Honan is said to be under serious threat from several columns under the Communist, General Chen Cheng.

United Press and Reuters.



Basement Fire In Central Area

Considerable excitement was caused shortly after 8 p.m. yesterday evening when huge volumes of smoke were seen issuing from the basement of Chung Tin Building at the corner of Des Voeux Road Central and Ice House Street.

Three engines and a tender from Central under Divisional Officer R. H. J. Brooks, were on the scene within a matter of minutes, followed by another engine from Wanchai.

The gratings on the Des Voeux Road side were pried off by the fire-fighters, and hoses were played on the fire from three sides — Des Voeux Road, Ice House Street and the lane between Chung Tin Building and Alexandra Building.

The police emergency unit under Inspector Penfold were also summoned to keep clear the huge crowd of spectators who had quickly collected.

Prompt action by the Fire Brigade prevented the spread of the fire, which was put out within half an hour of its outbreak.

The basement was used as a godown by a contractor who had rented it from the landlords, the Hong Kong Land Investment and Agency Co. Ltd., and damage to property was estimated at HK\$10,000. Origin of the fire was unknown.

Tram and other vehicular traffic was held up for some 15 minutes.

These are some of the roof top squatters' huts in the Wanchai area which the Government has ordered to be dismantled by Tuesday night. Police and public health officers have been authorised by the Acting Colonial Secretary to evict the squatters by force and demolish their huts, if necessary. — ("Sunday Herald" photo)

Wanchai Roof Dwellers Ordered To Dismantle Homes By Tuesday

Several hundred roof top dwellers in the Wanchai district will spend the Chinese New Year in the streets of the Colony. They have been given up to Tuesday night to dismantle their dilapidated wooden penthouses and move elsewhere.

Yesterday, when Sanitary Department personnel were about to evict the squatters, an appeal was made for the eviction order to be suspended until after the Chinese New Year.

The authorities refused, but agreed to give the squatter colonies three days' grace. If they are not out by Tuesday night, force will be used to evict them on Wednesday.

The squatters concerned occupy roof tops and staircases of buildings in an area bounded on the North by Hennessy Road, East by O'Brien Road, and South and South West by Johnston Road. This is the area in which action against squatters was sanctioned in an order by the Acting Colonial Secretary on Friday.

A "China Mail" reporter who interviewed several families of the roof top squatters' colony concerned learned that they have no where to go and are resigned to the fate of being forcibly evicted. The squatters are mainly rich-shops, chiu-chiu labourers, and prostitutes, and include several Government workers.

They disclosed that they had petitioned the authorities in vain for an extension of stay until after the Lunar New Year, "when we will have more time to look for other homes."

The "China Mail" reporter found the roof tops well kept and swept, and littered with no garbage at all. Fire hazards however, were greater as some of the families were seen cooking in their makeshift stoves.

The squatters claimed that the Government order for their removal, issued on Friday, gave them no time to find new homes before the Chinese New Year. After the holidays, they said, they will voluntarily vacate the roof tops.

They also deplored the untimeliness of the Government order which, because of the approach of the Lunar New Year, they consider a bad omen. Ancient Chinese superstition says that any misfortune happening during the Chinese New Year season will recur during the rest of the year.

ON OTHER PAGES

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Seoul, January 22. Fires and gunfire at the North Korean border town of Haeju indicate a revolt in the North Korean Army against the Communist regime, a South Korean official said today.

Kim Dong Sung, Information Director of the Korean Republic, said the Haeju outbreak began on Wednesday.

He said he had no information on the number of people involved and conceded it was difficult to assess the possibility of the revolt's spreading through the Soviet-sponsored North half of this divided land.

Kim said he had information which he believed reliable that the forces involved in Haeju included a revolting element, a loyal pro-Communist group and a third group which was standing aside to see who won.

It has been the consensus in the South that the Reds were firmly in control throughout the North. However, Kim said the commander of one Northern army unit sent a courier South a month ago asking if his force could join the Army of the American-supported Southern Republic.

Kim said the courier was told Northern troops could cross the 38th parallel individually if they surrendered their weapons but could not be accepted as a unit. He did not say how many men were affected.

Meanwhile, reports reached US Headquarters here that 100 Communist women pilots, experts disguised as refugees, have infiltrated from the North to carry on activities against the Southern Republic. — Associated Press.

No Split For Korea

Seoul, Korea, January 22. U.S. Ambassador John J. Muccio told a Korean news conference that he cannot envisage any agreement between the U.S. and Russia that would permanently divide Korea.

The country is now divided into U.S. and Russian occupation zones with a government in each zone. — Associated Press.

Dutch Arrest Four More Republicans

Batavia, January 22. Major-General E. Engles, Dutch territorial commander in West Java, today ordered the arrest of four prominent Indonesians in Bandung.

They included the chairman of the Republican Party in the Parliament of the Federal State of Pasundan, and a member of another parliamentary group.

General Engles said that the arrests had been ordered because the Pasundan Government had not taken the necessary measure to preserve security.

Dr. Soekarno, Indonesian Republican President, is expected to arrive here tomorrow with the three prominent Republicans and two Indonesian Federalist representatives, who visited him yesterday at Prapat on Lake Toba, in North Sumatra, according to well-informed circles, quoted by the Aneta news agency here today. — Reuters.

Britons Healthier

London, January 22. Britons were healthier and older than ever before in 1948, according to the Registrar General's annual return for England and Wales, published last night.

Fewer babies died under the age of 12 months, still-births were the lowest on record, and the general death rate was the smallest ever known.

Deaths — 470,282 — were the lowest for 19 years. Taking into account a rise of some 3,600,000 in population, this represented a record low rate of 10.8 per thousand of the population.

Total deaths of babies under one year were 28,638 — a rate of 34 per thousand, the first time it has fallen below 40. — Reuters.

UN Needs Money For Palestine

Cairo, January 22.

"The United Nations money-raising organisation is extremely disappointed at the slow response to the appeal for contributions for relief work in Palestine," said Mr. Stanton Griffiths, director of UN relief for Palestine, in a broadcast over the Egyptian State Broadcasting System on Friday night.

He was appealing to world governments for money and supplies to feed, clothe and shelter the thousands of men, women and children made homeless by the fighting in Palestine.

"We will accept anything from a peanut to a canned elephant," he said.

UN Appeal

The United Nations have appealed for \$32,000,000 from member and non-member nations for this work.

Even if refugees number only 600,000, and not 800,000 as some officials estimated, Mr. Griffiths said, all of the \$32,000,000 will be needed to keep the programme going until November 1 and to provide time for a solution of the refugee problem.

The ultimate solution can only come by finding for the refugees homes, work and "all of the opportunities of living which make them self-respecting citizens whether by repatriation or however it is going to be," he said.

Mr. Griffiths said that the food being distributed by his organization and the co-operating Red Cross and Quaker organizations will give 600,000 refugees an average of 1,970 calories a day.

Children under 15 and pregnant women will receive more than the average aid from the UN Children's Fund. — Associated Press.

Russia Nearer To Making Atom Bomb

Washington, January 21.

A Harvard University researcher said today that Russia has discovered enough uranium in Central Asia to lay a possible basis for the development of atomic power.

Mr. D. B. Shimkin of Harvard's Russian research centre also said that the Soviet Union may have discovered significant uranium deposits in Siberia and the Ukraine.

The report was published in "Science", weekly journal of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Mr. Shimkin based his statements on a "fair amount of authentic information" which he said has been published on Russian uranium resources.

Atomic Basis

He said: "Soviet discoveries of uranium in Central Asia within the last decade, while in no sense approaching the great significance of African and Canadian deposits, appear to provide a possible basis for the development of atomic power in that area."

"The possibilities for the discovery of significant uranium deposits associated with pegmatites (granite) in the region between Lake Balkal and the Alder gold fields in Siberia and in the Ukraine also exist."

He pointed out that the Central Asia deposits are situated

The Weather

At 0600 GMT (3 p.m. HKST) the continental anti-cyclone is still extensive and continues to dominate the area, but has weakened considerably.

Yesterday's Weather: Maximum 68.8 deg. F., Minimum 64.4 deg. F., Sunshine 10.0 hours.

Mainfall: Nil. Total since Jan. 1: 2.00 mm. = 0.08 inch. As against an average of 22.6 mm. = 0.9 inch. Readings at: 10 a.m. 4 p.m. 10 p.m.

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HK'S FISHERMEN HAVE BUMPER YEAR IN 1948

HK Vessels By-Pass Tientsin

Ships from Hong Kong are by-passing Tientsin, recently occupied by the Chinese Communists.

As a result, there is a gradual concentration of shipping at South Korean ports. Local shipping organizations said yesterday that they had not heard from their branches or Chinese counterparts since the Red entry.

The Wisaang, which was requested specially by the British Consulate at Tientsin for evacuation purposes, is now on the run. She was the only Japanese Matheson vessel calling at Tientsin before the occupation.

Butterfield and Swire had two vessels, the Hupeh and Hunan. The Hupeh, which was involved in a shooting incident when she was there on her last trip late in December last year, is by-passing Tientsin and calls at Korean ports only. She is due to reach the Colony from Korea on January 27.

A local Chinese company said that with enough inducement and permission from the local authorities it might send its ship to Tientsin. In the meantime, it is planning to send a vessel to Korea. The majority, however, declined to speculate on resuming operation with Tientsin.

Fishermen had a bumper year in 1948, according to statistics of the Fishery Department. Fresh fish passing through the market almost trebled that of 1947 which recorded 44,418 piculs as against 121,818 piculs in 1948.

Comparative value was HK\$3,350,512 for 1947 and HK\$8,051,358 for 1948. The big increase in quantity was partly accounted for by the breaking up of the black market racket early in the year, but the increase in output is undeniable.

Salt fish and dried fish increased from 189,273 piculs (valued at HK\$11,160,577) in 1947 to 243,367 piculs (valued at HK\$11,941,514) in 1948.

Same Amount Exported

About 40 percent of the salt and dried fish was exported in 1947, and about the same quantity in 1948.

Price of fresh fish dropped from an average of HK\$97 a picul in 1946 to HK\$57 in 1948.

The fall in price of salt fish was much greater. In 1948 it was HK\$70 a picul, and in 1948 HK\$38.

The figures quoted do not represent the total catch. Some of the fish are eaten in the villages, while some are landed at Swatow, Macao or other points outside the Colony.

Mr. J. Cater, Head of the Fishery Department, told the "Sunday Herald" that 1948 was on the whole a good average year for the fisherman. It was the best year since the liberation.

No Statistics

He could not say whether 1948 was back on a par with the pre-war level, as pre-war statistics were unavailable.

Before the war Japanese trawlers brought a lot of deep sea fish into the Colony. We have now only two modern trawlers, but this fleet will be augmented by at least four more within a month or so, said Mr. Cater.

Arrangement has been made for local men to be trained on these trawlers, which are manned by Northerners, so as to build up personnel for an eventual enlargement of the fleet. Encouragement of deep-sea fishing is one of the aims of the Fishery Department.

In the near future, though no definite date could be given, Hong Kong will set up a research station, along the same lines as those at Home. Plans had already been discussed before the war, and they are now being revived.

SIT-DOWN STRIKE AT SPINNING MILL

Discontent among the workers of the Peninsula Spinning Mill at Lok San Road, Kowloon, developed into a sit-down strike at 11.30 a.m. yesterday.

The workers were dissatisfied with the alleged discrimination in the payment of the Chinese New Year bonus and refused to leave the mill until the matter was settled.

A party of police under Divisional Superintendent George Leys, Inspector S. G. Smith and Sub-Inspector W. J. MacDonald, Officer-in-charge, Hung Hom Police Station, went to the scene of the sit-down strike on Friday and early Saturday morning.

On Monday, January 31, the courts will sit in the morning only.

Wants Marriage Dissolved

An application by Mrs. Edith Yates de Saille Robertson for a dissolution of her marriage to Mr. Cameron de Saille Robertson was heard before Sir Leslie Gibson (Chief Justice), at the Supreme Court yesterday.

The application was made by Mrs. de Saille Robertson, whose address was given as 11A Carr Street, Waverley, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia, on the grounds of alleged adultery.

Hearing of the application was adjourned sine die, as it was desired to call Mr. de Saille Robertson to testify on the question of domicile.

Mr. V. L. J. Dalton, instructed by Mr. H. Capstick of Messrs. Deacons, represented Mrs. de Saille Robertson.

Mr. de Saille Robertson, who is Departmental Manager of Messrs. Gilman and Co., Ltd., was not present in Court or represented at yesterday's hearing.

HOLIDAY FOR KOWLOON COURT

The Kowloon Courts will not be sitting on Chinese New Year Day, Saturday, January 29, it was announced yesterday.

Officers-in-charge of the various police stations have been directed to have all persons arrested before 12 noon on January 28 brought before the courts by 12.30 p.m. that day.

On January 29, Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr will hold a short session, from 10 a.m. at the Yumati Police Station for the sole purpose of remanding persons taken into custody after noon on Friday and early Saturday morning.

On Monday, January 31, the courts will sit in the morning only.



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Road Campaign

Unless they "reform," a campaign against irresponsible drivers of motor vehicles on the Mainland will be launched this week by the Traffic authorities.

The "Sunday Herald" was officially informed yesterday that recently there has been a wave of bad driving in Kowloon—excessive speeding by public cars, and heavy vehicles failing to keep to the left side of the road.

Drivers of all types of motor vehicles on the Mainland have also been neglecting to give the necessary signals when either about to stop, turn, or slow down; it was added.

Reminders

Today

Classical Concert, Too H. Club, Talbot House, 50, MacDonnell Road, 8.30 p.m.
Exhibition of famous European oil paintings, by Miss B. H. King, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 9.30 a.m.

Motor Show by Gilman and Co., Nathan Road, Kowloon.
Talk on "Egypt, Ancient and Modern" by Major F. C. Miles, European YMCA, 8.30 p.m.

HITC meeting for voting members only, at Club premises, 3 p.m.
Sketching Party by HK Art Club, Castle Peak, members to assemble at Kowloon Star Ferry, 10.30 a.m.
Interport Hockey trial, Soekunpo, 10.30 a.m.

Coming Events

TOMORROW

Sale by auction of factory building of Orient Tobacco Company (C. Ingenehl) Ltd., by Lammer, Bros at 582, Nathan Road, 3 p.m.
Crown Land Auction, FWD office, 3 p.m.

Dinner in honour of Mr. E. G. A. Grimwood, by Chinese Manufacturers' Union, 8 p.m.
Whist Drive, European YMCA, 8 p.m.

Official opening of Chun Hing Bakery and Confectionery, Factory, by Sir Shouson Chow, Mong Lung Street Shaukiwah, 12 noon.

TUESDAY

HK Rotary Club luncheon, talk by Capt. L. D. Gammans, Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12.30 p.m.

Bridge Drive, European YMCA, 8 p.m.
Burn's Supper, Roof Garden, HK Hotel.

Globe-Girdling APL Vessels To Be Built

The keel for the first of the American President Lines' three new round-the-world luxury liners is due to be laid early in March.

The three vessels will be constructed by the New York Shipbuilding Corporation, under direction of the United States Maritime Commission, for purchase by the American President Lines. They will cost about US\$1,000,000 each, or a total of US\$3,000,000.

The specially designed passenger-cargo carriers will be one-class ships accommodating 228 passengers each. They will be 536 feet overall, with a beam of 73 feet, and cruise at 19 knots. In addition to passenger accommodation, each vessel will provide 22,000 cubic feet of cargo space. The three new ships are due for delivery in 600, 600 and 720 days, respectively, from the start of construction.

On completion, the new liners will be commissioned into immediate service over APL's 20,000-mile itinerary: East to West, around the world, calling at 21 ports in 14 foreign countries.

Service To Persian Gulf

The mv. Star Betelgeuse is due to arrive here today from Singapore to inaugurate the first direct service to the Persian Gulf ports since the war for Everett Orient Line.

To mark the occasion, the company is entertaining local ship-owners to a tea party on board the C2 type motorship today at 3 p.m.

This is the maiden voyage of the vessel to the Far East. She will proceed from Hong Kong to Kobe, her final port of call, and will return here to begin the China-Persian Gulf run.

The Star Betelgeuse has a capacity of 9,000 tons and is fitted with two decks, subdivided into five holds and equipped with modern ventilation system to preserve the cargoes under climatic changes. She has a cruising speed of 17 and a half knots.

Among her port of calls on this new run will be Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Bahrain, Basrah and Khorramshahr.

Chinese Herbalist Certificate Won't Do

Stated by his defence to hold a Chinese certificate to practice as a herbalist, Leung King-man, aged 28, was fined \$750 by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday on the charges of practising as a doctor without registration, and possession of dangerous drugs.

Detective Sub-Inspector D. H. Taylor said that the prosecution arose out of the admission of a Chinese woman into the Laichikok Hospital. This woman told the authorities that between December 8 and 10 last, defendant went to her unnumbered house at Tung Tau Village, Kowloon City, and gave her an injection with a hypodermic syringe.

On the following day, she said, he gave her another injection, but she did not get any better and subsequently decided to go to hospital. She further claimed to have paid defendant \$30 for his services.

On January 17, said DSI Taylor, he raided 2 Lung Kong Road, ground floor, occupied by the Kut Shing Tong Chinese herbalist. On his going to the rear of the premises, he called out in Chinese, "Dr. Leung." A voice behind the partition answered "Wai".

Climbing on to a divan, DSI Taylor peered over the partition and saw defendant holding a basket containing a stethoscope, a hypodermic syringe, and a sterilizer.

When defendant came out of the cubicle, his basket was searched. It contained, besides the stethoscope, hypodermic syringe, sterilizer, 45 ampoules of atropine sulphate, eight ampoules of strychnine sulphate, four tablets of castoreum compound, one ampoule of atropine, one ampoule of apomorphine, and a box of ethyl aminobenzoate.

In mitigation, Mr. A. S. C. Comber said that defendant has a wife, three young children, a 60-year-old mother, and a sister, aged 18, wholly dependent on his care. He made between \$100 and \$200 a month as a herbalist and through the sale of penicillin.

Holds Certificate. Defendant had been practising as a herbalist for a year and held a certificate to practice. These certificates, said counsel,

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The cooked-out foods that you eat with supplying enough minerals and vitamins for your needs.

If you don't do something about this, your system is weakened and painful ailments can easily appear - this means weeks of medical attention and drugs.

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MINERAL-VITAMIN TABLETS

Mr. Blair-Kerr Gives Findings On Accident

"It appears from all the evidence that Driver Gregory thought he could pass the other vehicle by drawing close to his near side and then pulling out to the centre; and that in the process he hit deceased with some portion (probably the bodywork) of his ambulance. That certainly indicates a degree of negligence on the part of Driver Gregory."

The foregoing was contained in the finding of Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr, yesterday at the conclusion of the inquiry into the death of Chung Sze, 55-year-old married woman, who died as the result of being knocked down by military ambulance No. A3284, driven by Private Wilfred Gregory, at Tai Po Kau on December 8.

At the hearing on Friday, Li Fat, the widower, said that he was walking with his wife along the Tai Po Bridge when he saw a vehicle approaching from the opposite direction. His wife, who was slightly in the front, and he drew nearer to the side of the road.

Suddenly, a military ambulance rushed past him from behind. He was struck and flung on to the ground, while his wife was spun round and thrown to the ground. She fell on her back.

Run Forward

Driver Gregory said that the woman was walking behind him, and that she ran forward when she saw the ambulance approaching. In doing so, she went out further to the crown of the road and was struck by a projection in the ambulance.

Dr. R. E. Alvarez at that hearing testified that the woman died of laceration of the brain, intracranial haemorrhage and shock resulting from fracture of the skull. This finding was concurred in by the coroner yesterday.

In his finding, the coroner said that Chung Sze's injuries were caused by her having been either struck or knocked over on the road near the Railway Bridge at Tai Po Kau by military ambulance No. A3284, driven by Driver Wilfred Gregory, 983 Coy. RASC.

"The evidence," said the coroner, "of Li Fat and Driver Gregory differs in various important points and I have to deduce what happened not only from the witness' evidence but from a close study of the measurements taken at the scene by an independent police officer."

"I have come to the conclusion that deceased was not walking in front of her husband but slightly behind him, as stated by Driver Gregory."

Reasonable Speed

"Driver Gregory was travelling at a little over 20 miles an hour - a reasonable speed. But, bearing in mind the width of the road and the width of the two vehicles concerned, if, as Driver Gregory, says, the other vehicle was using more than its share of the road, there was only one sensible thing to do and that was to slow down or stop."

"He could only have had a few inches to spare even although deceased had been close against the fence on the left hand side. It appears from all the evidence that Driver Gregory thought he could pass the other vehicle by drawing close to his near side and then pulling out to the centre; and that in the process he hit deceased with some portion (probably the bodywork) of his ambulance. That certainly indicates a degree of negligence on the part of Driver Gregory."

"I am aware that Driver Gregory was originally charged with dangerous and careless driving, and the case came before me in December when, owing to the absence of police witnesses, at the request of the defence after he had pleaded not guilty, the case was dismissed for non prosecution."

The bride, who is the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward David Irwin, was given away by her father. The bridegroom is Managing Director of W. R. Loxley and Company.

The Reverend Father M. Corbally officiated.

Miss Irwin wore a semi-erect gown of ivory satin and lace, with demure, high neckline, lace yoke and tight sleeves, and an orange headress with delicate drift of hand-embroidered net, with tiny-tilled flowers. She carried a bouquet of white gladioli.

The bridegroom, Miss June Irwin, sister of the bride, wore a gown of rose pink tulle and carried a bouquet of sweetpeas. Another sister of the bride, Miss Rita Irwin, was the flower girl and wore a sky-blue tulle gown and carried a bouquet of sweetpeas.

Mr. J. M. Grenham was the best man.

A reception was later held at the Jacobson Room of the Hong Kong Hotel.

Special Broadcasts

During the Chinese New Year holidays, Radio Hong Kong will lengthen its daily broadcasts on January 29 and 31.

On the two days, Radio Hong Kong will be on the air continuously from 8 a.m. to 11:30 p.m. Normal programmes will be transmitted on January 29 and 30.

Personalia

Departures from the Peninsula Hotel on Friday included Mrs. O. E. Hamilton, Mrs. J. Chevaliers, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Clark, Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Hartman, Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Hamer, Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Sponger, Mrs. D. des Roziers, Mrs. K. Allen, Messrs. G. Hoyt, R. S. Macmillan, Massimo David, N. D. Jones, F. S. Turner, N. Vayanas, W. A. H. Atkins, W. Marty, D. C. Wilde, and O. E. Hamilton.

Among the new arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel on Friday were Mrs. Juana Bona, Mrs. R. Salama, Mrs. Pan Pal-shih, Mr. and Mrs. V. C. Hutchison, Messrs. W. Tucker, H. A. O'Neal, Russell E. Kelley, Clyde J. Henderson, J. L. Morgan, Richard W. Liotan, and Wong Kam-chew.

Departures for Shanghai by the ss. Shengking yesterday included Messrs. A. F. Keith, E. S. Elkison, P. R. Dixon, D. P. Bernighan, A. C. Evans, M. Hodgins, F. Y. Ribello, G. Giese, R. M. Gordon, Miss E. Hodfield, Mrs. G. A. Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. W. McNeil, Miss E. Blott, Mr. and Mrs. C. F. King, Mr. and Mrs. S. P. Simpson, Miss M. D. Jones, Miss J. A. Penfold, Miss D. I. Ogle, Mrs. E. G. Salmon, Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Riches, Mrs. M. C. Clay, Miss M. V. Cotterell, Miss M. Garnett, and Mrs. O. Pisarev.

Mr. W. P. Thompson has resumed his post as Commanding Officer, Hong Kong, and his deputy, Mr. H. W. E. Heath, formerly Commanding Officer, Kowloon New Territories, has been transferred to Police Headquarters where he will work in conjunction with Mr. L. R. Whant, Director of Criminal Investigations.

Mr. Whant will be proceeding on Home leave in March.

U.S. STEAMER DETAINED

The American steamer Louis Sloss, which arrived here from Los Angeles yesterday, was detained by American Navy submarine chasers on board, was detained for nearly a day in the quarantine bay.

It was reliably learned that the ship has two medical cases, which caused its detention in the bay. The vessel, which is berthing at Kowloon Wharf, is bringing the submarine chasers for the French Maritime Customs in Indo-China.

The bride's going away dress was a tailored grey suit worn with matching accessories and fur cape.

There was a large gathering at St. John's Cathedral, yesterday afternoon to witness the wedding between Mr. Gilbert Holdsworth and Miss Nancy Kerrison.

The Reverend A. R. Ross officiated.

The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Ormond Holdsworth and the bride the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Charles Kerrison.

The bride, wearing a dress of and tulle roses, and carrying a bouquet of white gladioli, entered the church on the arm of her father who gave her away.

Mrs. B. J. Reynolds acted as matron of honour and wore a dress of green velvet and carried a bouquet of white carnations.

The best man was Mr. N. Reynolds.

A reception was later held at 1A, East Point Terrace, and the honeymoon will be spent at Redoubt Bay, China.

CORRESPONDENCE

The Editor takes no responsibility for views expressed in letters by correspondents, and by no means necessarily agrees with them.

The Phone And I

Sir,—Among our public utility companies the telephone concern stands alone. This shining example of post-war efficiency holds the unique distinction of not being able to provide reasonable service to meet new demands after three years of rehabilitation. In fact, many old telephone subscribers have yet to be reconnected.

There is, admittedly, a shortage of materials and instruments, and it is bound to be difficult to meet the present abnormally increased demand. But the other utility companies have coped with, and are doing very well indeed. Of the increased one and a half million residents only a small number requires the use of telephones but nearly all need electric lighting and cheap transportation. Yet has any one of our local people still burning candles waiting to have their electric fixtures installed, or suffering from foot ache caused by queuing for long periods to board the buses or trains? Today many mortals are getting fit for the company of saints by virtue of their inextinguishable patience acquired through prolonged restraint in their futile quest of telephone service!

Are the particular materials and instruments so very extraordinarily rare that they are still unobtainable after all these years? Or is it a lack of incentive—such as the uncontrolled rent of new buildings—that makes the management look to future expansion by starting to build a costly skyscraper rather than meet present demand by trying to secure some additional equipment? It seems that the possession of an exclusive franchise does not imply that the public may be ignored indefinitely with impunity—or am I mistaken?

O. YEH

"No Statement"

Sir,—The curt rejoinder, "No statement," given by a representative of the Commissioner of Police in response to a request by a member of the Press for information regarding the dismissal of eleven members of the Light Brigade, is to be hoped that this matter will not be permitted to rest without a full explanation of Government's action.

The fact that eleven officers, several of them of senior rank, one the Officer-in-Charge of one of the most important districts in the Colony, and all of many years' police experience, are dismissed at a time when we are told, the maintenance of law and order is a prime consideration, demands a public deal of explanation and the public is entitled to know the reason for these dismissals.

The impression that has been created in the mind of the public by this unexplained action is, and we may say here that we have tested this reaction, that these men have been guilty of misconduct, the most common of offences mentioned being corruption, and this impression has been heightened by the refusal of those responsible to make public the reasons for this sudden termination of their services.

If the officers concerned have been guilty of misconduct, the public has a right to know of the action to be taken against them but if not, and allow us to say that we have no doubt that they have not, then this iniquitous situation must be clarified with all possible haste.

These men, have, by the ill-considered action of a Government Minister in refusing to inform, been exposed to suspicion and such a suspicion unless speedily removed will greatly prejudice their chance of obtaining employment when their services terminate.

The Government of this Colony has apparently not yet come to the realization that the rights of justice and law are founded upon respect for the rights of the individual and these rights cannot be thus lightly thrust aside.

If this instance of petty dictatorship is allowed to pass unchallenged, no Government servant can be sure that his or her position will not be one of suspicion and it is to be hoped that the Civil Service Association will make the cause of these eleven officers its own.

One can imagine the action by the Police Federation which would have followed had the dismissals taken place in Britain and we can assure those responsible, that their contemptible refusal to protect the good name of these men will be brought to the notice of the Federation.

A statement by the Commissioner of Police will be awaited and if it is not forthcoming immediately, the men concerned will be entirely justified if they decide to take legal action to clear their names of the unjustifiable slur which has been cast upon them.

"W."

Doctors' Department

Sir,—Much has been written about members of the Medical profession and their fees, but a recent case has eclipsed anything said on the department of some members of this disfigured calling. A Chinese lady who met with an accident while in a certain condition, called in a lady member of the medical fraternity in Kowloon. Despite numerous visits the M.D. could not diagnose the condition of her patient which another practitioner subsequently succeeded in doing in one visit. When the patient, at the solicitude of her family, went to a hospital where she was recommended to another M.D. for a joint consultation, the first doctor unfortunately came on the scene. She loudly proclaimed that she alone was in charge of the case and levelled a stream of abuse at her patient, to the presence of everyone.

Even assuming that it is unethical to call in another doctor without the prior consent of the first, surely in urgent and vital cases this act of the patient does not warrant such vicious retaliation. We thought the profession of medicine is an ancient and honoured calling. Above all, professions one should imagine that those who have care of the sick and maimed should be those who exercise the maximum of forbearance and tolerance towards their charge.

In Shanghai there has been a "Soak the rich policy" but there are people in Hongkong, who follow the "Soak the Shanghai" policy, deluded into thinking that all Shanghai comes are loaded with the gold mines of Croesus. In this instance the bill subsequently sent in by the lady doctor reminded me vividly of the charges of the Light Brigade: as much as \$30 a visit. It paid her handsomely to make it a long-drawn-out case which could have been all settled in one visit. To be fair to the doctor it must be said that this price included injections.

Erasthile members of the Medical profession have come in for all the glory and have wealth, but there are those among them whose department are incompatible with those who follow such a lofty calling.

FIAT JUSTITIA RUAT COELUM

Thanks

Sir,—Will you allow me to express the very grateful thanks of the Family Welfare Society for the prompt and generous response made by so many of your readers to our appeal for clothing and other necessities for the homeless victims of the two fires. We have been able up to date to fit out 123 families sent on to us by the representative of the Government Social Welfare Officer who vouches that the recipients are genuinely in distress.

There are still a number waiting their turn, and further gifts will still be very welcome, especially blankets and Chinese clothing.

We have also received and acknowledged cash to the value of \$500, which is being spent on bedding and household goods.

F. K. LANGFORD,
Secretary,
Family Welfare Society.

WAR MEMORIAL FUND

Public subscriptions to the Hong Kong War Memorial Fund received between January 15 and 21 follow:

Green Island Cement Co., Ltd.	HK\$ 500.00
And The China Mail	HK\$ 200.00
Mr. T. Sorby	HK\$ 100.00
Total	HK\$ 800.00

Received to January 14, 1949, HK\$ 9,754,778.00.

DONATIONS

The Hong Kong Council of Social Service acknowledges with many thanks the following list of donations to the Family Welfare Appeal:

Previously acknowledged	HK\$ 1,900.00
Mr. Li Ling Ming	100.00
Messrs. Eu Yan Sang	100.00
Mr. I. M. Lo	100.00
Mr. J. H. Rutledge	100.00
Chinese & European Staff	757.50
Daily Farm Inc. & Cold Storage Co. Ltd.	2,000.00
Total	HK\$ 3,957.50

TOC H CONCERT

A concert of recorded music will be presented at Talbot House (To H, 60, Macdonnell Road, at 8:30 p.m. today.

The programme will include Schwanke (Polka and Fugue) by Weinberger, "Carmen" Suite by Bizet, and Symphony in D minor "Choral" by Beethoven.

Does your STOMACH settle down for the night?

If you happen to have winded or dined too well, capture a perfect night's rest with a dose of DE WITT'S ANTACID POWDER before retiring.

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Neutralises Acid - Soothes Stomach - Relieves Pain

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BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per insertion of 25 words. 25 cents every additional word per insertion.

Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication in the following day's paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Nos. 679, 711, 712, 710.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their name and address.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if Advertiser's requirements are satisfactorily answered.

POSITIONS VACANT

WANTED—A stenotypist, experienced in general office routine, for permanent employment in the Hongkong office of a "manuf. facturing company." Apply Box No. 718 "China Mail".

LADY STENO-TYPIST required after office work available immediately. Write Box No. 716 "CHINA MAIL".

FIRST CL. 88 experienced English speaking baby nurse for year old baby. Must have references. Reply Box. 717 "CHINA MAIL".

WANTED Efficient Spanish Correspondent, permanent or part-time. Apply P.O. Box 364.

POSITION WANTED

UNIVERSITY Professor for Psychology, French and Philosophy seeks interesting position. Apply Box 720 "China Mail".

WANTED KNOWN

BALLET TOE SHOES BY CAPEZIO, Gold Suede Bags, Gold Kites, Pearl Lariata, Stocking Handkerchief & Glove Boxes, Handbags, Leather Belts, Garment Bags, and Betzi-Wetzi Dolls are all included in the latest Californian shipment just received by OLGA Ferrier, Tel. 31258, 267/4.

DUTCH Gladioli, giant flower, including blue varieties. Call Lily, available 25th. Anglo-Chinese Trading Company, R.4 Third floor, Pedder Building 20063.

PEKING CARPETS RUGS Chinese New Year sale beautiful colour fine quality big stock. Please visit: Chung Hing Co. 17 Wyndham Street.

RENOMMEE Dresses New Shipment of Coats & Afternoon Dresses, "DEBIRE" Hats. Special offer high quality Silver Foxes from \$150 to \$375. 503, Victoria House, 5 Wyndham Street.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

44Y BE BOOKED AT THE WINDHAM BOOK STORE 25 WINDHAM ROAD. TEL. 9327.

RUGS Manufacturers and Exporters Peking and Tientsin Carpets and Rugs. Peking Art Rug Company Room No. 8-9 Lucky Apartment, corner of Hankow and Peking Road, Kowloon.

CARPETS & RUGS—Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colourings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel), Queen's Road, Central.

CARPETS, embossed, plain, fancy, in Chinese Oriental and Persian designs. All sizes. All colours. Carpet Industries 83 Austin Road, Kowloon.

LADIES we have at your service all specialized operations for Helene Curtiss cool waves, machineless oil, perms, hairdyes & manicure—ROSE MARIE Beauty Parlour—Phone 80384—43, Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

PREMISES WANTED

OFFICE accommodation of about one or two rooms needed by China Inland Mission. Write Box No. 715 "CHINA MAIL".

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YOUNG Chinese offers Cantonese dialect in exchange for English. Anytime after office hours. In home of either party. Apply P.O. Box 1370.

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED TO BUY—1946-7 Ford Sedan in good condition. Apply Box 719, "China Mail".

FOR SALE

PILOT-RADIOES—Same reliable pre-war quality now obtainable at popular prices, made possible only by increased demand and large sales. World's Reputation Models from \$180 each. Obtainable at all the better dealers or direct from: Colonial Agencies, Takachow Bldg., 18 Queen's Road, Phone 28310.

HONG KONG GOVERNMENT

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT
NOTICE

Applications are invited from either male or unmarried female candidates for a post of probationer Radiographic Assistant.

Candidate should be between the ages of 20 and 26 years and must possess the Hong Kong School Leaving Certificate or its equivalent.

The selected candidate will be appointed on probation for a period of 4 years in the first instance, and will be required to undergo a course of training. If he/she passes the final examination at the end of the probationary period, he/she will then be confirmed to the appointment.

The salary of the post is as follows:—

On Probation

1st and 2nd years: \$150 a month, plus Cost of Living Allowance.

3rd year: \$165 a month, plus Cost of Living Allowance.

4th year: \$180 a month, plus Cost of Living Allowance.

On Confirmation to the Appointment

Male: \$275 a month rising to \$450 a month by annual increments of \$25 a month, with an efficiency bar above \$350 a month.

Female: \$230 a month rising to \$375 a month by three annual increments of \$15 a month and four annual increments of \$25 a month, with an efficiency bar above \$275 a month.

Applications should be sent to Medical Headquarters, Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank Building, first floor, not later than 2 weeks from the date of advertisement.

L. NEWTON,
Director of Medical Services.
21. 1. 49.

NOTICE

LONDON MATRICULATION

The London Matriculation Examination will be held in Hong Kong in June, 1949.

Entry forms for private students may be obtained from the Education Office 3rd floor, Windsor House and should be returned on or before January 31st 1949. Students attending schools in the Colony should forward their entries through the Heads of the Schools.

Students wishing to enter for London University External Degree Examinations are reminded that it is necessary to register as an external student of the University a considerable time before the actual date of the Examination. Further information may be obtained from the Education Office.

T. R. ROWELL,
Director of Education.
19. 1. 49.

Club XV Beat Royal Navy, Win Tournament Trophy

Club beat Royal Navy by 26 points to nine in a hard fought rugby game at Happy Valley yesterday, thus winning the Quadrangular Tournament Cup which was presented to the winners at the end of the game by Mr. Davies.

Club's victory was due to their forwards, who gave the backs every opportunity by possession of the ball from ninety per cent of the tight scrums.

In the curtain-raiser, RAF-HK Police gave a fine display against the powerful Army

combination, but were forced to admit defeat by 23 points to eight.

Club 26—Royal Navy 9

Navy were superior in the tight and loose and their backs gave Club many anxious moments during the first 15 minutes play. Club soon settled down, however, and eventually took control of the game.

Navy's line-out work was superior to that of Club until the second half, when Curran, Taylor and Hutson, who were in possession in the tight, Club were always superior and in the loose were ahead of the Navy pack. Warner, Taylor, Forgrave and Hutson being outstanding, while McClement and Dalgleish showed to advantage in the Navy eight.

It was further back, however, that Club showed their superiority. Nolan at fly-half being outstanding, closely supported by Henderson and Robinson and later in the game, de Rome.

There were, however, too many instances of poor handling amongst the Club backs, who otherwise played superbly.

From the kick-off, Navy attacked and although Club were getting the ball in the scrums, their backs were unable to open up the game. After a fine piece of work by their backs, Tulip went over to open the scoring for Navy.

Curran missed with a good attempt at a penalty goal, then de Rome tried to go through, but was well tackled.

A penalty against Navy for off-side enabled Henderson to bring Club level with a good kick. Immediately afterwards, a neat movement saw Robinson go over on the right wing, the kick failing. Henderson missed with a good penalty kick and the sound Navy defence held out against repeated Club attacks until the interval, when the score was Club 6 point Royal Navy 3.

From the kick-off on resumption, Club attacking in earnest and Robinson went hard for the corner to put Club further ahead after Franklin had made the running; the kick again failed. Club forwards were now kicking from practically every scrum and Nelson, after a good break through, gave to Henderson to increase Club's lead to 12 to three.

Navy forwards took the ball from Club defenders and Murray went over with the ball at his feet to increase Navy's score to six, the kick hitting the goal-post.

Warne then had a good run, but was pulled down; the ball however came out to Nolan, who scored a grand try. Club 15 pts. Navy 6 pts.

Navy increased their score with a good kick by Allandale. Henderson then missed with a difficult penalty kick. Franklin and Nolan had a good run, the ball eventually going to Warne, who forced himself over, Alex Taylor bringing out full points—20 pts. to 9 pts.

Club were playing beautiful rugby now and after splendid play by their backs, de Rome fought his way over to bring his score to 23 pts. to 9 pts.

CHINA LIGHT & POWER COMPANY, LIMITED.

1949-Issue Shares

The Scrip for the 1949-Issue will be ready for collection from the Company's Registered Offices, 147, Argyle Street, Kowloon, on and from Wednesday, 26th January 1949.

By Order of the Board of Directors.

P.W.A. WOOD,
Secretary & Chief Accountant.
Hong Kong, January 18, 1949.

REMINDER

The Sale by Public Auction of Portions of K.L.L. 1203 situated at

Nathan Road, 582, Kowloon will take place

On Monday, 24th January, 1949, at 3 o'clock p.m.

at the Factory Building of The Orient Tobacco Manufacturing Co. Ingenio Ltd. 582, Nathan Road, Kowloon, as advertised, and NOT at the auction rooms of Messrs. Lamert Brothers.

CHINESE NEW YEAR GREETINGS

to all our CUSTOMERS! Chinese New Year Items Just Arrived:—

Glass and Porcelain FLOWER VASES, from 60c. \$3.00 and up; in clear and Pastel colors.

FLOWER HOLDERS, metal

FLOWER HOLDERS, glass

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Branch Shop: Peninsula Arcade. Tel. 58081.

Star Ferry Crashes Against Praya

Passengers on the Meridian Star from Kowloon had a bad shake-up at 4.15 p.m. yesterday afternoon when the vessel crashed against the praya.

It would appear that a fault had developed in the telegraph resulting in the failure of the man to transmit his order to the engine room below to stop as the vessel was about to berth.

In an endeavour to avoid a head-on collision the helmsman swerved the ship sideways. Fortunately there were no other craft nearby.

After a delay of about five minutes the vessel managed to berth and the passengers were discharged. No one was injured, and damage to the ship was negligible.

A huge crowd collected on the praya to watch the Meridian Star manoeuvring back to her berth.

Army 23—RAF-HK Police 8

RAF-HK Police forwards played some grand football and for once were ably supported by fast moving centres, who accepted every chance, especially when Army mishandled.

Army owe their win to Wilson, ARMY 23, RAF-HK POLICE 8, who made practically every opening.

Brown went over to open the scoring for Army within the first few minutes of play. However, they were not long in the lead, as the combining team, gathering a dropped pass by Roberts, took play to Army's half and their right centre went over for a splendid try which Cook converted.

Not to be out-done, Army attacked and Wilson wormed himself over in formidable style to put the score at 6 pts. to 5 pts. in favour of Army, the goal kick failing.

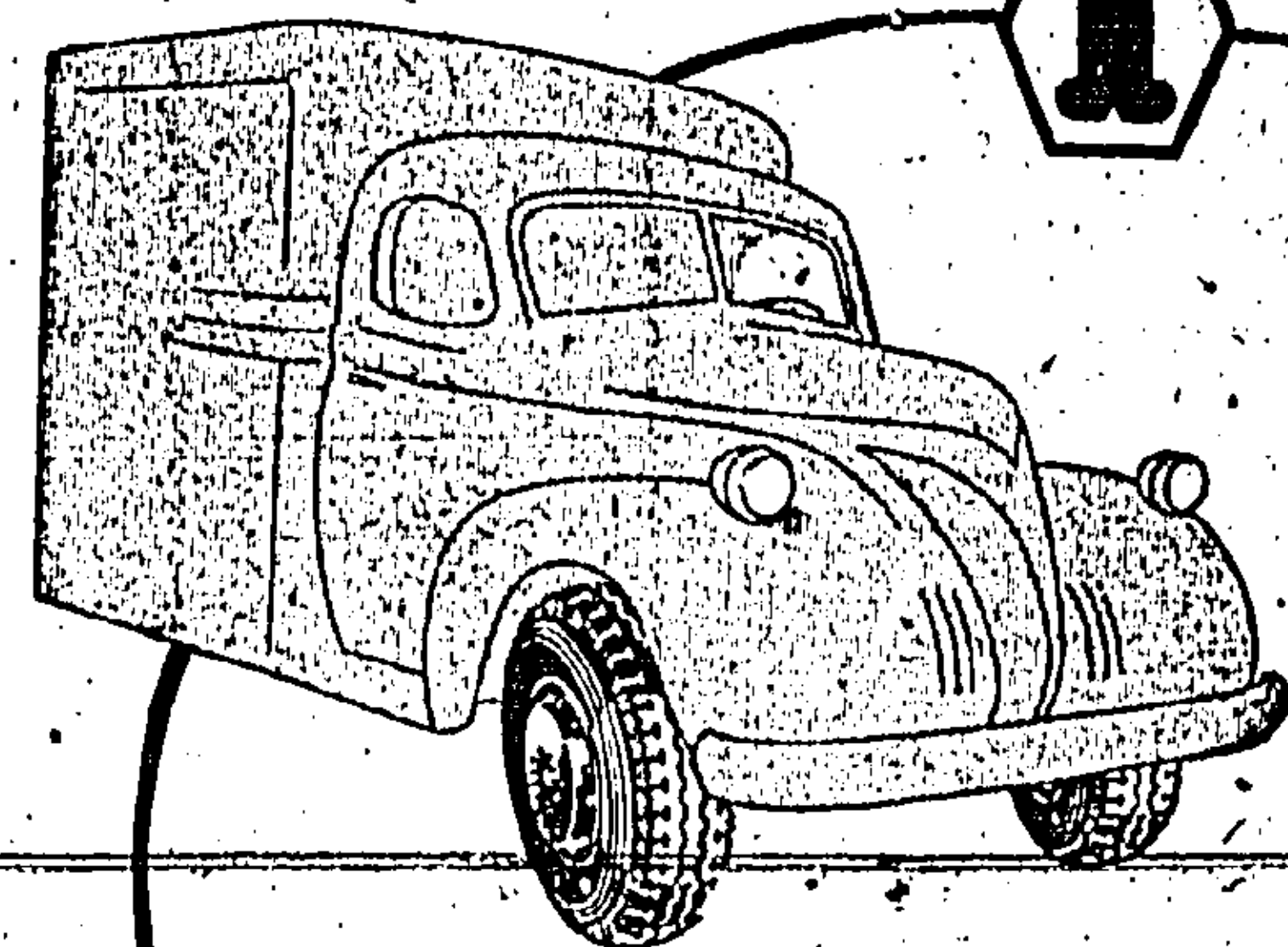
Shortly afterwards, Roberts touched down after Wilson had made the opening; the kick again failing. Army 9 pts. RAF-HK POLICE 5 pts.

Cook then cleared a difficult situation with a good touch kick; however, Wilson kicked a good penalty kick to put Army further ahead.

Combined team showing more spirit than for some time, fought down-field, forwards and backs intermingling cleverly to allow Wright-North to go over for a grand try, the kick again failing. Half time came with the score 12 pts. to 6 pts. in favour of Army.

After the interval, RAF-HK Police forwards began to tire, allowing Army to win by 23 pts. to 8 pts.

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PATRICK CAMPBELL'S PIECE

The name is Marcella Tickle. Tickle, we call it, and so will you. I'm one of Mr. Tom Arnold's young ladies, and at the moment I have a nice engagement at Harringway.

I appear 20 times a night in Mr. Arnold's circus, dressed in a variety of breath-taking ensembles (it says in the book).

I carry round the number boards showing which turn is coming up next. Without me—and, I suppose, in a kind of way, the programme—the audience wouldn't know whether they were looking at the polar bears or the elephants.

It's interesting work and, although I say it myself, it isn't the kind of work just any girl could do. We have to walk round through a lot of sawdust. You try walking round through a lot of sawdust in a gait South American costume, carrying a number board, and see if you can keep those hips moving with an even flow.

Well, the other evening I was waiting at the entrance for the Grand Parade, on which we open, when this character comes up and says his name is Patrick Scramble, or something.

I don't much like the look of him. That's one objection I have to this circus work. In the theatre—and I know what I'm talking about because I've played parts before now—a gentleman has to give his card to the stage-doorkeeper before he can begin to mix it; but in the circus you're liable to get tangled up with any Tom, Dick, or Harry who can pay the entrance fee.

Anyway, this Scramble character, after staring at me for a long time, suddenly says, "Excuse me, I hope you don't mind my asking, but do you like your job?"

Don't like the look of him at all. Perhaps he's from the management. Or maybe he's mad.

"What's it to you, Gentlemen?" says I. You have to be extra careful in circus work. Slugs, slugs, is bad enough, but when some of them get a whiff of the sawdust, a girl's liable to find herself hanging out of the chandelier by her feet.

Then he tells me he's working for a newspaper. Says he wants to write something about the circus—"from the inside."

"Well," says I, "that's different"—as, indeed, it is. "Wait a minute," says I, "and I'll get my hat." I've plenty, as a matter of fact—the chorus in this show made my mouth water... the Twelve Rosettes are trained to a hair.

"I don't want to see your cuttings," says this Scramble. "I want the real you. What does it feel like slogging out there into the sawdust carrying a notice-board, knowing that everyone else is looking at the darling young girl on the flying trapeze?"

I don't see what he's getting at. I mean, it's a nice engagement with 20 changes of costume, and just before the interval me and some of the other girls do a rumba number. This engagement's all right, and I don't want anybody crabbing it.

Then he says, "All right, let it go. Listen, do you know any of the elephant girls? I've just been round the back, to the stables, and watched the girls getting aboard their elephants. Very mysterious. The heat, the musky, tropical smell. The elephant boys in their bright uniforms. And then the elephant girls come bounding in, chatting brightly in Lancashire accents. A couple of them throw their cardigans over the elephants' necks. Then the elephants crook their heads and the girls climb aboard. What do they feel about sitting on elephants' necks? Do they

love the elephants, or is it just another chore, like appearing as flamingos in the background to the Swan Lake?"

I think something's going to happen. He's about this Champagne Chaple. He'll be getting the place on fire before he's finished. But then, to my relief, I hear the ringmaster blow his whistle. We're on for the grand opening parade.

"Excuse me," says I to this Scramble. "If you don't mind—He catches me by the arm. Rough stuff all ready, if you please.

"Have you," says he, "have you seen the ringmaster's mouth-tache? It's the smallest, most dashing, most ringmasterlike moultache in the world. It probably takes him as long to fix his moultache as it takes the sensation Schimarra to comb his hair, and who would say that the one is a lesser part of the circus than the other?"

"Well, nobody, I'm sure," says I. "Thank you very much." I don't see why it has to be me. There are plenty of other girls. Why doesn't he go and annoy them? I've got my work to do, and if I don't look up, I'll be getting my number board back to front.

Blimey, he catches me again, just after I've announced the Twelve Ben Abdrahman Wazran Arabs, a very nice display, even if I do say it myself.

"I've seen it," he says, in a sort of low, raspy voice. "That's good," says I. "Now you can go home to bed."

"I've actually seen it," he goes on. "Touched it, indeed, and it's nearly as thick as a tree."

"What is?" says I. This chap, ought to have a cage to himself. Seems to me we're wasting our time with polar bears.

"I've seen it," says he. "The man who balances on his tight index digit. I've just met him in the passage. He says

several chromium-plated teeth. I sprang on him at once. Show me that finger!" I cried. He didn't seem to understand. I don't think he speaks very good English. But his wife caught on. She took his finger out of his pocket and showed it to me. Boy, is that a finger! But, do you know, he didn't seem to think anything of it himself. It's just a finger to him. He uses it for pointing and balancing on and picking paint bottles off woodwork. It's just a finger. There's nothing to it."

Then, I see he's reading his own hand. "Poor, delicate, artistic finger," says he. "You'd never be happy on it. All you're good for is writing love-letters and painting jewel-like studies of St. Yves."

I don't have to tell you girls that I make myself scarce. If this Scramble is a reporter he must be working for the Fairies' Gazette.

The next time I see him he's staring straight up in the air at the Geraldos. They have a nice act on the high trapeze.

"See that, Tulu!" he tells me. "There's a thing to ponder on. He hangs in mid-air, his feet intertwined with hers. How delicate must be the relationship that holds them together. One crosses words in the bathroom over the toothpaste squeezed from the top—only incautious glance towards Camilla Mayer, Queen of the High Wire—and bingo! there's one less Geraldina than before. It is true, of course, that Mrs. Geraldina would be out of a job; but think of the satisfaction of relaxing, almost indefinitely, the muscles of the calf, and gently murmuring, 'Good-bye, Tulu!—be lucky.'"

"What?" says I. "You nasty-minded thing!"

"Come off it, Gladys," says he. "Let's be realistic. Take you again. What does it really feel like slogging round in a lot of sawdust dressed as Salome, carrying a notice board, knowing that the audience is chiefly interested in the act of Hilda, the baby hippopotamus?"

"Good night, Julius Caesar," says I. "This is where I came in."

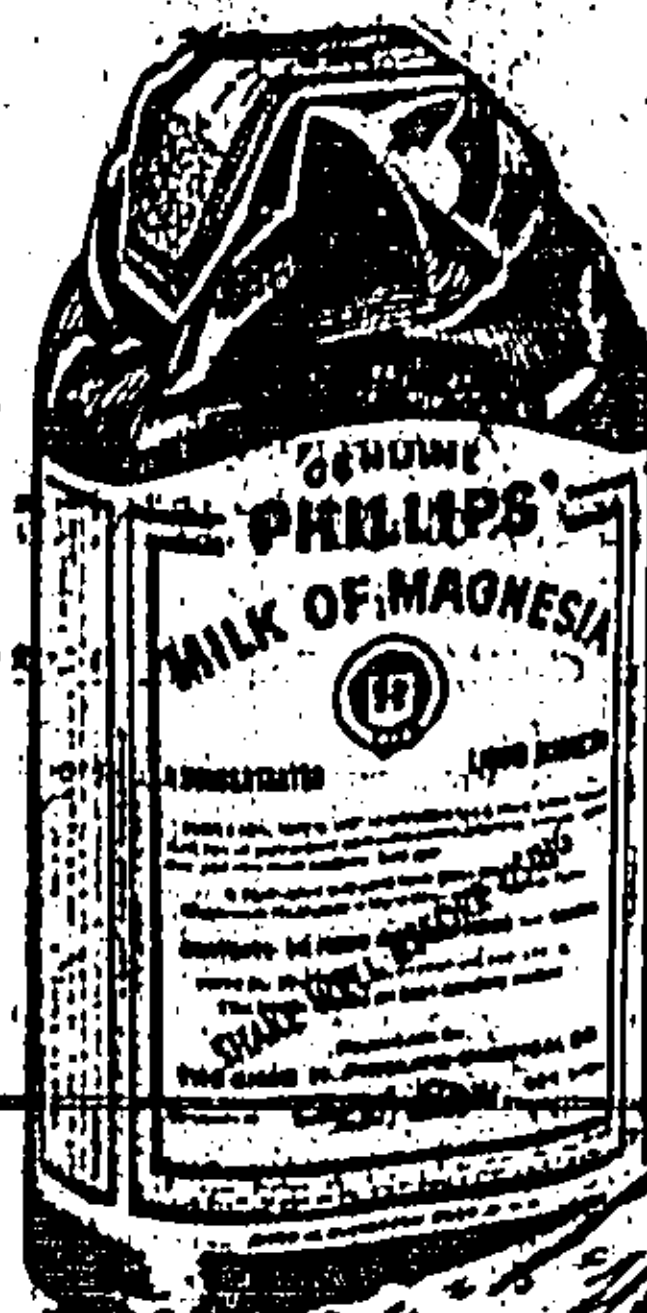
Just before I—this is me again, good morning—just before I put my 1948 diary away with my other souvenirs—the faded rose-leaf, the yellow daisy, the green carnation—I looked through it briefly to see what sort of thing had been doing last year.

Nothing very remarkable until I came to the week ended July 3. But there, at the bottom of the page, under "Notes," I saw two words: "Golden Eagle." No more. Just "Golden Eagle."

I had a look at the surrounding engagements. On Tuesday, June 29, I attended the "Theatrical Garden Party at Richmond." There couldn't have been any golden eagles there, and I don't think I'm the sort of person—or, at least, wasn't at the time—that would be liable to call an actress "Golden Eagle" or even "My golden eagle."

The only other engagement I seem to have had that week was something just decipherable as "Fred Min. Bravely." I don't think we have to bother with that. Probably no more than a slip of the pen.

All I can do now, I suppose, is to go forward into 1949 with a golden eagle to spare. I can only hope that the bird flies round my way again this summer.



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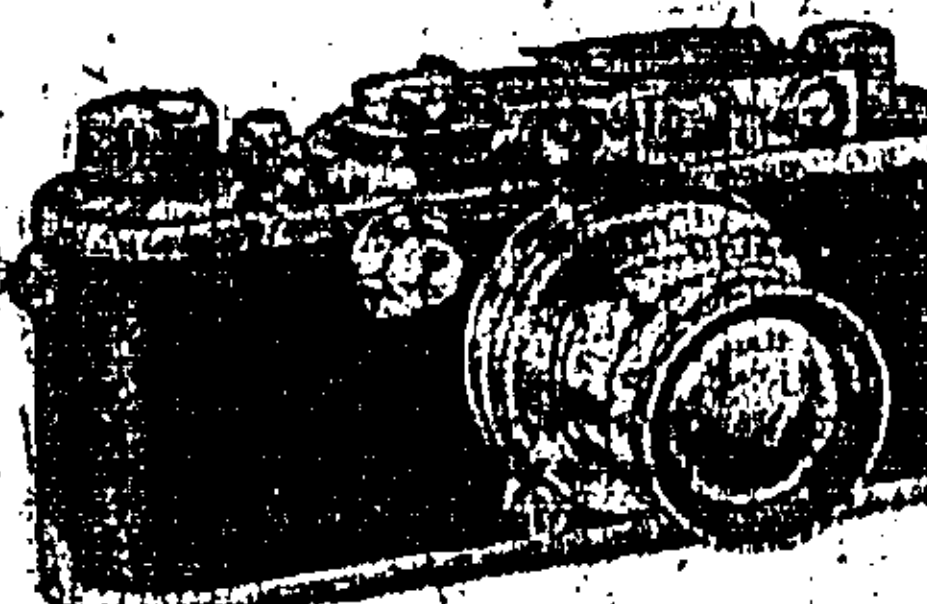
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WHAT THE CHINESE PRESS IS SAYING

Wah Kiu Yat Po: We have received a joint appeal from the residents in Tai Ping Shan Street, Po Hing Lane and Kiu Yin Lane urging us to negotiate for better protection measures against fire.

The presence of wooden huts in the neighbourhood was mainly responsible for the rapid spreading of the fire which broke out in Blake Gardens, razed all the wooden huts and gutted five tenement houses nearby.

The main danger of wooden huts is their closeness to each other coupled with the ignorance of the occupiers as regards what action to take in the event of fire. The danger can therefore be reduced if wooden huts are constructed according to a specific plan. Such huts should also not be allowed to be erected within the city but on reservations on the city's limits.

Elliot Passage

Sing Tao Jih Pao: The reopening of Elliot Passage, closed for 100 years, is an important chapter in the communications history of Hong Kong and Canton. Although Hong Kong is connected with Canton by railway, river transport still plays an important part in communications between the two cities.

In addition to reducing the voyage to and from Canton, the opening of Elliot Passage, also permits ships to navigate the Pearl River at high as well as low tide. Thus, return voyages between Canton and Hong Kong can be made daily. This advantage should bring down the cost of transportation permitting produce from the Pearl River valley to be disposed of at lower rates than previously.

The opening of Elliot Passage is only one phase of the river conservancy project of the Chinese Government. When the entire plan is completed, ships up to 3,000 tons will be able to reach Canton direct and ships of 10,000 tons will be able to sail as far as Whampoa harbour.

Future Of China

Ta Kung Pao: During the business depression last year, three events took place which may lead to local business prospering in future.

The events were the reumpment of trade with North Korea (an intermediate centre for future trade with North China); the taking of part of Tientsin (a source of raw materials for local factories and market for local exports) by the Chinese Communists; and the proposed utilisation of overseas Chinese remittances, accumulated here, for constructive purposes when the China situation is stabilised.

We are of the opinion that the future of China is bright. We fully predict that relief from the current business depression will come within a year from North China. The liberated areas in North China need tools and machinery for development and outlets for their products.

The situation most likely will develop on the following lines: Britain appreciates the value of trade with North China. The new Chinese government will be willing to trade with foreign merchants on a reciprocal basis. As such, trade may be carried on under temporary measures pending international recognition of the new government.

In South China, however, the situation may be different. Trade with South China may not be as smooth as with North China, as South China may become a battle field for a struggle between the old power and the new.

Good Move

Kung Sheung Yat Po: Chiang Kai-shek's temporary retirement is a good move and in accordance with the wishes of the people. We only hope that his temporary retirement will really result in peace in China.

Ta Kung Pao: Pressure from within and without China has obviously compelled President Chiang Kai-shek to go into temporary retirement. General Li Tsung-jen has assumed the duties of the Chief Executive of the Republic in accordance with the Constitution. This the masses cannot recognise. However, it is necessary that Li Tsung-jen should be made responsible for the Nanking Government.

The Government which Li Tsung-jen is now in charge must follow the following three points: 1. order immediate cessation of fire by the Nationalist forces; 2. order the Central Government and all other provincial, regional and district administrations to cease all war movements and war preparations; and 3. accept the Chinese Communist Party's eight point statement as a basis for peace negotiations.

For The People

Sing Tao Jih Pao: President Chiang has resigned. Whether or not his resignation will result in peace, it will at least reduce the intensity of the fighting.

If the talks are successful, a new coalition government may be established.

It is now for the people to give Li Tsung-jen their full support to achieve a real peace in China.

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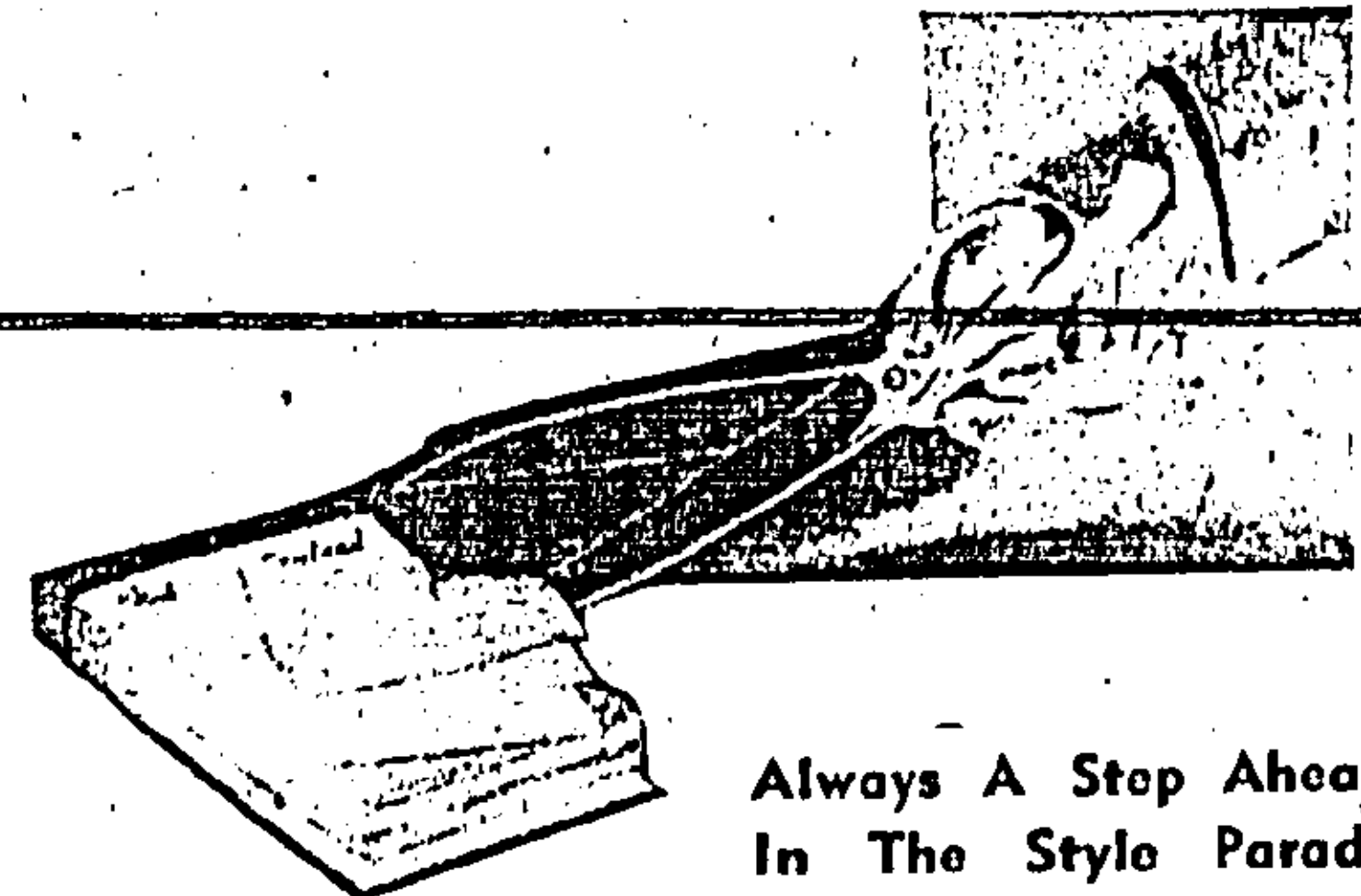


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BURMESE AUTHORITIES HUNT FOR RED LEADER

Death Of Former MP

London, January 22. Mr. J. H. Thomas, who resigned from the British Cabinet under a cloud in 1930, died on Friday night after a long illness. He was 74.

Mr. Thomas left as Colonial Secretary after a parliamentary tribunal said he had disclosed budget tax secrets to business friends who profited on the stock market.

Mr. Thomas resigned from the Cabinet in 1930 after a parliamentary tribunal said he had disclosed budget tax secrets to business friends who profited on the stock market.

Mr. Thomas was elected to Parliament as a Labour Member in 1910. He followed Mr. Ramsay MacDonald into the National Coalition Government with the Conservatives in 1931. Associated Press.

PLOT TO SEIZE BOHEMIA?

Prague, January 21. Usually well-informed sources today reported that a number of Army officers, including generals, were being held in Prankran Prison here. Some reports put the number between 200 and 300.

There was no confirmation from official sources, but private informants said the arrests were the result of discovery of a plot to seize control of the government of Bohemia. (Bohemia includes Prague).

It was asserted that close to 2,000 persons had been rounded up since the middle of December.

Well-informed sources expressed the belief that there was a plot to seize control of important installations in Western Czechoslovakia either last month or next month. It was presumed such a plot would be followed by uprisings elsewhere in the country. However, no details were available. United Press.

Rangoon, January 21. The Burmese Army, Air Force and civilian authorities have combined in the "biggest ever" man-hunt in Burma for the White Flag Communist leader, Thakin Than Tun, an official statement said.

Briton Or South African

Capetown, January 21. Mr. W. E. Ballinger, the British-born South African Senator, took his seat when the Senate reassembled today in spite of the disqualification of his election by the Witwatersrand electoral officer.

Senator Ballinger and his wife, a member of the South African Parliament, had both been disqualified on an objection that they were Britons and not South African nationals. Both represent Africans.

When the House of Assembly met today, the Speaker announced that Mrs. Ballinger had been re-elected as representative for the Africans of Cape Eastern.

Mr. D. J. Van Den Heever, Nationalist, asked the Speaker whether Mrs. Ballinger was entitled to take the oath and her seat. The Speaker replied: "I do not consider this a matter for the Speaker's ruling. I have been informed by the Prime Minister's Office and by the Minister of the Interior that Mrs. Ballinger was declared duly elected as a member of the House of Assembly."

"Regulations issued under the Representative of Natives Act provided that certain sections of the Electoral Act should apply to the election of a native representative in the House of Assembly, and it was provided that certain steps should be taken to have a Member unsatisfied by reason of any disqualification as alleged in this case."

"If I were satisfied that a final decision had been taken by a court or other competent authority and that such a decision was not being appealed against, and that the member did not hold qualifications for membership, I would consider referring the matter to a Select Committee," the Speaker added. —Router.

DURBAN RIOT VICTIMS NEEED

Capetown, January 21. The Administrator of Natal, Mr. D. G. Shepherson, and the Mayor of Durban, Mr. Leo Boyd, sent telegrams about riot aid to Prime Minister Malan today.

The Administrator stressed the need for Government financial assistance to the local authorities and the Natal Distress Relief Fund. Mr. Boyd said not only money but considerable Government help in dispensing relief is essential. —Router.

In hiding since the monsoon ended last September, Than Tun twice eluded capture when Burmese soldiers raided his secret jungle headquarters.

Hiding In Foothills

The Communist leader's new hideout is reported to be among the foothills fringing the Yamethin district in Central Burma, a Communist stronghold for more than one year. Among these hills the Burmese Government has now thrown a dragnet in which it hopes to catch also the Indian Communist, Goshal. Than Tun's chief adviser.

The arrest recently of the rebel leader's wife, Daw Khin Gyi, is believed to have furnished the authorities with much valuable information concerning Than Tun's whereabouts.

Search From The Air

A Government statement said that while ground troops are searching out among the hills where the wanted Communists are believed to be hiding, Burmese airplanes are searching from the air for signs of the Communist camp.

According to official reports, miniature battles are taking place in the neighbourhood. In a recent battle between closing-in troops and the Communists, four of Than Tun's personal bodyguards were slain.

Dense jungle at present is continuing to aid Than Tun to elude the advancing troops, but officials here are confident he will be captured dead or alive very shortly. Associated Press.

BRITAIN TO HAVE A NATIONAL THEATRE

London, January 21. Parliament today fulfilled the dream of thousands of British theatre-goers over the last half century by granting funds—up to £1,000,000—for the building of a national theatre.

The prices of the seats are to be reasonable so that everyone, regardless of pocket, may enjoy the plays produced.

Six Pence A Seat

"I would like to see many seats sold at six pence," Mr. Glenvil Hall, Financial Secretary to the Treasury, told the House of Commons in outlining the Government's plans.

Pointing out that France had had a national theatre for nearly 270 years, Mr. Hall said it was fitting that the land which gave birth to Shakespeare should have a national theatre.

The national theatre, he said, was to be devoted to the

Leave With Pay

London, January 21. Britain's nationalised industries are to grant special leave with pay to men in the Reserve and Auxiliary Forces who wish to attend annual camp, the Minister of Defence, Mr. A. V. Alexander, announced today.

This was part of the recruitment drive for the British forces, he told the House of Commons. —Router.

Durban Quieter

Capetown, January 21. Greater confidence among the Indian and African communities and less fear and distrust between them was reported today by the police and officials responsible for the welfare of refugees from the Durban riots.

Except for individual attacks, mostly by Africans, on Indians, Pietermaritzburg was quiet today and there were no reports of violence from the district.

The Durban death toll remains at 129.

The city is still partly dislocated by absenteeism from industry, refusal of natives in outlying areas to use Indian-owned buses and by natives and Indians crowding into refugee camps.

The Deputy Commissioner of Police in Natal, Lieutenant Colonel T. C. Van Rooyen, said there was a marked improvement in the position. The police, military and naval forces will, however, maintain their present patrols during the week-end. —Router.

Ground Crew Blamed For Air Collision

London, January 21. An official report of inquiry said today that the collision between a Swedish DC-6 and a British York airliner over London last July might have been caused by errors of details or bad practice by the ground control authorities.

The court did not establish affirmatively the actual cause of the accident, in which 39 people, including Sir Edward Gent, High Commissioner of Malaya who was travelling in the York aircraft, were killed.

Not Fault Of Crew

Though the York's crew failed to adhere closely to the proper radio communication routine and procedures, the court said there was no evidence that the failure created any condition of hazard for herself or the Swedish aircraft.

The court's main problem was to determine how the two planes came to be at the same altitudes at a time when, theoretically, the York was flying at not less than 3,000 feet and the airliner was at 2,500 feet.

Pointing out that two planes can only measure their height uniformly if both are using the same data about barometric pressure, the report listed these mistakes on the ground:

1. The Royal Air Force Air Traffic Control centre failed to broadcast the regional barometric pressure at published times.

2. The York was sent a landing forecast at a time when it was not needed, which included details of local barometric pressure capable of being mistaken for regional pressure.

3. The Approach Controller at Northolt Airport sent the Swedish plane erroneous regional barometric pressure.

The irregularities in the details given about pressure, given effect on the altimeters, would have placed the York about 210 feet below and the Swedish plane about 28 feet above their theoretical heights.

Dangerous Mistake

This reduction in the space between the planes would be dangerous, the report said.

Pointing out that there had been international controversy about whether a separation of 500 feet was sufficient, the court concluded that the Ministry of Civil Aviation had erred in not taking steps to ensure a wider minimum height separation. —Router.

Wonder Drug For Quirino's Niece

Manila, January 22. About 400 capsules of the latest wonder drug, Iodermycin—the first shipment of its kind to arrive in Manila—has come on an airliner from the United States and will be used in an effort to cure a young niece of President Quirino.

The child is the daughter of the President's youngest brother, Antonio Quirino, a former judge and now a prominent businessman. She is suffering from a brain infection.

The drug, which came from the Lederle Laboratories division of the American Cynamid Company of New York, is considered effective against most diseases caused by streptococci and gonococci and such other ailments as typhus, typhoid fever and many conditions. It is also known as aureomycin. —United Press.

CRITICISE TRUMAN ON CHINA

Washington, January 22. American officials kept a close but silent watch yesterday on China where President Chiang Kai-shek's sudden flight from Nanking seemed to multiply the confusion in that strife torn country.

While Congressional critics of the Truman administration lambasted it for failing to give President Chiang more aid against the Communists, both the White House and State Department withheld comment for the time being.

No Change In Policy

The U.S. has been giving limited aid to Generalissimo Chiang's regime. Authoritative quarters indicated there has been no change in this country's attitude and that as long as a non-Communist government exists there, and as long as the funds voted by Congress last, the United States will continue its assistance programme.

What happens when either or both these conditions change remains to be seen. The question of this country's attitude in the event all China falls under Communist control is a major unknown in American foreign policy.

Chairman Tom Connally, Democrat, Texas, of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, told a reporter: "I am hopeful that the rollment of Chiang will unify and strengthen the Nationalist forces and result in stabilisation of Chinese affairs."

Utmost Respect

Senator Leverett Saltonstall, Republican of Massachusetts, also, was cautiously hopeful. He said: "I have had the utmost respect for Chiang's efforts in carrying forward what he believed to be the best interests of China. I am sorry he felt he had to resign."

"I think his resignation should be accepted in the spirit he probably made it—for the best interests of China and for ultimate peace. Peace must be obtained before China can recover."

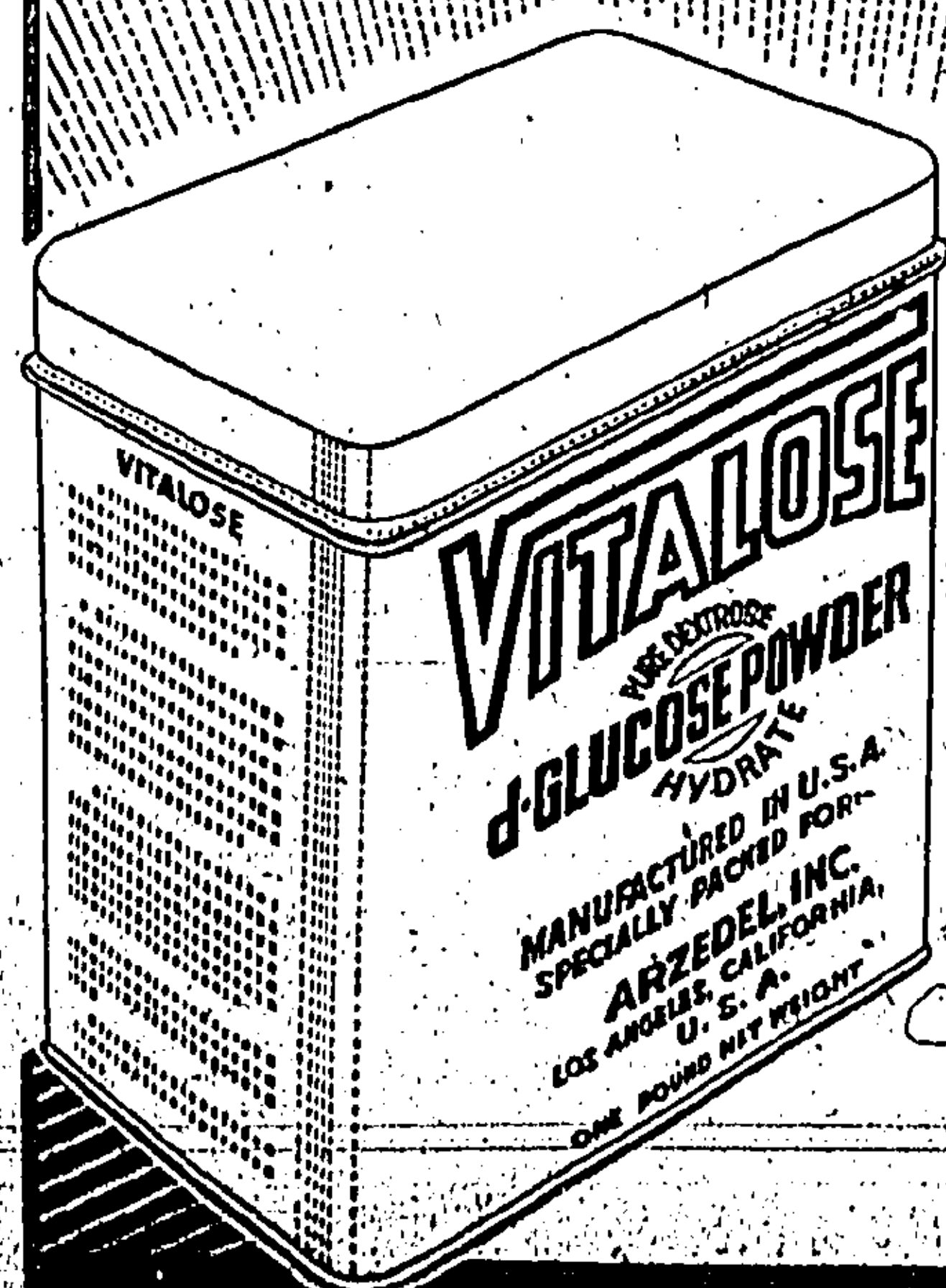
Representative Lawrence H. Smith, Republican of Wisconsin, a member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, criticised the administration's handling of the China problem. "Mr. Truman said in his address on Thursday we were going to lick Communism all over the world, but he ignored the Communists in China. He talks one way but has done little to change the deteriorating Chinese situation."

Senator Kenneth Wherry, Republican of Nebraska, the Republican floor leader, also was critical of the way foreign policies had been carried out. "I think the situation is unchanged as far as our dealings with China are concerned," Mr. Wherry said. "I think the State Department has been dealing with the left wingers in China right along. That has been the main trouble there." —Associated Press.

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On Bombed-Out Site

It would be on the bomb-damaged South side of the river Thames, in an area associated with the original production of Shakespeare's plays now being renovated for buildings to house the 1951 Festival of Britain.

He could give no definite date for the building of the theatre, but said a start would be made as soon as possible.

If Scotland and Wales also wanted a national theatre, the Government would lend a sympathetic ear, he concluded. —Router.

The building was planned to contain two theatres, one seating about 1,200 people and the other about 500. There would be special accommodation for workshops, stores, conference rooms, a library, cafeterias and a public restaurant.

The national theatre, he said, was to be devoted to the



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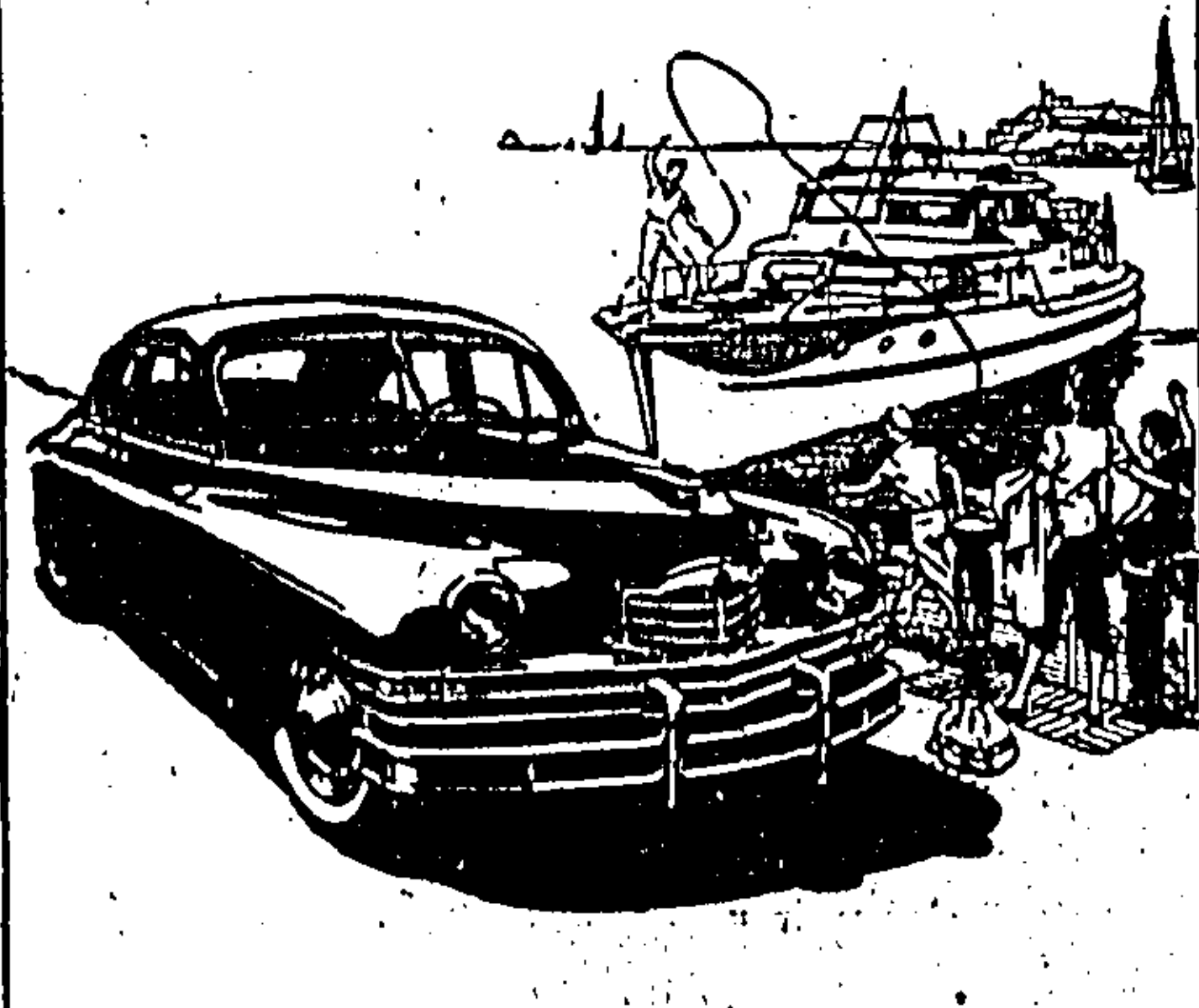
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SIX KOREANS KILLED IN SOVIET UNIFORMS

Seoul, South Korea, January 21.

Six Koreans in Russian Army uniforms were shot in an uprising this week against Communist infiltration from Northern into Southern Korea, a Government information officer said today.

Fires had been started in the area of Hal Ju, in Hwang Ha Province, just North of the 38th Parallel, which separates the formerly Russian-occupied North from the American-occupied South, he added.

The extent of the uprising was not yet known, he said. It was directed against units of the "Northern Korean Army."

New Communist Moves

Fresh Communist movements across the border began with the Communist victories in China and the gradual withdrawal from Southern Korea of the United States Army, the officer said.

The Koreans, who were killed were trying to cross the frontier Southwards.

The South Korea Government had evidence, the spokesman added, that the North Koreans had been training 100 members of a "Women's Alliance" in basic combat and pistol marksmanship. These women have been infiltrating South in the guise of refugees since early this month.

Usually reliable sources here claimed that Kim Koo, the wartime leader in exile of the Korean Government in Chung-

king, who is said to have pro-Communist leanings, had contacted the Chinese Communist leader, Mr. Mao Tse-tung.

At least one of Kim's messengers had been intercepted carrying a verbal message to the Chinese Communist leader, these sources said. It was believed that the others had got through—Reuter.

Acheson Takes Oath

Washington, January 21. Mr. Dean Acheson took the oath today as the Secretary of State in succession to Mr. George Marshall, whose retirement due to ill-health was announced last month. Mr. Acheson took the oath from the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, Mr. Fred Vinson, by laying his hand on the same bible used by President Truman when he was inaugurated.—Reuter.

TITO REJECTS COMINFORM?

Belgrade, January 21.

The Yugoslav Communist Party was bound by an "unshakable unity which no assault can break," not even on the part of the Cominform Bureau," Marshal Tito, the Yugoslav Premier, addressing the Serbian Communist Party Congress, declared today.

Marshal Tito told the Congress that Yugoslav Communists should reject an "unshakable unity" which would mean the "powerful lying propaganda directed against our country from the East and West."

"Both aim for objectives which cannot be qualified as honest," he added. "We knew it would be difficult for us if this immense propaganda machine was used against us but we could not believe it would stoop so low as to use the methods of Goebbels and of Western capitalists and reactionaries."

Hostile Acts

That the anti-Yugoslav campaign was not directed against the people but only against the leadership of the country was a "vulgar, hypocritical phrase." It was more than mere propaganda. It included concrete hostile acts against the Yugoslav people in general.

Marshal Tito mentioned as an example the treatment of Yugoslav athletes in Budapest, Bratislava and Prague and the attitude towards Yugoslav representatives in Berlin, Budapest, Sofia, Albania and Czechoslovakia, and the persecution of Yugoslav minorities in Rumania and Bulgaria and of the Yugoslav nationals in Hungary.

"I could mention not dozens but hundreds of examples of the way in which our people are injured by the alleged friends of our people in the countries of popular democracy," he said.

"We have done our utmost to reply to that campaign in a tone as moderate as possible and on the basis of principles. We will also do this in future, but today the affair has assumed such a character and such proportions that we are obliged most energetically to unmask all calumnies and lies from whatever quarters they may come."

"We shall keep in mind the interests of the international workers' movement, but we shall deny the lies and reveal the truth because that is not only in the interests of our country but also in the interest of internationalism in general and of socialist morale."

Tragic Affair

Marshal Tito, continuing, said: "Some people in our country and abroad consider this a tragic affair, so tragic that they go as

far as to say that we should sacrifice ourselves, our country and the achievements of our struggle to guarantee the unity of the international movement."

"This is completely wrong. Such an act would not benefit the international movement. On the contrary it would sanction a method which is neither Marxist nor internationalist, and thus cause great damage to the international workers' movement in the future."

Chicken-Hearted

"Some chicken-hearted, vacillating and-Marxists do not see farther than their noses. They do not realize that all this is different from a deviation on the part of Tito, Rankovic, Djilas and Kardelj and others in leading positions and is not a matter of admitting one's errors."

"It is a completely different affair which is common to us all and makes it impossible for us to go to Bucharest (the headquarters of the Cominform)."

Delegates interrupted the Marshal's speech by rising from their seats and shouting: "Tito, Hero Tito, Our Tito."

Marshal Tito added that the Yugoslav Communists were defending the principle of the equality of nations as well as other Marxist-Leninist principles.

By The Back Door

He said certain popular democracies were dissolving their "people's fronts" to show that they did not follow the path chosen by Yugoslavia. "But they admit their again by the back door," he added.

Marshal Tito listed the points of difference between Yugoslavia and the Cominform. They were: 1.—The political and economic relations between Socialist countries.

2.—The timing and form of a South Slav Federation.

3.—The form of Yugoslavia's economic relations with Albania.

4.—The "incorrect treatment" which Yugoslavia, the "truest ally in the darkest hour of all the Slav peoples of Europe and especially of the Soviet Union," had been receiving.

The Congress unanimously adopted a resolution rejecting the "unjust accusations levelled by the Cominform Bureau against the Communist Party of Yugoslavia."—Reuter.

Czechs Fire On U.S. Troops

Frankfurt, January 21.

The United States Army announced today that American soldiers exchanged gunfire with Czechoslovak border guards in a brief incident last night.

Constabulary troops on guard duty along the Bavarian Czech frontier suffered no casualties. The trouble began when a truck crossing into Czechoslovakia failed to halt for the German border police, according to the Army account. The police fired at the driver and were fired on in return.

Czechs Open Fire

The Army said that when the guards reached the scene in answer to a call from the German border station, Czech guards opened fire, and the American soldiers returned it.

The truck was found by German police to contain half-bearing, machine tools and other equipment.

In the first exchange of shots the truck driver was wounded. The German policemen took the keys of the truck, but the Czechs took the truck, its cargo and its occupants. The keys were turned over to the Americans, who also took samples of the truck's load as evidence.

Four Feet Over Border

The truck was reported to have been four feet inside the Czech border when it was stopped and the first shots fired. The Army statement did not give the nationality of the occupants of the truck.

The incident occurred near Eger on the Czech border.

The area was quiet today. The Czechs reportedly withdrew their guards to the nearby woods, leaving ten men at the scene. American Constabulary troops retired from the area after the shooting stopped.

The Army said they had been ordered to avoid action that would create any serious situation. Only one small detachment was left at the border, with orders not to cross over into Czechoslovakia but to attempt to persuade the Czechs to leave the truck where it was until a complete investigation could be made.—United Press.

U.S. Quiet On Meeting

Washington, January 21.

Diplomatic quarters here are watching closely the Asian Conference in New Delhi, but Government circles are unwilling to comment until decisions are announced.

It is reiterated that the United States can have no objection to any action that might be taken within the framework of the United Nations.

Prime Minister Nehru's assurance that this is the course to be followed is welcomed and observers are impressed by the restraint which characterized the first session.

The suggestion by the Philippine representative, General Carlos Romulo, that the conference should establish the machinery for future international consultations on Asian problems is regarded here as a natural next step and, providing it conforms to the principles of the United Nations Charter, one to be welcomed.—Reuter.

Archduke Threatens To Sue

New York, January 22.

Archduke Franz Joseph, nephew and grandson of the late Emperor Franz Josef of Austria, said here today that he will sue anyone selling a new book claiming "to explode" the romantic story of a royal Austrian suicide pact 60 years ago.

In notices sent to leading United States bookellers on the Archduke's behalf, the book, entitled "Rudolf, the Tragedy of Mayerling" by Count Carl Lonyay, is described as "scandalous, libellous, defamatory and a sacrilegious attack on deceased members of the Hapsburg family."

The book deals with the events leading up to the suicide at Mayerling in 1889 of the Austrian Crown Prince Rudolf of Hapsburg and the 17-year-old Baroness Marie Vetsera.

In previous film and story accounts, the lovers committed suicide because the Baroness was not qualified to wed an heir to the throne.

Count Lonyay's book purports to be based on family papers, which he claims to have acquired as literary executor of his uncle, Prince Elemer Lonyay, who married Rudolf's widow, Charles, Scudiger and Sons, the publishers, said they will defend any dealer selling the book.—Reuter.

Commonwealth Consultation

Melbourne, January 22.

Dr. Herbert Evatt, Federal Minister for External Affairs, said tonight that the Empire Premiers' Conference in London last Autumn made recommendations about closer consultation among the British Commonwealth countries.

This was what he referred to when he said in Perth last week: "One of the most important decisions of the conference had yet to be announced."

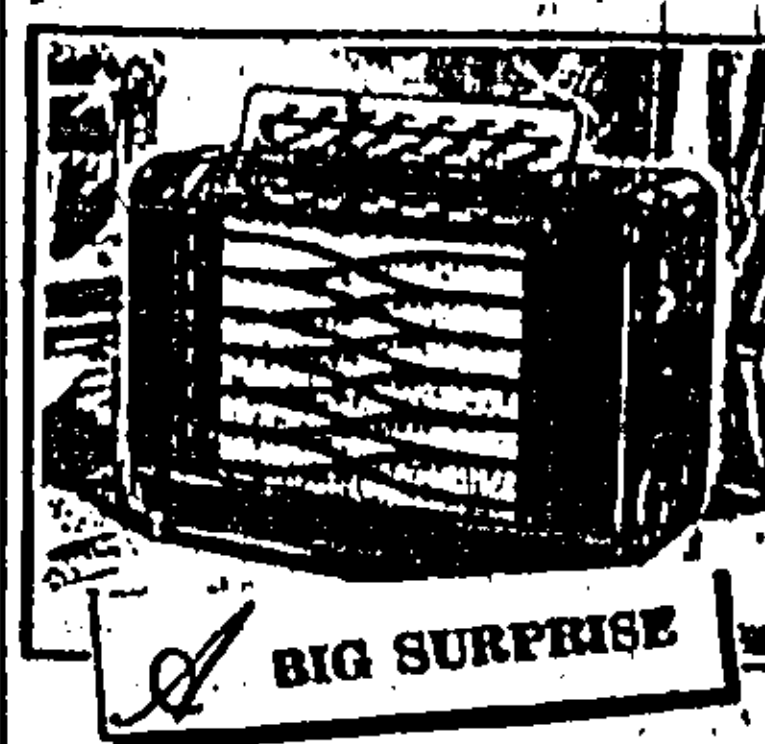
His Perth statement, he said, also referred to decisions that will follow from those recommendations.—Reuter.

BIG FINE FOR OVER-CHARGING

Dorchester, January 22.

For selling ducks at nearly double the Government controlled price, Allen Benjamin Tice, Bournemouth poultry dealer, was fined a total of £4,000 and sentenced to one year's imprisonment today.

Justice Oliver said at the Dorset Assizes that if the fine can be paid within a reasonable time, the term of imprisonment will be remitted. The prosecution alleged that in the summers of 1947 and 1948 Tice had overcharged £4,472 on sales to a Bournemouth dealer.—Reuter.



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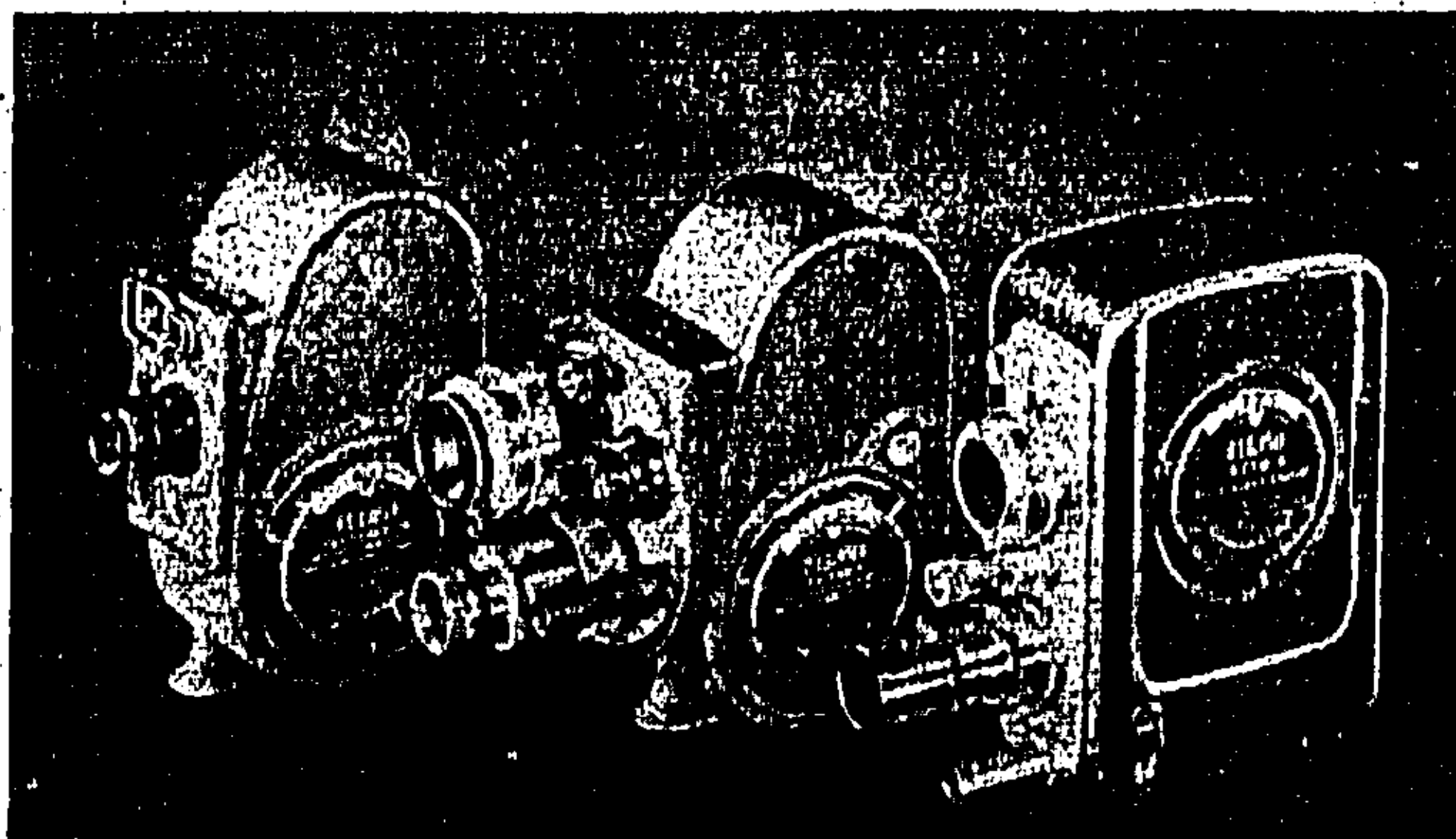
Sufferers from loss of vigour, nervousness, weak body, impure blood, failing memory, and who are old and worn-out before their time will be delighted to learn of a new gland discovery by an American Doctor.

This new discovery makes it possible to quickly and easily restore vigour to your glands and body, to build rich, pure blood, to strengthen your mind and memory and feel like a new man in only 8 days. In fact, this discovery which is a home medicine, in pleasant, easy-to-take tablet form, does away with gland operations and begins to build new vigour and energy in 24 hours, yet it is absolutely harmless and natural in action.

The success of this amazing discovery, called Vi-Tabs has been so great in America that it is now being distributed by all chemists here under a guarantee of complete satisfaction or money back. In other words, Vi-Tabs must make you feel full of vigour and energy and from 10 to 20 years younger, or you may return the empty packet and get your money back. A special, double-strength bottle of Vi-Tabs costs little.

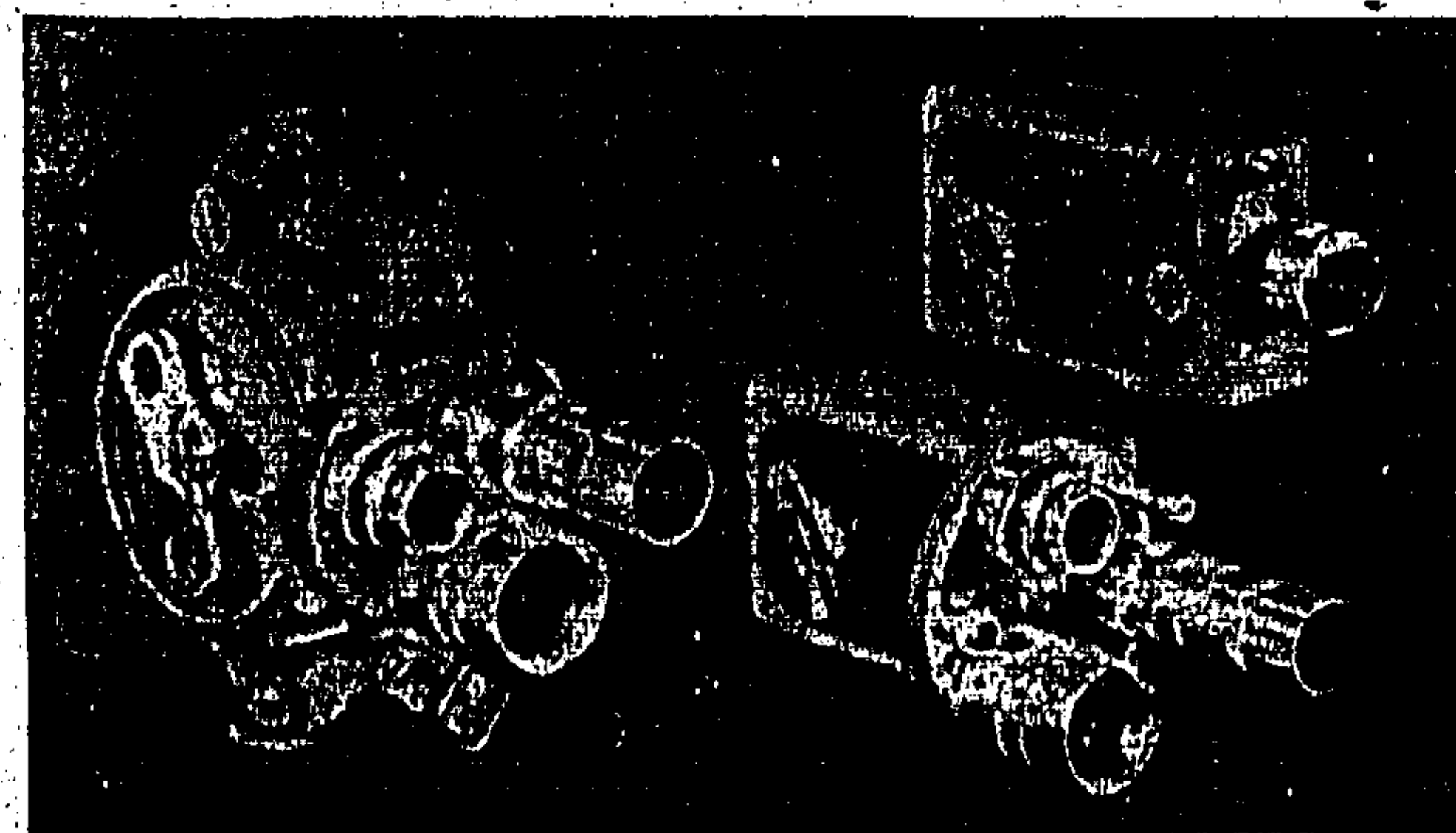
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CAN AFRICA DO THE JOB?

The long redbrown road stretches across Africa. Like a snake, it coils out from the crowded cities of the Cape and the Transvaal and lays its length along a continent, reaching for a larger, richer meal.

For the wealth of South Africa, vast as it is, can be assessed. It can be put into a budget, or a balance-sheet.

The fortune which lies buried in Rhodesia, Nyasaland, Tanganyika, Kenya, and Uganda nobody has yet begun to compute. It is still a dream in men's minds.

It is still El Dorado, that fabulous treasure city in the New World of our Elizabethan fathers. If you remember, they never

But should it come into it will only wash away a further inch or so of Africa's precious top-soil.

But that time Joe will be a few miles farther on, dragging his desert behind him.

He's been doing it for centuries. According to a remarkable book, published this morning, which every intelligent citizen should study ("Road to Survival," William Vogt, Gollancz), the Sahara extends its empire of desolation by half a mile every year.

Partly, this is due to the ignorance of the primitive cultivator. But the author of "Road to Survival" shows that the "civilised"

By Frank Owen

them, only to betray. Can Africa, Tomorrow's Continent, as some have called it, solve our problems? Or will it turn out to be one more glittering mirage?

Lets take The Road to the North, as I did lately for 3,000 miles, and have a preliminary look-see.

The first thing that strikes the traveller in Africa is that this place, like Asia, is very large. The second thing is that, unlike Asia, it is very empty.

Africa is roughly the size of Asia, but its population is 150,000,000, measured against the 2,000,000,000 of Asia, which is eight times as many more.

I have said there are crowded cities in the Union of South Africa. There are agricultural slums too—in the so-called Reserves set aside for the natives. But, as you journey along the dusty track towards the heart of this land, you begin to think that you are very nearly alone in it.

The motor-car slides steadily up to the crest of the wide, deep-rolling waves of land, and as it mounts you see unfolding below you, far away to the clear sky-line, the next "hand wave" 20 miles off. Across the intervening trough lies only—the Road.

Outside the scattered towns you see few houses, few huts, even, and still fewer people. In a week's ride you may meet a marvellous medley of animal population: gazelles, zebras, leopards, hyenas, sometimes an elephant.

One night, by a nearly dead watercourse, I got a drink for my quivering radiator. I came back by lamplight to find two giraffes peering into the car. My companion was fast asleep, and I let him stay that way!

And then there are the monkeys, owls, eagles, hares, cattle, goats, sheep, and dogs. But where are the people?

You know that they are there, somewhere. For all around you, by day and by night, you see the proof of their presence. By day it is a pillar of cloud and by night, a flame. What is that fire?

Why, Old Black Joe, the native farmer. He is burning the grass under his feet. Old Black Joe, the damned old fool, is scorching his own earth.

He is destroying Tomorrow's Continent to feed his herds today. Such is the madly wasteful method of native cultivation. Should the rain come soon, it will bring him a quick crop for his beasts.

Unhappy Joe, the native farmer, has done quite as much damage to the soil of this earth, and done it faster.

Not yet in Africa, it is true, but probably only because "civilisation" has not yet arrived there in real strength.

In the United States, where nobody can seriously blame the Red Indians for it, the cattle ranges of the Far West have been so over-grazed that it is said there that the cows must now run so far and so fast to eat that they get worn out.

As for the monstrous destruction of the forests, with the subsequent erosion into dust of the unprotected soil, it is an act of man's suicide.

Here are the broad, brutal Fests of Life. There are more than 2,000,000,000 people on this planet. Their number increases at the rate of one per cent, per annum, which will give us 3,000,000,000 mouths to feed in 1990.

Meaning, it is estimated that there are about 4,000,000,000 cultivated acres—and the acreage is shrinking every year!

So much for the clip-trap of those who proclaimed for a generation that "the problem of production has been solved: all we need to worry about now is distribution!"

In other words: Fair Shares for All; and a Three Day Week if You Want It.

So much, too, for the clip-trap of some capitalists, who told us that the earth's riches were illimitable—or, at any rate, that the Sky's the Limit!

Can Africa solve the problem? Riding the Road to the North you begin to think it may. Not that Africa is a garden—but she might be made one.

Foolish talk, such as bogged down the groundnuts scheme, will not help.

Chatter about the "conquest of the tsetse fly" won't help. If the tsetse fly's demise merely means that 16,000,000 stunted cattle are now going to graze bare the former tsetse areas you will merely have enlarged the limits of your destruction.

To bring water to the thirsty lands "truly" to till the soil, not merely "mine" it; to preserve the forests and to protect the wild life of the country—these are the ways to save Africa, and ourselves.

These are the tasks laid upon those who wish to hold and to enrich the Great Estate of Empire. Who'll do it?

HOW TO BE HAPPY THOUGH MARRIED

By IRIS ASHLEY

One day last week I was sitting in the Ivy Restaurant (one of those days when you take the children to a slap-up lunch before a pantomime), and a very beautiful woman stopped and spoke to the other mother at my table.

As the lovely moved away, Pat Wallace—daughter of that Who-dunit pioneer, Edgar Wallace—remarked: "I love that girl! She always makes me laugh. I really laugh!" And I watched the lady join her husband, who was Sir Laurence Olivier.

It was easy to see that she made him laugh too. A very pleasant, slight, the obvious real friendship and easy companionship.

So it's easy to see how their minds work. "Make my home comfortable," say the men. "And then, if and when I'm around, he pleasant to me!"

All of which goes to bolster a contention I have long held, that men seldom like women. They idealise us, love us...and leave us alone.

This is no straw man of an idea. If all marriages were like the Oliviers' (or maybe those two attractive Parliamentarians, the Tweedsmuirs, who always look so happy together), we wouldn't keep hearing of inquiries and Gallup Polls on the secrets of happy marriage.

Apparently it's too darn secret. And men must take 50 per cent. of the blame!

Most men, having taken the marriage hurdle, turn with a sigh of relief to look up the date of the next football match, or whatever.

True enough that the average young man dreams of a marriage of "perfect understanding," but he often forgets that he must make a personal effort if the dream is to become a reality.

We have come a long way from the pat on the head and the "There's there, little woman!" But there are still bars for Men Only at the "local," and I have yet to see one for women only!

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We have come a long way from the pat on the head and the "There's there, little woman!" But there are still bars for Men Only at the "local," and I have yet to see one for women only!

The boys like to keep a world of their own where their women-folk don't belong; but they find the idea of women's clubs where men can't go, rather ridiculous. Maybe they're right, but so is that "male brotherhood" attitude they like so much. A brotherhood that shuts women out of what appears to be a most sociable and cosy kind of world.

You know, the way men draw together the moment women retire from the room. An atmosphere of pleasant anticipation becomes almost tangible before the door is closed, and a conspiratorial male voice is heard:

"Now stop me, if you've heard this one..."

Heaven knows, we don't want to hear the story; it's probably got whiskers, anyway.

No, it is their obvious pleasure in the female departure that is less than flattering.

Call a man a "man's man" and you pay him a compliment. Say he only likes women and you are calling him a rather oily kind of wolf.

A man jokes with his friends; he spends a good deal of agreeably profitless time with his friends; and he always appears genuinely pleased to see them.

Imagine how pleasant this attitude would be to a wife. Even washing dishes isn't so bad if you have a companion to gripe to about it, but to be out on your own communing with a sink is sheer gloom.

Of course, in the good old days a man did not have to be friends with his wife. If she uttered some platitudes like "I wish you'd bring the buffalo home in time for me to skin it for dinner," he just slapped her down.

But the way things are today, women have learned how to slap back, and men who don't make friends with their wives lose them—fast; either to a career or another man.

The housewife is often accused of having no conversation except on domestic trivia.

For goodness sake how can she have when her only link with the outside world is her husband. That character whose political views are so well known at the club, but who seldom says much more than: "Hallo, dear nice day?" when he gets home.

Listen, Benedict, maybe your Beatrice isn't a film star or an M.P. but she's the most important woman in your life, isn't she?

You could try it out. Take her into your life, share yourself and your interests. And of an evening let those sad saps the bachelors hang around together.

If you must have a little snifter, then offer her one too, just as if she were only your friend. Maybe you will start laughing together. And maybe one day someone will look at you two across a restaurant the way I looked at Larry and Vivien, and think that marriage isn't always such a flop after all.

Monkeys For Moscow

Amsterdam, January 21. Fifteen baboons from a Dutch Zoo were today on their way to Moscow by air.

They are being exchanged for polar bears, camels, deer and porcupines coming from the Moscow Zoo by sea.—Reuter.

Boom In Jap Textiles

Tokyo, January 22. Production and price conscious Japanese were cheered somewhat today by reports that textile output is booming and blackmarket prices are remaining almost constant.

The Japanese Textile Association reported from Osaka in December that textile production was the highest since the end of the war.

The Association said that the cotton yarn and textile production for last year was greatly improved over 1947.

On the price front, Kyodo said a survey of the three leading cities indicated that blackmarket prices showed little, if any, change over those posted in the previous month.

There is little change in the food prices, probably because the government rations are fully up to schedule and in most cases are sufficient to meet the food needs. Clothing prices were up slightly.—Associated Press.

Proposal For Marshall Statue

London, January 21. One of Britain's leading literary magazines, "British Weekly," proposed today a statue honouring the former U.S. Secretary of State, Mr. George C. Marshall, be erected in St. James Square, London.

In an editorial, the magazine suggested the statue be built now and not when Mr. Marshall dies, "to commemorate the foresight and vision of statesmanship of the late Secretary of State, General George C. Marshall from whose vision and action and wisdom the resuscitation of Western Europe was begun."

The magazine proposed the statue be erected in St. James Square where General Dwight Eisenhower planned the invasion of Europe.—United Press.

Ships Ordered From Japan

Tokyo, January 22. The Japanese shipbuilding industry was given a boost today with orders of four ships for Denmark and 19 tugboats for Russia.

The Danish Maersk Line effected a contract, pending ratification by SCAP, for three 1,800-ton oil tankers with the Mitsubishi Shipbuilding Company.

At the same time, Russia placed orders for 10 tugboats to be delivered within this year with the Kyushu shipbuilding industry. The tugboats will be of the 150 and 50 horse-power variety.—United Press.

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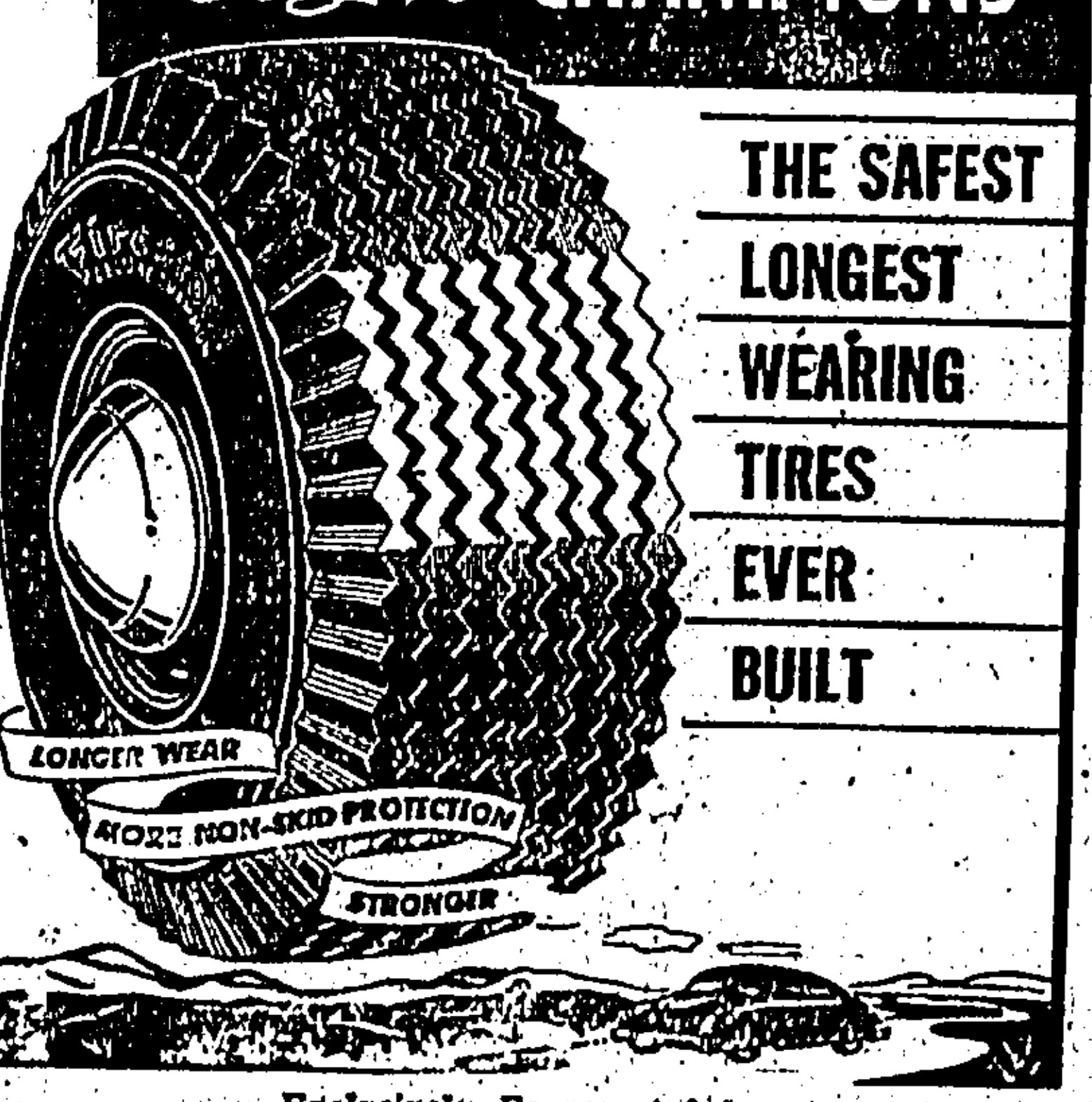
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Des Voeux Road, C.
Hong Kong.

Editor-in-Chief: W. J. Keates.

Business Manager: W. H. Nolloth.

Telephone: 22512, 24554.

Subscription Rates:

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BIRTH

CATTION—At Queen Mary Hospital, on January 22, 1949, to Mary, nee Agon, wife of K. W. Cation, a daughter. Both doing well. Grateful thanks to Medical Staff.

COLD, COLD SNOW

Judgment correspondents have already voiced their opinions about the notices of dismissal served on 12 European officers of the Hong Kong Police Force, and in our view they have raised a matter which should be clarified without any further delay.

It is not our contention that civil servants, of whatever branch, should be immune from discharge. In fact, we thoroughly agreed when the Home Government, after the war, decided that henceforth it would dispense with the services of inefficient, useless or subversive employees, who had hitherto regarded themselves as secure for life, no matter how little work they might do. That is, unless they committed a serious crime.

That is precisely the source of the rumours now prevalent in the Colony, that the police officers "must have done something queer" or why should they have lost their jobs. One may condemn the gossip mongers, but as the dismissal notices gave not the slightest grounds, and as Press approaches to the authorities have met with a curt "No statement," the tongue waggers have a point, and the character of the individuals concerned may presumably be blackened at will. Police, after all, are guardians of the traditional law and order. If they err, they should be punished and publicly, to uphold the honour of the service and prove that the majority are above suspicion. On the other hand, if they are free from error, they should not be placed in a position which impugns their good name.

Five of the men know the Chinese coast well, having had first rate training in Shanghai before coming here, and know both the indigenous population and those who come from overseas. The remainder are from the United Kingdom, having given up posts there to join the police force in Hong Kong. All are experienced, and one was only recently promoted to full inspector. With a chaotic situation in China proper and its probable eventual repercussions on the Colony, as well as the long-term, international situation, an observer would have thought such men of exceptional importance. Are they being paid off because younger men earning less money have just arrived from Palestine? Are their records clean or not? If they are, it is only the most elementary courtesy to say so. Apart from the men's personal reputations, what recommendations can they give when next they apply for a job?—For having terminated a three-years' engagement, they are not entitled to a pension and must continue to earn a livelihood.

Any employee, especially one who has been in a position of trust, is entitled to an explanation of why he is being discharged—morally if not always legally. If he is inefficient or corrupt, he should not be retained with such responsibility for another six months, as in the case of the police officers under review. And if he is both efficient and honest, what grounds are there for dismissing him?

The authorities should recognize that considerable public interest has been aroused by this case, and make a full statement of the facts.

TOWARDS SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM

A Year Of Opportunity

A Foreign Secretary when being taxed at an international conference with the rapid changes in the Government of his country, once prefaced his reply by saying, "Which would you rather have, Mr. President, seven Governments with one policy or one Government with seven different policies?" It is because the Western Democracies are at length approaching the ideal of several Governments pursuing one policy that we can enter the new year in a spirit of hope qualified by experience.

The new Ruhr Authority created by the Six Powers undoubtedly an advance towards the necessary revival of the German economy, but with safeguards against a resumption of military power. That is not to say it is the final solution. It has been welcomed by the French because its terms now include the measure of supervision over management, as well as over distribution, of the Ruhr products for which they made so strong a case. It has been badly received by the Germans for the same reason.

Timely Reminder

General Sir Brian Robertson has given the Germans a timely reminder that the Ruhr has indeed escaped lightly, and that the measures now taken to control that area might well have been much more severe. General Robertson's words should be heeded in Western Germany, the more so because, with the American and French colleagues, our Commander-in-Chief has displayed an admirable blend of firmness and understanding in his dealings with the German authorities. All three Allied Commanders have deserved to win a wide measure of German confidence. To see them at work is to know that this is true. If the German people can be brought to understand and to grasp the opportunities that the Ruhr Agreement opens to them, it will in a large measure be due to these men and to those who serve under them in thankless but indispensable tasks.

The truth is that the Ruhr agreement is on the whole a statesmanlike piece of work. Its detailed structure has yet to be completed, but so far the Germans have no real cause for complaint about it. They will only arouse resentment and intensify suspicion if they make too loud a clamour. Of course they will protest, but they should not protest too much.

Macaulay once wrote of Walpole: "He knew that it would have been very bad policy in him to give the world to understand that more was to be got by thwarting his measures than by supporting them." This is indeed sound sense and it is the very antithesis of appeasement.

For Germany co-operation is the wisest method, it can prove to be the more profitable also.

The powers given to the Ruhr Authority contain no element of discrimination against the healthy

participation of German industry in the European economy. The main task of the Authority, in fact, is the allocation of Ruhr products between the home and export markets in relation to Germany's common contribution to OEEC. Meantime, the decision formulated in the Trusteeship Law, and announced by the Military Government in November, gives into German hands responsibility for the form of future ownership of the Ruhr industries. This law still stands though it raises the issue on which the Frenchmen feel their greatest uneasiness.

There is to-day no spirit of revenge among the Western Allies. This attitude is all the more remarkable and creditable to the countries which were occupied. But even if any of us felt like indulging in vengeance, and I doubt if we do, our own self-interest would restrain us. We have too much need of one another.

French Recovery

In my belief opinion in Britain to-day underestimates the measure of recovery which France is achieving. We have never clearly understood the extent of the

By The Right

Hon. Anthony

Eden, M.C., M.P.

Former Secretary Of
State For
Foreign Affairs

ravages imposed upon France's economy, and still more upon her political and social life by the German occupation and its aftermath. An enemy occupation leaves behind it an unimagined heritage of moral and material disorganisation. Despite all this we can see that there is taking place in France a significant economic recovery and some political progress, a landmark in which was M. Ramadier's refusal to accept dictation from the Communists and their consequent exclusion from power in 1947.

It is surely encouraging that there should exist among the Western Nations who have suffered the agencies of enemy occupation, a willingness to condone the past in a common endeavour to build the future. They want to open a window upon a fresh landscape. All this is in a fair and generous spirit, yet precautions must be taken. The Allies are not odious, they would be criminal if they were not cautious.

It would be totally unrealistic to close our eyes to the evidence of German nationalism. The theory to which so many Socialists have clung for so long, that an immediate guarantee of security could be found in the nationalisation of the Ruhr industries, is completely artificial. Such a procedure adopted by a nationalist German Government could have most dangerous consequences. Even if nationalisation were achieved through a Government of peaceful intentions, a regime like Hitler's would, when it climbed to power, find a nationalized instrument ideally suited to its purpose.

But now the Ruhr Agreement itself makes possible the growth of that confidence in France and in the Benelux countries which was always the first condition for the creation of any true Western Union. Their fears were well founded; they could not just be by-passed or ignored. Now they are in a way to be fairly met, and the true work of reconstruction can begin.

In the light of the history of the last century the Ruhr Agreement cannot be regarded as burdensome. Its faults are rather those of incompleteness, but that does not necessarily mean increased severity. In three ways the Ruhr has been the arsenal of aggression. The contribution that Germany is now called upon to make to reassure her Western neighbours may, therefore, be regarded by Germany as disastrous, but it cannot be justly denounced as extravagant. It leaves Germany ample opportunity to prove herself a constructive partner in Western Union.

What then is the path to follow if we are to reach a really equitable and lasting solution of the German problem which, as we know, centres on the Ruhr? It is surely, to see that modern Germany is woven as closely as possible into the pattern of the free Western democracies. And the framework of Western Union already lies to hand.

Integration

Within such a union we could hope to evolve a collaboration between the Ruhr and its complementary industries both in France, Belgium and Luxembourg. This would eventually involve the integration of the heavy industry of Western Europe as a whole. Such a scheme, extending from the Ruhr to Lorraine and the Saar, would put international control on so wide a basis and interest so many mutual interests, that there would be neither scope nor opportunity for purely nationalistic plans.

The economic as well as the political implications of such proposals need detailed study if the disadvantages, as well as the advantages, are to be seen in their true perspective and a proper assessment made. The Governments of the Western Democracies should certainly give, if they have not already done so, full expert consideration to the project. I believe the United States Government has in fact already shown its interest.

So far as the French and Germans are concerned, there are many signs that, despite the immediate repercussions of the Ruhr proposals, they recognise the realities of the new Europe in which they have to go forward not only as neighbours, but as partners. There was, for example the French parliamentary motion, during a debate on the Ruhr early in December, which called for the speedy creation of a European political federation strong enough to receive the membership of a revived Germany without being dominated by it. We may not all favour European Federalism or believe it to be realisable, but it is notable that a strong motive for French support of such a movement is a desire to find a solution of the German problem which will result in closer relations between the two countries. This motion was supported by many parties, MRP, Socialists and Gaullists. In Germany, Dr. Arnold, the Christian Democrat Pre-

FORMIDABLE

By Viscount Long Of
Wraxall

In this article Lord Long, former Conservative M.P. and present member of the House of Lords, shows how the French, after a headlong plunge into State ownership, are now proposing to revert to private enterprise to secure the nation's recovery.

The French have a favourite means, "impressive," "redoubtable," "formidable," according to the context. It has been much used in this last sense in Paris political circles recently. The French Government has just taken stock of losses sustained over nationalisation—and the verdict is: "formidable."

So shakedown has been the Government that it has introduced a Bill which will radically affect some 120 State-owned industries. In future, if the Bill is adopted, these industries will revert to 100 per cent free-enterprise methods, be subject to usual company laws, and become financially autonomous.

Moreover, consumers as well as State officials and technicians will have seats on the various Boards. What has shocked the French Council of Ministers into such vigorous action? Here are a few of the reasons. The story holds a lesson for other nations.

Planned Orgy

In 1945, Socialist France planned an orgy of nationalisation. The State commandeered the mines, gas works, power stations, banks, insurance companies, aircraft factories and some of the leading car manufacturers. In addition, iron and steel, the mercantile marine, cement, explosives, and numerous other enterprises were earmarked for acquisition at an early date.

But, to-day, there is little talk in Paris of extending State ownership and much discussion as to the best way of restoring solvency to those industries already nationalised. What has caused this change of policy? Where have the State enterprises come unstuck?

Regarding the mines, a Commission appointed by the Belgian

mier of North Rhine Westphalia, has spoken of the part that a closer association of the Ruhr with neighbouring industry could play in a Western European scheme.

Speed Needed

The difficulties are no doubt formidable, and I should be the last to underestimate them. But so far no other scheme of things has been set before us which offers a constructive hope for the solution of the vital problem of Franco-German relations. Those who will not accept this conception must at least show us another way. They must remember too that delay and indecision breed their own problem. It has taken a whole year for the Western Allies, without having to walk upon the Soviet Union, to reach the present agreement upon the Ruhr Authority. We must go faster than this or at every stage we shall be overtaken by events.

Another sphere of opportunity opens before Germany in the new year. Western Germany is soon to choose its own Government. That Government will have administrative tasks to discharge, but it will also have political responsibilities. The doors are in truth being opened to Germany and she is being offered a place in a joint partnership with the Western Nations. The opportunities in such co-operation are immeasurable. Within a firmly established Western Union a hundred years of history and three wars of aggression could find their final rest, and Communism its decisive answer.

The Bill

This tale of woe runs through-out French State-owned enterprises. Her nationalised railways showed a £20,000,000 deficit in 1947, notwithstanding a subsidy of £11,000,000. Finding the basic State industries alone expected to cost Frenchmen £300,000,000 during the coming year. Much of this burden must fall upon the still prosperous free-enterprise industries in the shape of increased taxation. Fortunately for the French Treasury, private-owned businesses have not proved such dismal failures as have the nationalised concerns. We would be incredibly foolish to ignore the lesson behind the French reverses. Here is further positive proof that nationalisation, as a means of ensuring industrial prosperity, is a snare and a delusion.

It has already cost British taxpayers hundreds of millions of hard-earned money. If we insist on pursuing this policy, the reckoning is indeed likely to be truly "formidable" for us as it has been for the French.

"THE DEAN" STEPS OUT OF THE BACKROOM

By James Brough

A tall, lean figure is again striding through the streets of Georgetown, the chief of fashionable suburb of Washington, on his way to the State Department.

In his hand, as usual, there is the inconspicuous cheap black leather attache case containing the lunchbox, sandwiches which Dean Goodell Acheson likes to eat at his desk. The new American Secretary of State—fifth in four years—is going on where he left off in 1947, when he resigned as Under-Secretary to earn enough legal fees to be able to afford to serve his country once more.

The Dean, as his associates call him, combines the expensive tastes of a Yale and Harvard sophisticate with the devotion of a world-minded Liberal. His Government career has been an in-and-out affair of hard, underpaid, thankless jobs—even as Secretary of State he will draw only £3,750 a year—alternating with a law practice ten times as lucrative. This well-born Connecticut Yankee with a touch of Mayfair had been a lawyer for 12 years when, in 1933, he took on his first Washington appointment. It was the year Franklin D. Roosevelt's "New Deal" had just started its lusty life.

Roosevelt nicknamed his assistant "Old Pink Whiskers" as a compliment of the sprawling redtinged

Pilot Officer Prince's moustache which Acheson still wears. "But 'The Dean' found Roosevelt's ways too trying and six months later he was out. On the glass door of a Washington law firm a new name was added to the mouth-filling gold lettered list: Covington, Burlingame, Acheson, and Shorb.

Britain's Friend

From the day Britain's war began with Germany, Acheson was on the British side, arguing and pleading for American aid. His convictions and his hatred of all totalitarianism drew him back into the Government as Assistant Secretary of State in February 1941.

His special job was to work hand-in-glove with the British Embassy in these dwindling days when Roosevelt wanted to help the Allies and a hostile Congress and rigid Constitution prevented him. It was Acheson who, with three legal colleagues, found a way through the thickets of red-tape to arrange the deal that gave Britain fifty "over-age" destroyers in return for the raw materials of World War II, the invaluable "Lend-Lease" figure of Acheson—always in a

gray suit from a London tailor—became celebrated all over the American capital as assistant to Cordell Hull.

Rapier Mind

He won a deserved reputation as a keen cocktail-party talker, his jokes, his first-class intellect. His mind works like a rapier, quick, accurate, and, if need be, painfully wounding.

In 1945 he was promoted to a rather larger mahogany desk with the title of Under-Secretary. In General George Marshall he found a chief more after his own heart, and although his personal budget was only precariously balanced he stayed on at Marshall's request in January 1947.

In the months that followed Acheson needed dinner and supper as well as lunch in the office. With David Liffenthal he worked out a far-sighted, clear-headed report on what America should do with the atom bomb. American Communists revolted him and local diehards recoiled at his middle, Liberal course. And in those same months this good, tried friend of Britain and all other Democracies evolved a significant scheme—the recovery programme that came to be known as the Marshall Plan.

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U.S. PLAN FOR INDONESIA Calls For Independence In 1950

No Comment By Madame Chiang

New York, January 22. Madame Chiang Kai-shek declined on Friday to discuss her husband's action in handing the acting presidency of China to Vice-President Li Tsung-jen.

Madame Chiang is staying here at the home of her brother-in-law, Dr. H. H. Kung. A man there told newsmen Mme. Chiang "will say nothing" and will not answer questions.

She came to the United States last month to plead for additional aid to China. She saw both President Truman and the then Secretary of State, George Marshall, but there was no change in American aid policy.—Associated Press.

SEPARATE STATE FOR KARENS?

Rangoon, January 22. President K. N. Saw Ba U Gyi on Friday announced his sincere belief over the Rangoon Radio that the Burmese Government would respect the Karen wish for a separate state in accordance with "our solemn promise."

The broadcast was made in the nature of an appeal to the Karens to behave in an orderly fashion in the country's interests.

Ba U Gyi stated that because the Karen-Burmese question had reached "fraternal proportions," vigorous measures were essential in achieving an improvement.

He admitted that both sides lacked goodwill and entertained mutual feelings of suspicion.

He declared that the first step towards restoring order would be the withdrawal of all units of the Karen National Defence Organisation now guarding Karen areas in Rangoon, which in the future will be under Government protection.

The Government announced on Friday that the President will consider the resignations of Thakin Nu's Government which it was announced on Thursday night, would be effective on January 31—the day when the Burmese Parliament meets for its final pre-election session.

It said that until then, the 21-man Cabinet will continue to function in order to avoid an interim period.

It added that Premier Thakin Nu will fly on Saturday to the Chin hills on the North East frontier on pressing business.—Associated Press.

DEADLOCK OVER GERMAN PROBLEMS

London, January 21. A usually reliable source reported that the British, French and United States delegates reached a complete deadlock on major problems at today's London discussions on the proposed occupation statute for Germany.

These two problems are the question of whether the future West German Government or the Land Governments are to be responsible for collecting occupation costs, and the composition and functions of the German Supreme Court.—Reuter.

Republican Leaders Must Be Released

Lake Success, January 22. The United States asked the United Nations Security Council on Friday to adopt a watered down plan designed to bring independence to Indonesia by July 1, 1950.

U.S. delegate Mr. Philip C. Jessup spoke in support of a resolution introduced by the United States, China, Cuba and Norway. He expressed confidence the new plan offered a good basis for permanent peace in Indonesia.

"The time has passed for a piece meal approach," Mr. Jessup said.

As a preliminary move, he said, "it is necessary for the Council to re-establish the position of the Indonesian Republic to the point where it can resume negotiations with the Dutch."

This was a reference to a provision of the four power proposal which called for the immediate release of President Soekarno and other Republican leaders arrested by the Dutch in their military action last month.

"We do not believe the Council can put its seal of approval on the results of the recent military action," Mr. Jessup said. "The problem before us is not whether the (Dutch) troops should be withdrawn; the real problem is the method and timing of withdrawal."

He appealed to both Dutch and Indonesians to support the four-power resolution.

Watered Down

Informants who have kept in touch with the resolution from the time it was a United States idea said it had been revised to take out a positive declaration for withdrawal of Dutch troops from Indonesian Republican territory.

As finally presented, the resolution provides that a proposed United Nations commission for Indonesia recommend the extent to which the Dutch troops shall progressively withdraw from Republican areas and then supervise such transfers.

The plan calls for formation of the commission out of the present Good Offices Committee of the United Nations, made up of the United States, Belgium and Australia.

It calls upon the Netherlands to discontinue immediately all military operations, and upon the Republic of Indonesia to order a halt to the growing guerrilla warfare in the islands.

It calls for the Netherlands to release immediately President Soekarno and other Republican leaders seized when the Dutch began their latest military action a month ago.

Informants said this left the way open for restoration of the old Indonesian Republican Government, or move opposed by the Dutch.

Series Of Deadlines

The resolution next sets up a series of deadlines for transition to a United States of Indonesia.

These are: 1. Establishment of a temporary (interim) federal government not later than March 15, 1949.

2. Elections by October 1, 1949, for an Indonesian constituent assembly.

3. Transfer of sovereignty over Indonesia by the Government of the Netherlands to the United States of Indonesia at the earliest

possible date and at least by July 1, 1950.

The resolution said Republican leaders should be released to assist in restoring order and "in order to exercise their appropriate functions in full freedom, including administration of the city of Jogjakarta."

Jogjakarta, the Republican capital city, was seized from the Republicans by Dutch airborne troops at the opening of the military action.

In addition, the resolution directs the Dutch to give Republican authorities "such facilities as may reasonably be required for its effective functions in Jogjakarta and for communications and consultation with all persons in Indonesia."—Associated Press.

PALESTINE AGREEMENT?

Rhodes, January 21.

The Jewish-Egyptian deadlock over armistice lines in Southern Palestine was almost broken tonight after a day of behind-the-scenes hotel room conferences.

Held Primate Drugged?

Shrewsbury, England, January 21.

A document will be read next Sunday in every Catholic church in this diocese alleging that when Joseph Cardinal Mindszenty, Primate of Hungary, is brought to trial by the Communists, he will be under the influence of a confession drug.

The document, a reprint from the Catholic paper, "Tablet," states that the Cardinal forced his arrest and instructed one of his priests to draw up the statement.

The drug, Acedron, destroys the nerve centre and gives its victim a "blind urge" to obey the slightest order, the document alleges.

It adds that the only defence against Acedron is to warn world opinion beforehand that no matter how many "full confessions" may be produced at the Mindszenty trial the victims will be "no longer masters of themselves."

Cardinal Mindszenty was arrested on charges of high treason on December 27.—Reuter.

RAF MARSHAL LAUDS RAAF

London, January 21. The Marshal of the Royal Air Force, Lord Douglas, Director of the British Overseas Airways Corporation, arrived at London airport today after an inspection tour of the Royal Australian Air Force.

"I think the Australian Air Force is in pretty good shape, but they are experiencing a lot of trouble in getting recruits," he said.

"One thing stood out—the success of Australia's aircraft industry which is now producing Lincolns and Vampires."—Reuter.

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US Recognises Venezuela

Washington, January 21. The United States today granted full diplomatic recognition to the new Venezuelan Government which took over after an army coup d'etat last November, the State Department announced.

The United States also resumed today relations with El Salvador.

These were broken off last December with the overthrow of the Government by the army and the establishment of the present provisional government.—Reuter.

BOOK BANNED IN GERMANY

Nuremberg, January 21. The United States Military Government banned today as hostile to its interests the book "Hitler and I" by Otto Strasser, founder of the Nazi "Black Front" group.

An official announcement said that Strasser was officially regarded as a former active Nazi, known to have political plans for Germany at variance with Military Government interests.

It added that the French Military Government had authorised the book's circulation in its zone after five rejections.—Reuter.

Western Europe Defence Line?

London, January 22.

The British Press Association reported on Friday night that the five Brussels Treaty Powers have chosen a line stretching from Holland to Switzerland for the defence of Western Europe.

Official sources declined to confirm or deny the report.

Mr. Starr Husmann, Secretary General of the Five Nation accord, said it was "highly speculative."

Members of the Western European Alliance, include Britain, France, Holland, Belgium and Luxembourg.

In the projected North Atlantic pact, these five nations would be joined by the United States and Canada.

Elite Troops

The Press Association said that in an emergency, the defence line would be defended by a highly mobile force drawn from the elite troops of all five countries operating under an Allied command.

"Behind the defence line, the armies and air forces of the five countries would operate in their own territory against localised attacks by airborne or other troops," the Press Association report said.

Good progress has been made in speeding up the military contributions which each country will make towards the Western Union defence force," the report added.

"For instance, Belgium and Holland will, it is believed, each be ready to provide three divisions, an airborne brigade and armoured formations, all with appropriate air support."

Armoured Divisions

"France may provide something like 35 mobile and five armoured divisions."

"Plans are in hand to construct strategic roads and communications, and low country ports will be equipped to handle the oil supplies which the Western Union forces would use."

The Press Association did not give the source of its story.

The Brussels pact Foreign Ministers are to meet in London next Thursday to discuss defence, economies and other phases of the Alliance.—Associated Press.

Preservation Of Lenin's Body

London, January 21.

The Soviet scientist, Boris Zharsky, said today that Lenin's body will be maintained in a state of perfect preservation for many years.

Zharsky, according to Radio Moscow, had been engaged in preserving Lenin's body in a mausoleum in the Kremlin wall for the past 20 years. He said Soviet scientists the first in the world to solve the problem of checking post-mortem changes.

The job of maintaining Lenin's body, Zharsky said, has developed into a new branch of science in which "Soviet scientists are indisputable pioneers."—United Press.

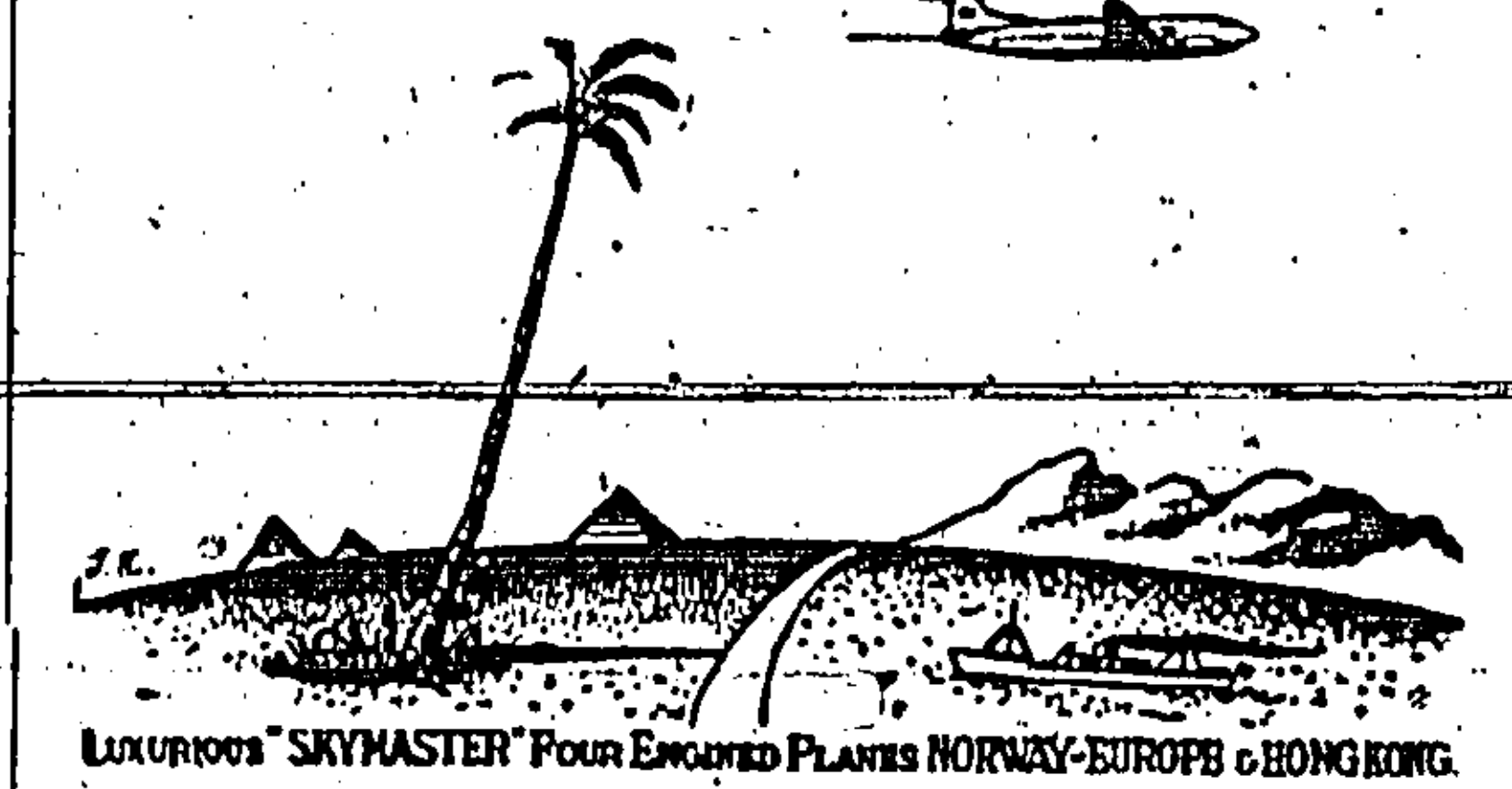
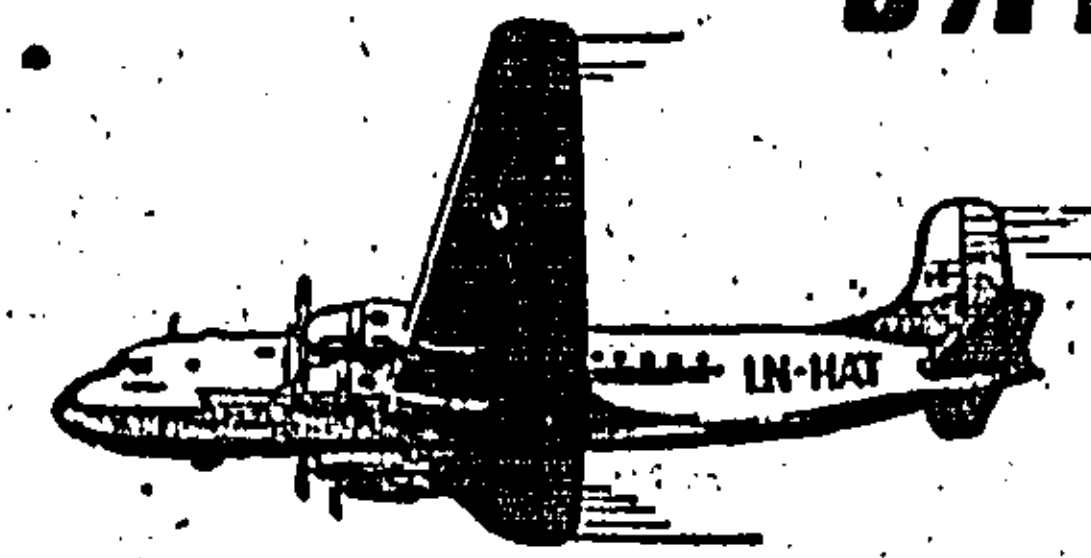
NEW COTTAGE FOR ATTLEES

London, January 21.

Mr. and Mrs. Attlee have almost completed negotiations to buy Cherry Cottage—which is two converted cottages at Prestwood, near Great Missenden, Buckinghamshire.

It stands in an acre of ground, has six bedrooms and one bathroom.—Reuter.

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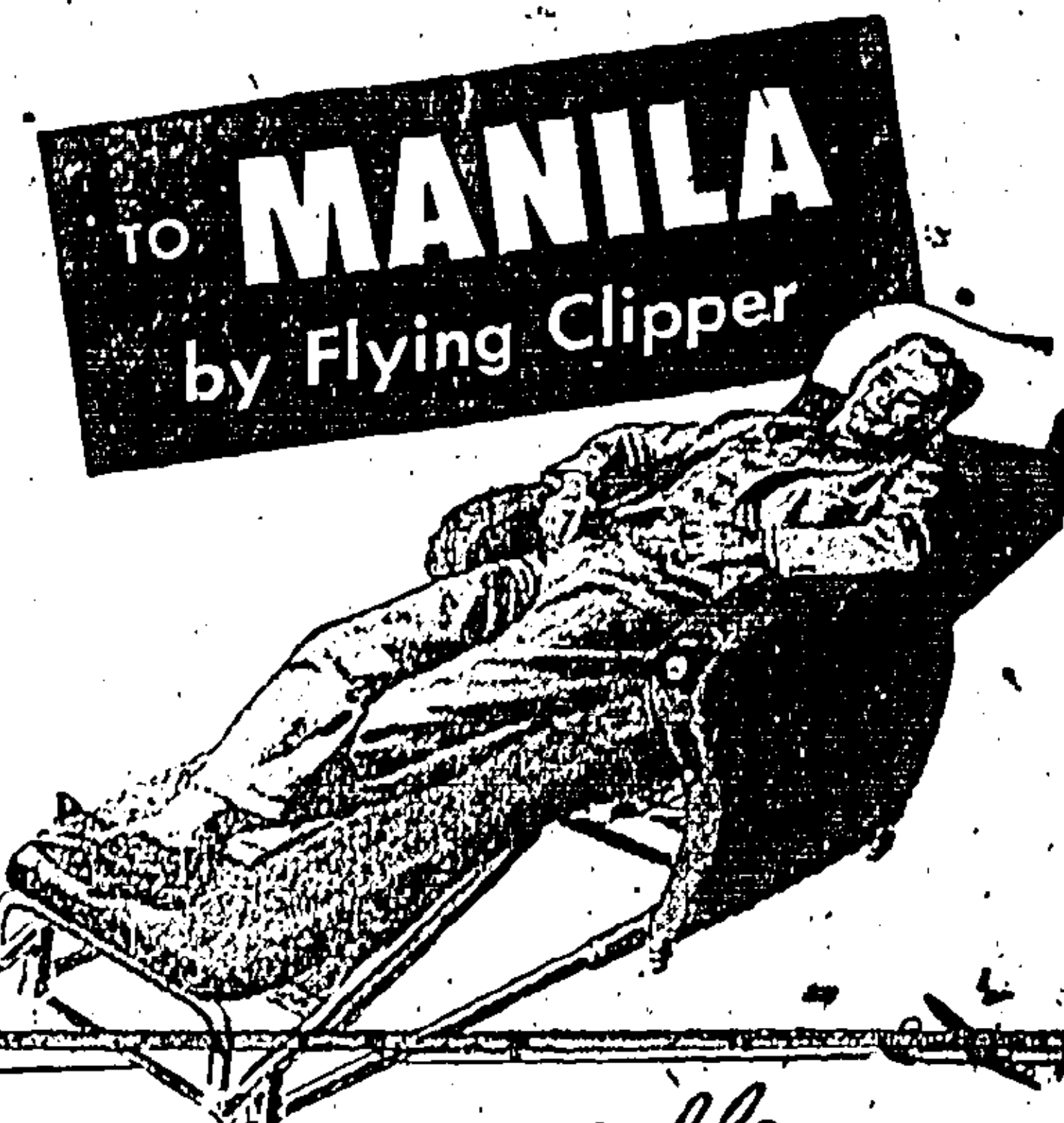
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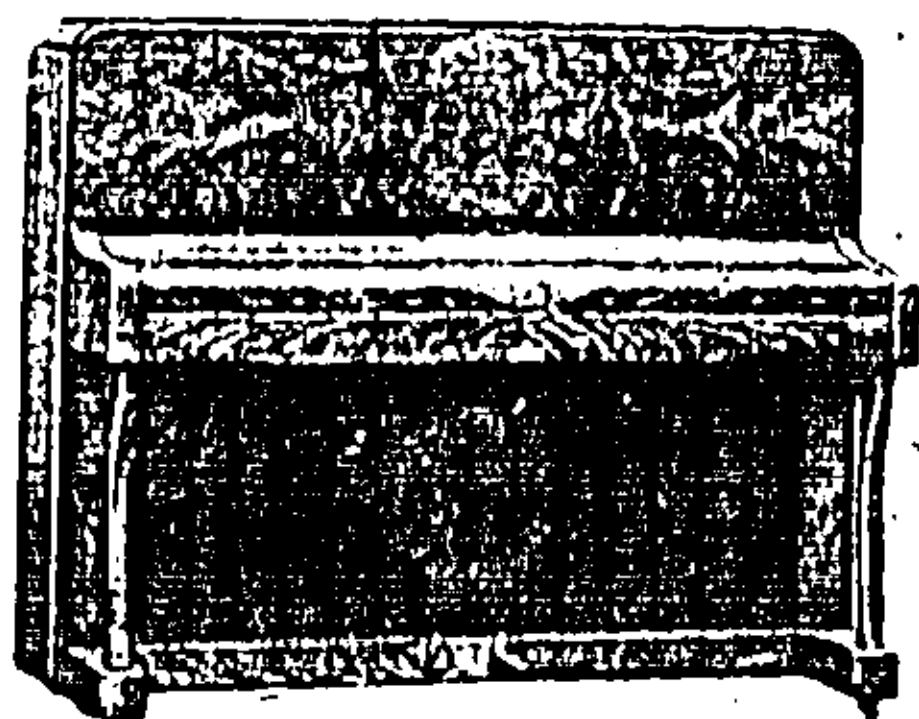
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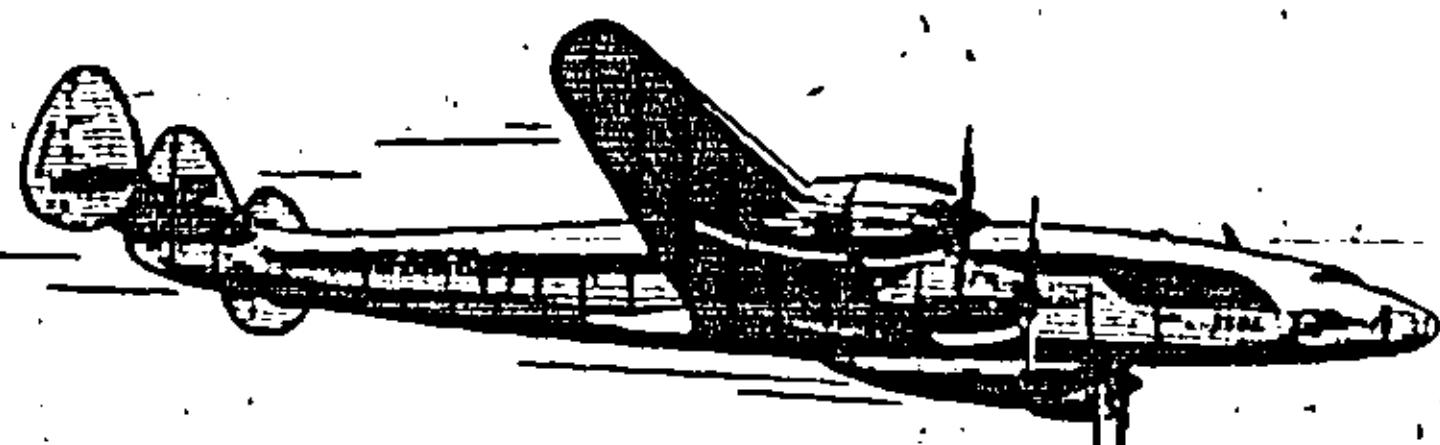
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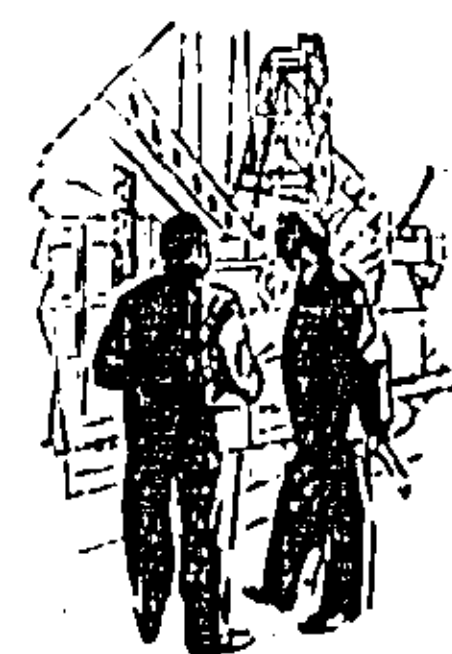


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SHANGHAI CALM OVER CHIANG'S RETIREMENT

Ministers Meet In Secret

Copenhagen, January 21. The Prime Ministers, Foreign and Defence Ministers of Norway, Sweden and Denmark will meet secretly in Copenhagen tomorrow to seek an agreement on a Scandinavian military defence pact.

They will also decide what connection such a pact should have with the Atlantic Pact and Western Europe generally. The pact is expected to be signed by the end of the month.

Help from the West is regarded as essential. Diplomatic circles in Copenhagen believed today that the three Governments have already agreed on the principle of a Scandinavian defence pact following the Ministers' meeting at Karlstad in Sweden on January 8.—Reuter.

Russians Silent On Chiang

Moscow, January 21. Chiang Kai-shek's resignation had not yet been announced here late this afternoon.

The press and radio throughout the day were preoccupied mainly with observation of Lenin's 25th anniversary.

Nothing on China has been published since Wednesday's announcement of Mao Tse-tung's peace terms without comment. The attitude of the Soviet press on Chiang Kai-shek probably will not be forthcoming for several days.—United Press.

EXPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA

Melbourne, January 21. Australia will export less beef this year but much more lamb and mutton, Sir William Angliss, a leading meat authority forecast today.

He blamed the end of meat rationing in Australia last June for the drop in exports in the first five months of the financial year.—Reuter.

Shanghai, which as a foreign controlled international port gave Chiang Kai-shek the support which helped firm his position as the head of China, took his vague "retirement" with complete calm.

The fact that Chiang has long since lost public opinion was proved in the general apathy hereabouts on his retirement from office, whether permanent or final.

No Comment

None of the three English language papers—two of them considered as Kuomintang mouthpieces—bothered to make over their editorial pages and so did not carry editorial comment on Chiang's departure.

Only the Chinese papers, practically all of which either the government or the Party controlled, commented, and these did so with cautious restraint as though not sure just what Chiang was doing.

The general feeling here is that Chiang probably will not return to the Presidency but that he himself hasn't yet in his own mind surrendered the office he has held for so long.

However, it is felt that while he has been successful in manoeuvres not unlike this one in the past, this time the situation is more than indirect Oriental political manoeuvring can surmount and that he is out, and out for good.

House-Cleaning

The simultaneous replacement of T. V. Soong as Kwangtung Governor gives Chiang's "retirement" the unflattering phrase—part of the house-cleaning of the big family clique. This name often has been applied to China's leaders by the Kuomintang and includes the Chiangs, Soongs and Kungs. The Soong family is headed by T. V. Soong, former Premier, who is considered one of the most wealthy men in the Orient.

He is brother-in-law to Chiang and the brother of Madame Chiang, who was one of the three Soong sisters. H. H. Kung, another of China's enormously wealthy men, is married to another of the Soong sisters. Kung was once Minister of Finance, but has not been in government for a long time.

Return To China

Kung and Madame Chiang at present are in the United States, and it is reported here that Soong soon will head for the United States also.

For several days the Shanghai District Court has been ordering Kung's son, David, to appear to answer charges of commodity hoarding during the economic reform period of last August and September, but young Kung, who heads the largest Kung company, the Yangtze Development Company, has not appeared, and re-

ports here are that he has gone abroad.

Most Shanghai observers think that unless some progress toward peace with the Reds is made quickly, Chiang will try to return to his high office, but most of them don't think he will be able to do it even if Li Tsung-jen, the Vice President, falls.

It is felt in this biggest China city that there isn't any real public demand for Chiang in China any more and that there hasn't been for a long time.—Associated Press.

New Facilities For Shipping

Puckeridge, January 22. New radio navigational facilities for ocean-going liners in British coastal waters were inaugurated by Mr. Alfred Barnes, Minister of Transport, today, when he pressed a switch of the master transmitting station of the English Decca Navigator Chain at Puckeridge.

The extended system now provides an identification service which enables deep sea captains to check their exact position quickly, simply and accurately as they approach the English shores, even in conditions of thick fog or mist.

Having established their precise whereabouts they can then make use of the regular transmission from four radio stations in the English Decca Chain, which have for the past two years provided "eyes" for hundreds of coastal traders and colliers when visibility is bad.—Reuter.

TUC Chairman Backs Austria

London, January 22. The Chairman of the Trades Union Congress, Mr. Will Lawther, today backed Austria's claims for more generous treatment by the great powers.

Just back from a 16-day visit to Austria, he said: "It seems tragic to the Austrians and beyond their understanding that after the definite promises made that they would be given their status back they have been treated by some of the Allies as if they are still at war."

Mr. Lawther, who is President of the National Union of Mine-workers, paid particular tribute to the Austrian miners, who, he said, are among the most skilled in the world.—Reuter.

Soviet Consul For Canton

Canton, January 22. The Associated Press has learned that a Soviet Consulate will soon be established here, following approval by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

The Soviets have not had a Consulate in Canton for a long time.

It was also reported that the Soviet news agency Tass and a Soviet film distribution company also are to set up offices in Canton.

Nanking government personnel are expected today in Canton. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs will be located in the downtown area while the Ministry of National Defence will be located on Whampoa Island.—Associated Press.

ABANDONED SHIP

London, January 21. The crew of the Spanish ship Andurina, including the captain's wife, have been landed at Grimby on the East Coast of England. The crew abandoned ship yesterday after reporting that she was sinking.—Reuter.

Peiping Mission Hit By Artillery

Peiping, January 22.

Two small artillery shells exploded at noon yesterday in the compound of the American Methodist Mission, a quarter mile from the Legation quarter.

The windows of several houses were shattered, but no other damage was suffered and there were no casualties.

One shell exploded 20 feet from the home of Reverend Edward J. Aeschliman, of Rochester, New York. Mrs. Aeschliman was in the kitchen at the time preparing lunch. While the kitchen caught the main force of the blast, she was uninjured.

Meanwhile, it was learned here that the Reds have reinforced their positions around Peiping with an estimated 80,000 more troops.

It is strongly rumoured that they will attack the city within a few days. Secret meetings here are being held. The rumours might be baseless, but they have served to create a great deal of uneasiness.—Associated Press.

Silver Was Not Booty

Washington, January 22.

The famous Hohenzollern silver collection, brought to the United States by the Maryland National Guard's 175th Infantry Regiment, has been sent back to Germany.

The Army had ruled previously that the collection "can not be considered war booty under the provisions of The Hague Convention."

The regiment's commanding officer received it shortly before the fall of Berlin. After being brought to this country, the collection was first stored in the Baltimore Armoury vault and later at the National Gallery of Art in Washington.

The collection left New York on January 11 aboard the United States Army transport General Patch, en route to Bremerhaven. It will be stored in the Deutscher Landwehr Bank in Frankfurt for safe keeping for the German people.

The collection comprises 500 settings of silver and numerous silver trays, dishes, table ornaments, statuettes, urns, punch bowls and glassware. All the pieces bear the Imperial crest of the Hohenzollerns.—United Press.

Aussie Papers For Poles

Canberra, January 22.

Australia will grant naturalisation to ex-Polish soldiers and airmen who have lived for a year in the Dominion and for four of the past eight years in the British Commonwealth, or are serving with British commanders.

Announcing this today, Mr. Arthur Calwell, Minister for Immigration, said: "There are 1,500 Polish ex-servicemen in Australia, of whom 850 are working in Tasmania with the hydro-electricity commission."

"At least 500 will be eligible for naturalisation if they apply. After the oath of Australian allegiance and renouncing Polish citizenship they will be free to seek employment in any part of Australia."—Reuter.

PROTESTANT LEADER KILLED

Mexico City, January 22.

The National Committee for the Defence of Protestants said that the Protestant leader, Antonio de la Cruz, has been killed in the village of Tadmillas, in Mexico state.

In a request for Interior Department intervention, the Committee said that Cruz was killed when a group of 70 persons attacked him at his home. Protestants in Tadmillas had requested Government permission to open a local church, the Committee said.—Associated Press.

TO QUERY JONES ON MALAYA

London, January 21. The Colonial Secretary, Mr. Arthur Creech Jones, is to be asked in Parliament next Wednesday.

Whether he "is aware that the planters in Malaya are convinced that the terrorist danger has recently increased rather than decreased and that firmer action is necessary in the situation in Malaya is not to deteriorate; What further steps are to be taken to apply effective action; and

When it is proposed to put into effect the recommendations of the planting community with regard to the squatter problem?" The questioner is Sir Peter MacDonnell, Conservative.—Reuter.

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SUNDAY HERALD MAGAZINE SECTION

SUNDAY, JANUARY 23, 1949.

*A Planter Gives The Inside Story Of Malaya's
War In An Interview With GRAHAM STANFORD*

TODAY'S MEMO FROM MALAYA

I have carried a gun for 18 miles a day for the past three months. At meal-times it has lain on the floor by my side; at night it has been stowed under my bed.

Yet, arriving back in Britain after a three-month tour of the rubber estates, I hear that all is quiet on the Malayan front; that the Government has the position nicely in hand.

That is a curtain of Whitehall camouflage designed to prevent the asking of awkward questions. It must be torn aside.

The situation in Malaya is not under control. And, unless we change our tactics very radically, the death toll taken by the terrorists will increase.

The present Armed Forces in the country are entirely inadequate to deal with all the bandit-infested areas. At least 200,000 armed and jungle-trained troops or police will be required eventually to deal with the trouble.

Real War

It is war in Malaya; real war, and the sooner we realise it the better. It is folly for anyone not to carry a gun, and it is no unusual sight to see a lady in evening dress unsling a rifle before sitting down to dinner in an hotel.

Managers and assistants of the estates usually carry Stens, rifles, revolvers, or automatics. Mills bombs have been issued to most European personnel.

Estate bungalows, stores, factories are now being equipped with barbed-wire fences, trip wires, flood lighting, slit trenches, and strong-points.

In many cases there is a shortage of barbed wire, and it is time that some of the dumps in Britain were raided for the defence of this country.

But that is defensive war, and can never beat the bandits, who have advance information of any "sweep" or patrol that the police or military are making. The bandits are "tipped off" by Chinese clerks and interpreters, and it is too easy to arrange an ambush.

Military Tactics

Orthodox military tactics against the bandits are hopeless. Troops new to the country do their best, but they are wrongly equipped, inadequately train-

ed. I was shaken to find two Regular officers (a major and a captain) of the Devons who had been operating against bandits for months but had never seen a map of the country. I parted with my only up-to-date map to the major.

Until the country is wired and block-housed it cannot be cleared of jungle bandits. They must be hunted in the same way as game; driven across some properly manned open space such as a road or a river where exposure to the "guns" is inevitable.

I am often asked who are the bandits and whether it is correct to describe them as Communists. Hard core of the movement consists of the gangsters, robbers or thugs who since the first Chinese revolution in 1911 have operated in such districts as Sungei Siput, Chemor, Kampar, and Central Johore.

During the Japanese occupation they lived as they do now, by levying toll on squatters, shopkeepers, and others to whom they posed as patriots and liberators.

As Communist propaganda suited their book, so they have adopted it to recruit young Chinese to what they represent as an army of liberation from the Communists. This propaganda is ready to hand from sources in China and Russia.

Intimidation

People ask why the bandits are able to commit their crimes and get away with it. The answer is that Malaya is riddled with intimidation.

The weak Administration, presumably acting on directions from an ignorant home Government, insist on trial in open court, and all witnesses against the gangsters are liquidated. Even today banishment is only sparingly used, and for a time was practically suspended.

Lord Mountbatten's order that the death penalty should be enforced against anyone carrying unlicensed firearms was rescinded at a time when lawlessness and armed robbery were rife.

How are bandits financed? Again the answer is only too easy. For a time their leaders were trade-union officials basking in the smiles and plaudits of their opposite numbers in the Mother of Parliaments back in Britain.

In this heaven-sent role they used their now legalised collectors to extract contributions from the labourers in much the same way as collections are

made in Britain. Only difference was that to enforce compliance the threat was a bullet instead of a "closed shop."

Union Demands

The absurd increases in wages demanded earlier this year by the "trade unions" have been passing in most cases into the pockets of idle and unscrupulous thugs as immunity money, either through the shopkeepers and contractors, or direct from the coolies themselves.

Since last June, when the campaign of murder started, trade union leaders have reverted to their original role of gangsters, and their former method of finance. As practically all up-country shopkeeping is in the hands of Chinese, the shopkeepers are the natural medium for collecting for the gangsters' funds.

Chinese shopkeepers, headmen, or contractors who do not toe the line are killed, for the only power seen or felt in most parts of Malaya is that of the bandits.

Back Room Boys

The feeling of all quiet on the Malayan front exists only in the minds of Whitehall's Back Room Boys. Ask any planter who lives on his nerves and with a gun at his hand for 24 hours of the day and night.

Another form of finance is stolen rubber. Many tappers on the large estates are forced to give or sell a portion of their latex to the bandits. Some estates estimate that they are losing 50 per cent of their rubber in this way.

It makes me angry when I am asked whether it is not the case that the men who have been murdered are those who treated their labourers harshly. The answer is an emphatic "No." Some of the murdered Britons had been extremely popular with their labourers.

Of the first three planters murdered, Allison and Walker came within this category, and Christian had been too short a time in Malaya for any opinion to have been formed.

The estates are suffering badly. In one area no contractor has dared go round his tappers for months; one who attempted to do so was murdered while I was in the district.

Crop is often lost through armed bandits ordering tappers back to the lines, or by military sweeps when estate labourers are confined to their dwellings.

Tigers

In some areas man-eating tigers have become a menace. No one dare sit up or stalk them for fear of bandits, and tappers are afraid to tap fields where forestry growth provides cover for tigers.

Much of a manager's time is taken up on patrols, supervision of guards, conferences with the Commissioner of Special Police and others, and the lack of European supervision is reflected in output and quality of work. Young rubber is menaced by the increase of pig and deer, due to the cessation of shooting for sport or the protection of the trees.

What to do? Sweep this camouflage curtain aside and show these bandits that the British they now regard as weak really do mean business.

QUICK LOOKS AT BOOKS

Adolphus and The Red Note-Book, by Benjamin Constant. (The Novel Library. Hamish Hamilton, 6s.)

An admirable addition to an extremely well-planned and pleasantly inexpensive series. If you enjoy unconventional autobiography, you will appreciate "The Red Note-Book," which describes Constant's youth and upbringing and his adventurous visit to England in 1787. If you take a serious interest in the art of fiction, "Adolphus,"

his only novel, a study of love and jealousy, should find a place upon your bookshelf.

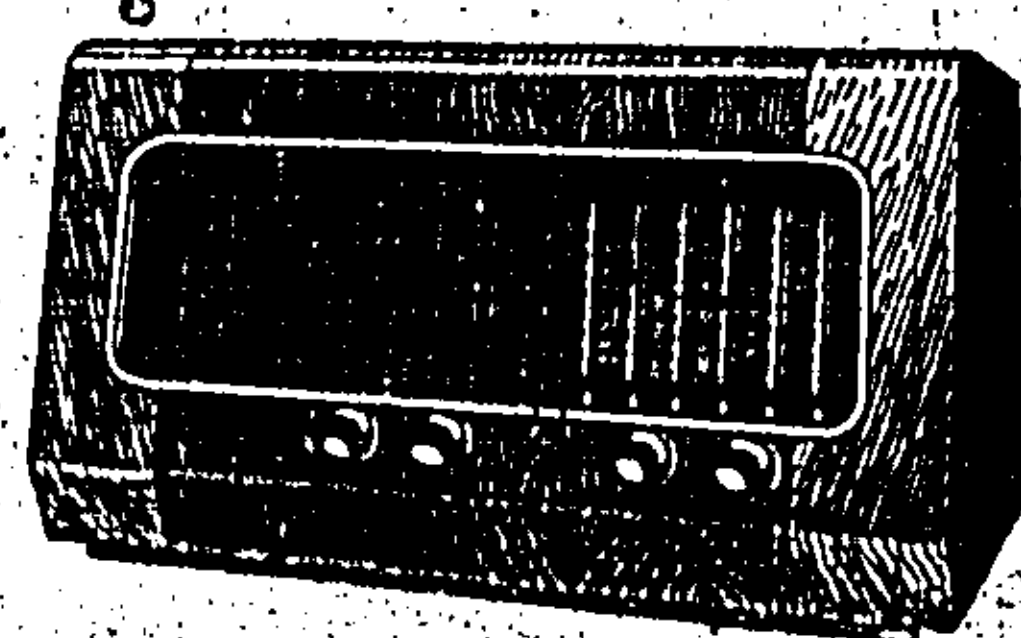
A Maypole in the Strand, by Reginald Pound. (Benn. 12s. 6d.)

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Talking about Films.

MARKS FOR TWO OUT OF TEN

By Fred Majdalany

In the cinema 1949 may be said to have opened in a blaze of mediocrity. Only two out of ten new offerings can reasonably be expected to engage the attention of a normal grown-up person. One is called "The Saxon Charm," the other "Sealed Verdict." Both are American.

"Sealed Verdict" begins well with a vivid impression of the American zone of Berlin and the difficulties of an army of occupation. The soldier with whom we are mainly concerned is a major in the Judge-Advocate-General's department of the Army.

After successfully prosecuting a German general for war crimes and getting him a death sentence, the major (Ray Milland) hears things which plant a doubt in his mind whether the general is really guilty.

His efforts to satisfy himself that there has not been a miscarriage of justice bring him into conflict with his Army superiors, with visiting American civilians, and with various Germans.

After an excellent first half, however, the film degenerates into melodrama and allows sentiment to come in and sap the dramatic force that has been skilfully worked up.

More precisely, the major's quest for truth and justice becomes confused in an old-fashioned, filmy way with a passion for the ex-lady friend of the German general.

"The Saxon Charm" aims lower and succeeds better, being a thoroughly able comedy on thoroughly familiar ground.

Poking fun at megalomaniacs is a game which Hollywood, being full of them, has good reason to play well, and the formula seldom goes wrong. The point about the current megalomaniac is that beside the usual oddities found in the standard Mark I (or Sydney Greenstreet) model he has charm too.

Matt Saxon is a mad theatrical producer who is destructive towards everyone, from waiters and his unpaid office staff to playwrights, whose marriages he is apt to break up. But his charm compels their loyalty.

Robert Montgomery plays the wild man with gusto, Susan Hayward and Audrey Totter were decoratively (but somewhat wastefully) in attendance, and the fun lasts out pretty well. If you don't mind humour almost exclusively to do with the manners, morals and customs of the stage.

If Norman Collins should happen to catch "Third Time Lucky" he may feel moved to re-name his well-known work "London Doesn't Belong to Me."

This story of a gambler and his girl sets the observer quite a task identifying the places in which it is happening. One minute we are in a Mayfair casino, splendid with funkeys and jewelled patricians; the next we appear to be drinking in one of those exotic bars that are a feature of London suburbs or waking up in a mews flat combining the characteristics of Soho and Kensington.

Luckily there is nothing else with which to occupy the mind at this picture—except to deplore the employment in it of two of our more interesting younger players—Glynis Johns and Dermot Walsh.

The gangster school of art is better left to the Americans, and "Cry of the City" is at least efficiently put together and briskly conducted.

Victor Mature is the policeman and Richard Conte is the thug, if you are interested.

As already reported, "Warning to Wantons" is the first film to employ a new production method which, it is claimed, can halve the cost of a film. On the other hand, the method clearly imposes certain restrictions on the director and the performers—which could account for the fact that this is not a very well-directed or well-acted film.

It is about a young girl who runs away from a convent and becomes involved in amorous adventures of the kind usually found in old-time French farce or English musical comedy.

It will be fairer to judge the new production system (called "Independent Frame") when we have seen more examples. It will be fairer to consider such agreeable performers as Ann Vernon, David Tomlinson, Sonja Holm, and Harold Warrender when they are not being tortured on the rack of progress.

New Technique

"Warning to Wantons", the first major film to be produced by means of the Rank Organisation's recently developed production technique—popularly designated the "Independent Frame" process—is shortly to be available to overseas audiences.

The process, enables previously photographed scenes to be linked to stars in action filmed in studios. Thus, two or three people may be snapped against a simple background in studios and will emerge on the screen as part of a crowded street scene in, say, Singapore.

In addition, complex photographic backings and models can be made by optical processes to blend with small sections of studio settings to produce a completely realistic and spectacular composition on the screen.

Some of these things have been done before; some parts of the new technique are still on the secret list. What has been done before can now be done more economically and with a stronger illusion of reality. The proof is on the screen.

From the point of view of the man in the stalls, "Warning to Wantons", which recently had its first showing in London, is indistinguishable in what values from any other high quality picture. Its settings are spacious and decorative, its outdoor decor is entirely realistic; its countryside look like real countryside photographed in the open air. To the audience it will certainly carry complete conviction and they will have no impression that it is all done by technical trickery.

The story, which was chosen to demonstrate these new resources, which makes for greater economy and flexibility of production, is a modern fairy tale about an attractive young girl who cheerfully encourages the attention of a wealthy landowner then falls in love with a simple peasant and, finally, after returning to the rich man decides that love in a cottage is the thing for her after all.

It is all rather unreal, but at the same time rather graceful—a sophisticated morality play in fact. It is very attractively played by the French guest star Anne Vernon, as the girl, the radio actor Harold Warrender as the wealthy man and that rising come-



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And right for Ma
It's right for little me:
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Like all of us
How right you, too
will be!



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AND NURSERY

dian David Tomlinson as the young peasant. The film certainly gives technicians a variety of settings with which to put their long experimenting to practical use.

The very fact that the results of their work are so little noticeable is proof of its success; and this first full scale glimpse of a new method in action makes one eager to see other films produced with the same resources, since the method stands for swifter and more economical production at no sacrifice of quality.

Another new British picture that is worth seeing is "Portrait From Life", a Gainsborough film which deals with life in displaced persons' camps in Central Europe. It is a serious story. The portrait of the title is one of a girl painted by a dipsomaniac artist which a British officer finds curiously fascinating and a European refugee deeply poignant, because it reminds him of his lost daughter. The former, believing the refugee's feeling to be something more than illusion, undertakes to search for the girl whom he eventually finds; but before he can restore her to her family he has to combat some unpleasant camp officials who have their own reasons for wishing to deny the girl's true identity.

Fine realistic settings and sensitive camera work do much to impart to this story its atmosphere of unhappy humanity caught up in a web of officialdom which in this story is at times sinister. But it is the magnificently conceived and emotionally acted portrait of the girl which gives the film its powerful human quality.

The role of the girl is taken by Miss Zetterling who came to Britain from Swedish films and who has decided to settle down to act in British pictures. She has a wide emotional range and great beauty.

Our Serial Story

AND THE DEEP BLUE SEA

By Raymond Knotts

Breckenridge Polk: "We have got your daughter. She will live exactly as long as you do."

"First, call off the police. That means all policemen, deputy sheriffs, FBI men and private detectives. Make no attempt to find us but wait quietly until we tell you what to do. Violate this order and your daughter will be killed."

"Second, get three hundred thousand dollars in currency, three thousand five hundred dollar bills. Do not mark any bills. Do not take any serial numbers."

"This is written on Wednesday. Tonight we will abduct your daughter. Tomorrow night, Thursday, you are to remain at home all evening. You will have all policemen, detectives, newspaper men and photographers cleared out for three blocks in every direction. You will be told how to deliver the money to us in a manner to insure that you will get your daughter back alive and unharmed."

"If you accept these terms, insert a want ad in the afternoon newspaper tomorrow, saying: 'Wanted: Grants Lemola in good condition.' Sign it B.P. 18."

"The person who communicates with you will use the name of Asa. Deal with no one but Asa."

"Assuming that our plans have not been interfered with in some way that would make it necessary to kill her, your daughter will be at the time you read this, safe in our custody. She will not be especially comfortable. She knows you are tricky, and she will have been given clearly to understand that if you try to be tricky with us she will surely die."

Hale looked up. "Are you going to deal with them, Breck?"

"Of course I'll deal," Polk's voice was an angry growl. "But afterwards! Then by God, they'll find out something."

"It looks," said Hale, "like radio script. Newspaper morgues—reference libraries, that is—use a typewriter with letters like this too. It's strange. Kidnapper would use a machine so easily traced."

"We'll have the fingerprint men go over the letter and envelope," said the chief. Then he phoned the sheriff to get the search as Polk had decided to deal with the kidnappers."

The door opened and Mrs. Cayples came in purposefully. "I've gotten the FBI on the job, Breck." "Well, tell them to lay off!" barked Polk. "Jim, show her the ransom note."

The policeman on guard ushered in the elegant financier, Quillmire, and Velma Martine.

"I think I ought to tell you," Velma's light, childish voice came a little breathlessly. "Everybody says a scream came from outside the building. But I—I was in my dressing room and—" she hesitated—"seemed to me, that the scream came from inside the club!"

"Holloran, have every inch of the building searched," said the chief sharply. "Let's go to your dressing room, Miss Martine."

They all went back of the ballroom stage through a corridor lined with doors, one of which Velma opened.

The dressing room walls were of limsy wallboard. At one end were mirrors and a row of coat hangers. Here was a dressing table with a big mirror, a chair, and a chintz-covered bench.

"I was lying down," said Velma. "I had turned off the light. My eyes hurt. The scream brought me right up to my feet. It seemed to come from the room next door."

They trooped out through the corridor and into the adjoining room.

The room was larger than the dressing room of Miss Martine. All along

the inside wall ran a built-in table, with a continuous mirror above and a row of stools in front. The chorus dressing room, obviously, used only when there was a floor show.

There were two small, high windows with swinging sashes on the outside wall. The end walls were bare and lined with double rows of hooks for clothing. The dressing-table top and floor were intricately patterned with cigarette burns.

"There's nothing to indicate a struggle here," the chief said.

Miss Martine shrugged. "I didn't hear a struggle. Just the scream."

"We'll look in the room on the other side of yours," said Hale.

But that room was completely empty. They found nothing at all.

They went back to the manager's office, where newspaper reporters and photographers had gathered. Everyone had his picture taken—except Quillmire who refused to pose. Miss Martine told the reporters about her version of the scream.

Sergeant Holloran came back to report on the search of the club.

"Jude Polk isn't in this building, chief. We looked everywhere."

First, astrir in the Polk household the next day was Marcia Lansing, Congresswoman Cayples's secretary. She was too upset by Jude's kidnapping for sound sleep when finally, at five a.m., she crept into bed. When she drowned the voice of the wind kept getting into her dreams. Its scream became a hunched shriek—a terrified, shrill cry for help—Jude's—and she would start up in bed with pounding heart.

So now, at seven, she got up, showered and dressed. She put on a plain dress and thick-rimmed glasses made her face prim and business-like.

Entering the dining room, she saw a young man. He had sandy hair and a rugged pleasant face.

"Hello, I'm Bill Buford," he said. "Of Mr. Polk's office in Chicago. Legal department. I just got here last night. They sent me down here with some briefs for Mr. Polk to look over. But now—" he broke off.

"It's horrible," said Marcia. "We're all sick with fear for her. Mrs. Cayples is almost in a state of collapse."

She sat down at the table. Soon she began to feel less strained as Bill Buford chatted pleasantly across the table.

Hale's day began with a visit from Pritchard. He was tying his tie when the butler arrived. "I thought you might like some coffee immediately, sir."

"A mind reader," said Hale, surprised but pleased.

Pritchard poured the coffee, but made no move to leave. Hale asked pleasantly, "Something on your mind?"

"Yes, sir, there is. I don't want to be officious, Mr. Hale, but I think I ought to tell you about Pavich. He's a gangster, sir."

"Not a very big one. He just drove a beer truck for Capone. But he is a very tough man, Mr. Hale. That is why Mr. Polk hired him."

"But, Pritchard, don't you suppose Mr. Polk knows all this?"

Pritchard shrugged his narrow shoulders. "Not all about him. I should think. He trusts Pavich absolutely."

"I do not trust Pavich myself, sir. And I know him, I believe, more intimately than Mr. Polk does. More coffee, sir?"

Hale sat drinking his coffee after Pritchard had gone. Now what, he wondered was that about? He de-

cided that when he telephoned his paper in Chicago he would ask for all possible information on Pritchard, as well as on Pavich.

Congresswoman Cayples had a visitor early that day. She received a lovely, tawny girl in her office at the Polk home.

"Sit down," said Mrs. Cayples, rudely. She spread a sheet of newspaper on the desk. "Here is a picture of my son—dancing with you. The newspaper, Miss Hepler, describes you as a 'pretty Miami stenographer.'"

The girl returned Mrs. Cayples' cold stare. "So what?"

Mrs. Cayples flushed. "Mr. Cayples' social position makes any association between yourself and him impossible. I'm offering you ten thousand dollars to leave Miami—and not tell my son where you've gone."

The girl's face was pink with anger. She rose and stood beside the desk. "You dumb, conceited snob!" she said quietly. "Keep your money to buy votes with." And she went out, closing the door gently behind her.

For a long moment Mrs. Cayples sat staring at the door. Then she reached for the telephone and called the Del-field Detective Agency. "This is Representative Cayples. Send an investigator to me at my brother's house—Breckenridge Polk's."

As she hung up the telephone, Pritchard, the butler knocked. "The Countess di Sorrentino to see you, madame," he said.

A dark and richly beautiful woman pushed past Pritchard into the room and Pritchard closed the door behind him.

"Really, Margaretta!" exclaimed Mrs. Cayples. "Why should you want to see me? Our relationship ended when you divorced my son."

"Margaretta smiled. 'Ah, but my divorce is not final yet. I want,' said Margaretta, looking her directly in the eye, 'five hundred thousand dollars more. Then I will let the divorce become final.'"

"Get out," Margaretta said. "Mrs. Cayples said in an iron-hard voice. 'I'm sick of paying blackmail to women who marry Orring just so they can blackmail me. I tell you I'm through!' She rose from her chair, wide, powerful and menacing. 'Get out before I do something to you!'"

The Countess di Sorrentino fled.

That same morning Breckenridge Polk awoke to find himself in a room. "Where the hell were you," he shouted, "when Jude got kidnapped?"

Orring, startled awake, sat up abruptly, then clutched his head in his hands. "Kidnapped?" he echoed thickly. "When?"

"Just after you passed out last night. And where was Pavich, her body-guard? Hauling mama's great big beautiful boy home drunk!"

Orring groaned. "I'm sorry, Uncle Breck."

"Sorry!" Polk raged. "Dammit, it's your fault and you're sorry! The bartender heard Jude tell you she was scared last night. What was it, what was it?"

Orring stared at him stupidly. "I don't know, Uncle Breck. I'm afraid I wasn't paying much attention."

The telephone rang and Orring, obviously grateful for the interruption, answered.

Polk heard him say, "Yes, the Margaretta... Sunk?"

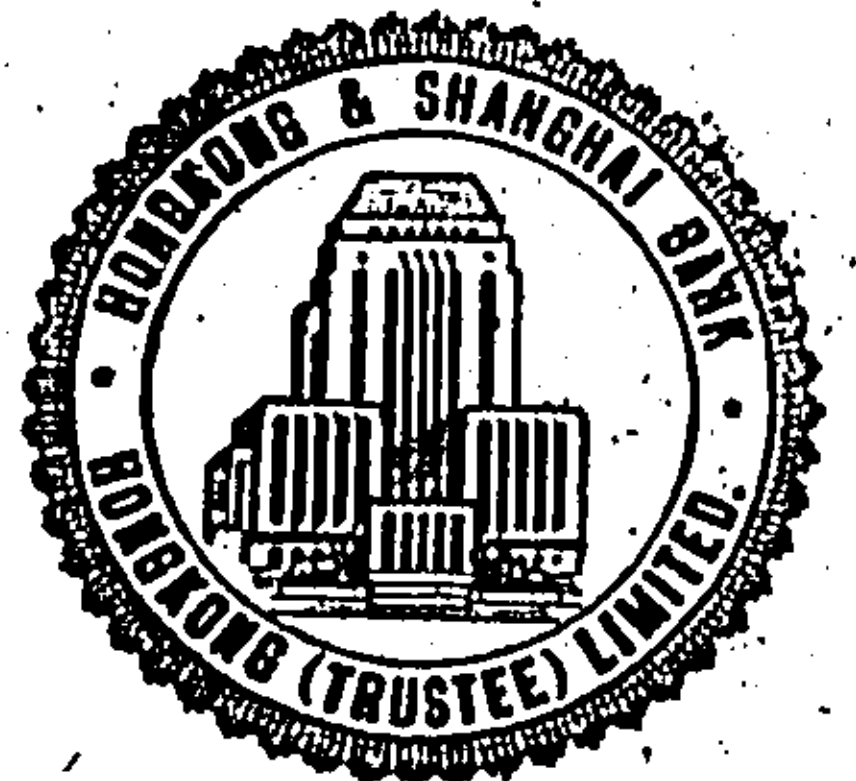
"My boat—she's sunk!" said Orring, jerking on his slacks. "The Margaretta's sunk!" Then fumbling with his shirt buttons, he ran out of the room.

On the bank of the canal he found a handful of men, goggling down at the water. There was the Margaretta's mast and cross arm protruding out of the sea.

"You Mr. Cayples?" The coast guard's man was young and very stern. Orring nodded dumbly. "She's turning athwart the channel," said the coast guard's man. "You'll have to get her out of there first minute you can."

"Could a salvage outfit work here in the canal?" Orring asked hopefully.

The coast guard's man shook his head. "Not today in this wind. Why did you



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berth her so close to the mouth of the canal, anyway?"

"Why, I've tied her up this close lots of times—almost this close, anyway. Besides, how would I know this wind was coming up? It wasn't predicted."

After breakfast Hale went to the Plaza Delgado to look over the missing Harold Detridge's room. He took Elinore with him. A detective ushered them into a very small room.

Hale looked in the closet. A tropical dinner suit was hanging there. Detridge had been here and changed his clothes. Without comment, Hale closed the closet door and went to the bathroom. Shaving things and tooth brush were missing.

Hale investigated the little writing desk. It was empty except for a small sheet of paper. On it was written:

Land	\$18,000
Machinery	\$90,000
Raw Material	\$24,000
Construction	\$50,000
Operating Reserve	\$18,000
	\$200,000

Hale slipped the paper into his pocket.

From the hotel they drove downtown to police headquarters.

"What did the typewriter expert find out about the letter?" asked Hale.

"No report yet."

"May I see the letter?" asked Elinore. The chief got it out of his desk.

"No fingerprints either." He shook his head wearily.

"Your typewriter man won't ever trace this one," Elinore said. "It was written on a child's toy typewriter!"

Hale looked at the chief. "She's right. And how smart the guy was! A typewriter like his can't be traced. There's no record of it." On the way home Elinore assailed Hale vehemently. "Why didn't you tell the chief Harold had been back to his room and changed his clothes and run away? And about that piece of paper that shows Harold was planning to do something with \$200,000?"

"Because they might have found him. And if Detridge does have anything to do with Jude's kidnapping, she'd be killed. You read that ransom letter."

"Oh!," Elinore's voice sounded sick. "Oh!"

After lunch Hale received two wires from his newspaper.

TO BE CONTINUED

PIGMY CARTOON



"Well, how's the tangled web spinning out-to-day?"

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ORIGIN OF MUSIC

BIBLICAL references to music must be one of the earliest written references that exist, although the Egyptian and Chinese Dynasties contain certain indications of the existence of musical instruments. Lack-but, psaltery, harp, tambourin, and drum are mentioned frequently in the Old Testament, but I feel that, to be logical about music's origin, we must skate thinly over these early days and start about the middle of the 16th Century. It is then that the true foundations of music were being laid, and the whole basis on which theory today rests can be traced back to the ideas and theories proposed by the composers of this age.

In the early days of music, Italy was undoubtedly the cultural centre of the world. Indeed remembering the works of La Vinci, Michelangelo and Cellini, it is safe to infer that in pre-Renaissance days, the Italians had a monopoly of all that was best in artistic circles. The Austro-German regime, heralded by Bach and Haydn had yet to come, in all its achievements. Indeed it is doubtful whether the years 1650-1850 can ever again be equalled in the quantity and quality of glorious music which still exists to remind us of the ageless genius that typifies Bach, Beethoven and Schubert.

Cremora was the home of the famous Stradivarius, the "father of the fiddle" to adopt an apt cliché. While it would be untrue to say that composers whose music had so far found fame had been noticeably hampered by lack of development in instruments themselves, Stradivarius, Guarnerius and other violin makers did much to develop and assist music by perfecting the violin. Indeed, no change in the fiddle's construction—at least, none of material importance—has occurred since those days. It was, therefore, the composer's task to write music of which the fiddle was capable and not for the fiddle-makers to devise an instrument which would satisfy the composers' demands.

THE early days of music are characterised by the development of vocal music, more than instrumental compositions. Probably more than in any other realm of the Arts, the Church exercised a profound influence in this sphere. The Gregorian Chants and plain-song of the ancient Italian Apostolic Churches are still to be heard even today in very much their original form. It was Mozart who, at the age of 7, heard a Gregorian chant in a Milan Cathedral and some three weeks later was able to write down the complete score of it from memory.

The Egyptian and Grecian dynasties are generally admitted to have been well-ordered and highly civilised States. Of their music, little seems to be known except that Pope Gregory selected certain traditional airs and used them as a basis for plain-song. With the additional field of Hebrew melodies (Kol Nidol is a case in point, although only the title is common, the tune varying largely) to draw from, the early Italian composers turned their talents to composing music based on this field of choice.

SCARLATTI, Corelli and Tartini were the outstanding composers of this early Italian era and many examples of their work have endured down the centuries and are still heard today.

NEWS QUIZ ANSWERS

1. Mr. J. L. Sullivan.
2. Six miles to the East.
3. Chesterfield.
4. Mr. Fu Ping-shan.
5. Manila.
6. Strasbourg.
7. Secretary of State for Air.

Contributed By "MUSSETTA"

"Music di camera" is the name given to their type of compositions, for it was music of small proportions, intended for performance in the intimate surroundings of the salons of Milan, Rome and Genoa. In its quiet intimacy lies the secret of its enduring charm, I feel. "Music di Camera" is, of course, the forerunner of Chamber Music and, in fact, only the slightest differences distinguish the two forms.

Chamber music generally is taken to imply the use of three or more instruments, usually first and second violin, supported by cello. But a sonata for piano alone, or for piano and violin is equally Chamber Music.

I HAVE digressed, I'm afraid a little from the main theme with which I started—that of Origins of Music. Space precludes further enquiry now, but at a later date, I shall hope to carry this enquiry further.

SUNDAY

In spite of an admissible charge of being unoriginal, I must again select the two-part Symphony Concert for special mention. The programme tonight is:

Overture—La Scala di Sita—Rossini.
Cello Concerto in B Minor—Dvorak.
Maytime in Sussex (Morning Song)—Bax.
Symphony No. 4 in E Minor—Brahms.

March Pontificale (Organ)—Widor.
Scherzo (Solos)—Whitlock.
Rossini's fame today largely rests on his lighthearted opera "Barber of Seville" and of course the ever popular "William Tell" Overture. Vitality seems to be the key-note of his music; and it is certain that this factor was one of the main reasons for his overwhelming success in Vienna. The German composers—ever jealous of their own music and reputation—resented this intrusion of their own doorsteps, but these resentments were swept away by the rushing tide of enthusiasm which greeted "Tancredi" and other of Rossini's works. To succeed in a foreign field so lavishly guarded by ramparts of insular solidarity was no mean achievement, and is in itself sufficiently good evidence of the enduring qualities of Rossini's music.

THE solo in Dvorak's 'Cello Concerto is played by the eminent Spanish 'cellist, Pau Casals, whose untiring efforts have raised—if that were necessary—the cello to even more dignified musical heights than formerly.

On this cello concerto, Dvorak has lavished some of the loveliness and inspiration which eternally graces his symphony "From the New World." With a Veridian-like ability, lyrical melody succeeds melody with incredible speed. Much of the beauty of this concerto lies in Dvorak's skillful treatment of the orchestra. A composer is confronted with a major problem in attributing the solo-line to a 'cello—that of sustaining the 'cello's soft voiced timbre, above the orchestral background.

That Dvorak has succeeded in doing this will be evidenced in the performance of this work tonight. Bonavia aptly states the position thus: "He seems reluctant to come to the last bar, and, before concluding, inserts a short epilogue which reminds one of the tears Dumas shed when having reached the last stage of the d'Artagnan cycle, he had to kill his beloved hero."

BAX's romance for piano (played tonight by Harriett Cohen) is dedicated to H.R.H. Princess Elizabeth. Akin to the music of Vaughan Williams

I Like Kolynos!



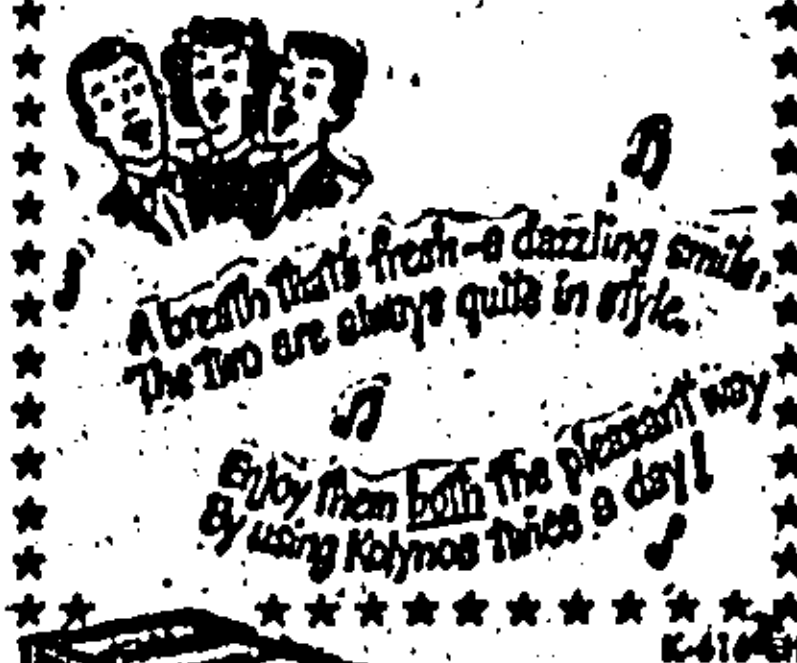
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In its reminiscent air of the English countryside, this short composition typically illustrates the picture its title stipulates.

The Brahms No. 4 Symphony represents him in more mature vein, and the key-note, as has been said before of Brahms, is one of austerity. There is an ebullient third movement which does not qualify exactly for the description of scherzo.

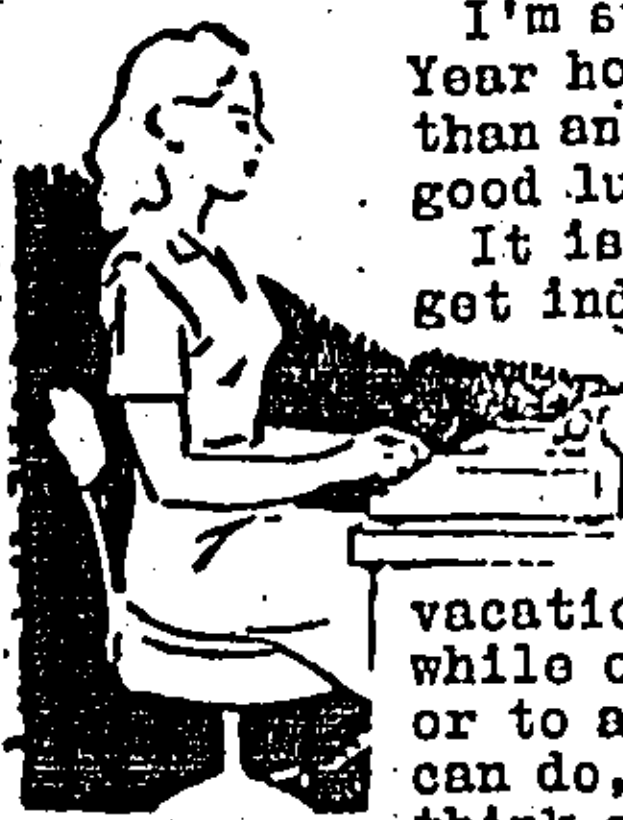
MONDAY

IT is not often that the morning programmes provide material for special comment. Today however, is an exception since at 1.35 p.m. there is a performance of "Aurora's Wedding," ballet music by Tchaikowski. Unlike most of the Russian composers, Tchaikowski had the ability to score quite lightly when the mood so moved him and also to paint in music, pictures far removed from his native

(Continued on Page 11)

Children's Herald

AT MY TYPEWRITER...



I'm sure most of you are looking forward to the Chinese New Year holidays. The Chinese Children will no doubt enjoy it more than any others, for they'll be receiving red packets containing good luck money, in accordance with the ancient custom. It is a great festival, but there's too much to eat, and many get indigestion or worse. I hope all of you won't be too greedy!

I wonder if you Heralders will be able to drop me a few lines and let me know how you intend to spend your holidays? In this way I'll be able to form an idea as to how each and everyone of you are doing.

I can imagine some of you will be going away for a vacation, others may be staying at home busy with their lessons; while others may be going to the pictures or shopping with Mum, or to a football game with Dad. There are a lot of things one can do, and we find the holidays far too short. Don't you think so?

Well, have a good time and "Fu Show Kang Ning", a Chinese greeting which means Blessing of Happiness, Long Life, Good Health, and Peace!

Happy days to you all, from,

Auntie Vee

How I Met A Lion

One day as I was walking along with my friend in the woods, I told her a story of a lion. My friend asked me, "Is there any lion in this forest?" I said "I hope not," but felt rather nervous, and decide to go home.

But before we could do so, we heard a noise, my friend screamed and on a tree we saw a lion. He was making ready to jump on us. We tried to run away but we were so frightened that we could not move. We were at the mercy of the lion, but suddenly we heard a gun-shot, and we saw the lion fall down from the tree on the ground dead.

We thanked the hunter who saved our lives, and he explained and told us that the lion had just escaped from the zoo.

Honour certificate to Vivian Litton aged 11 of 23 Cumberland Road, Kowloon Tong.

A FEARFUL NIGHT

One night I was left at home all alone with some of the servants, for my mother, sister and brothers went to see a movie. I went to bed before bed. When I was in bed, after a while I heard a sound coming from the bath-room. The sound was funny, I heard the noise of the soap-box falling right down, so I was naturally very frightened. Some footsteps were heard up and down the stairs, and I imagined they must be those of a thief or a ghost, then the sound became louder, and louder. This made me so frightened that I quickly covered my blankets over my face.

The sound became still louder

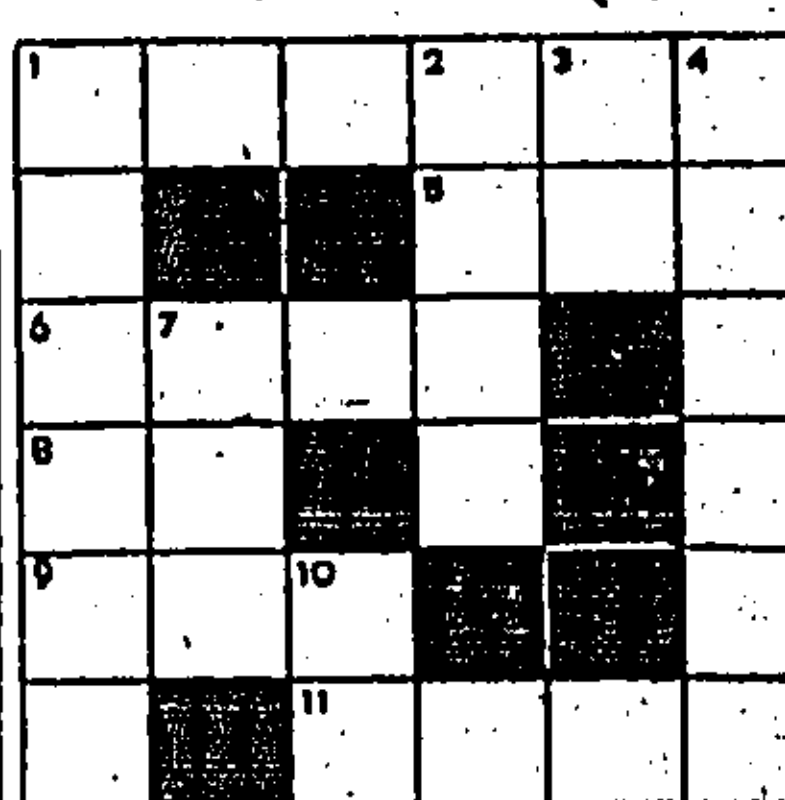
and I started to scream. I screamed and screamed until my servants heard me and came to see what was the matter.

They asked me what had happened and I told them everything. Quickly they went to look for the cause.

After a while they came back to me and said that there was a rat nibbling the soap, and the cat ran to catch it and so the naughty rat ran up and down the stairs with the cat chasing it. So, that was the noise I heard, and really what a fearful night it was to me.

Honour certificate to Annie Chan aged 13 of 7 Norfolk Road, Kowloon Tong.

CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Many of you wrote in and asked if you could have another crossword competition. Of course you can!

This week's competition will be a little harder than the ones you've been having.

Here is an empty crossword puzzle and there are no clues to tell you what words to fill in.

I want you to make up a crossword puzzle yourself. You can use any word or words you like and write your own clues, but it must be words connected with flowers.

You can put flowers' names in the empty crossword, also words like stamen, stigma, bud, petal etc., etc. In fact put anything you like as long as it has something to do with flowers. Be sure the words are obvious.

When you have finished your puzzle and written out the clues, send it to me, Auntie Vee, Children's Herald, Windsor House, Hong Kong.

Enclose this slip with your entry and mark the left hand corner of your envelope "Crossword Competition."

Post it as soon as you have finished, for you never know, you might be lucky this time.

First prize \$10, second prize \$7, and the third prize \$5. Three certificates will be awarded as consolation prizes.

Washing The Negro

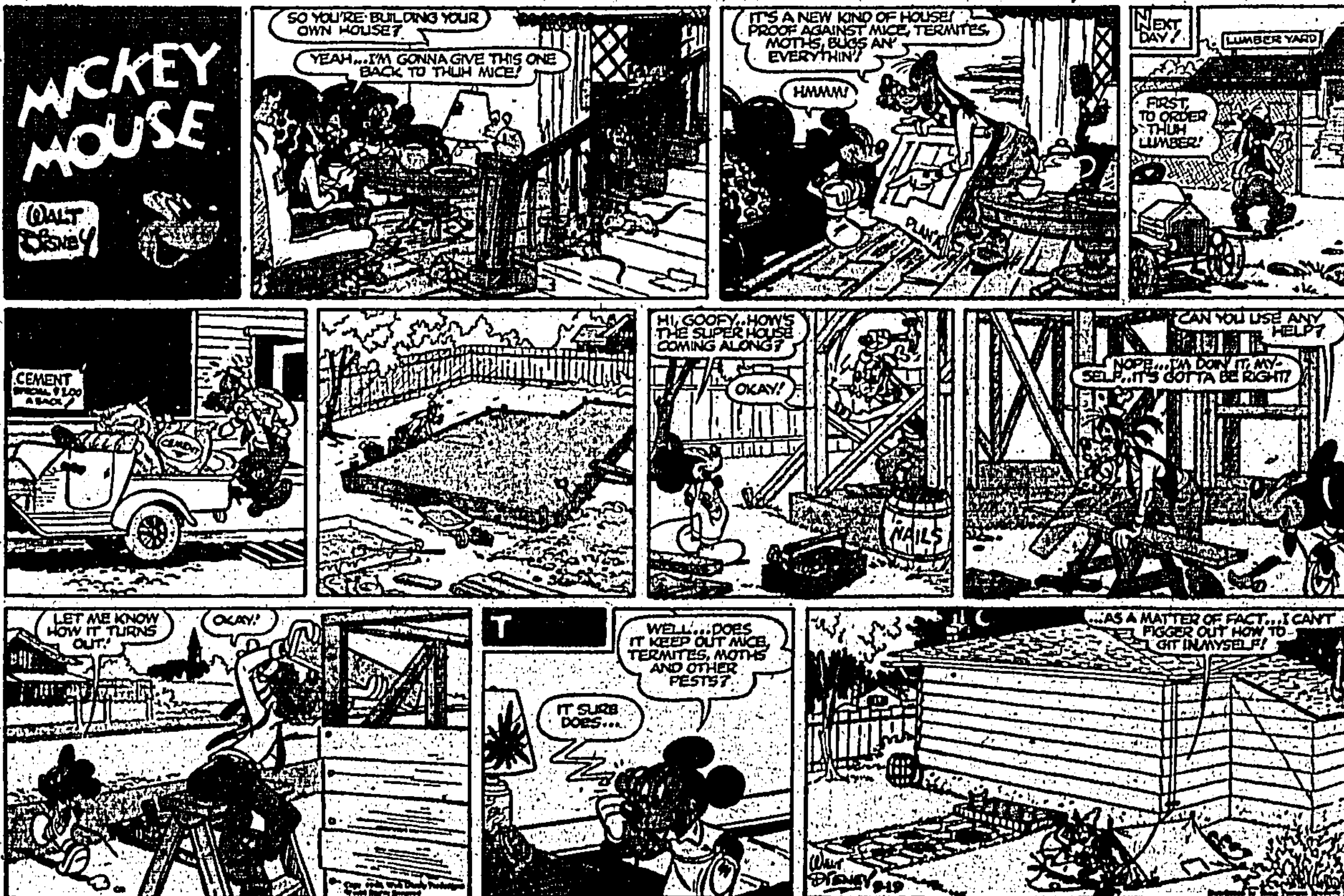
There was once a rich man who had many slaves. They had to wait on him, cook his food and keep his house clean and tidy.

One day a friend sent him a new slave who was a negro with very black skin. The master had never seen a negro before. "What a dirty boy!" he cried. "Slaves, put him into a tub of water and scrub him, until he's clean." They scrubbed and scrubbed him, but of course they could not make him white. As for the poor negro, he caught a bad cold in the bath, and died a few days later.

Don't you think it was a sad affair?

Honour certificate to Arthur Hamid, aged 13, of 114 Tung Lo Wan Road (2nd fl.) Hong Kong.

Name
Address
Age



Comrades of the Legion

by Angus MacDonald

The Arabs were quick to copy the fugitives, and it was with bullets whistling viciously about their ears and kicking spurts of dust around their feet that John Cavendish and his companions raced for the Fort.

Sooner or later they must have been struck down or intercepted; but all at once there came a blast of rifle-fire from the French stronghold—a crashing volley that swept the foremost of the desert warriors from their mounts and brought the rest to an uncertain halt.

The fusillade from Fort Miribel was the prelude to a continuous roll of musketry as the Legionnaires manning the embrasures re-loaded and fired again and again. Under cover of that musketry Cavendish, Hefflin and the two children reached the shelter of the military post, the solid gates closing behind them as they entered.

Meanwhile the Arabs had turned aside to throw a cordon round the Fort, and to dismount and dig-in.

From hollows that they made in the sand they answered the fire of the garrison; and it was as the duel finally slackened into a desultory exchange of shots that a worried-looking young officer descended from a kind of gallery which was built around the inner side of the Fort's walls and which served as a firing platform.

He was Captain Andre Santerre, commanding officer at Fort Miribel, and he spoke to Cavendish in faultless English.

"I am glad you and the children reached us safely," she declared. "I would have sent more men to escort you in, but I am desperately short-handed here and had to organise the defence of the post without delay."

"I fancy this Touareg chieftain, Abd-el-Hussein, must have learned of the outbreak of sickness that has so weakened us here," he added. "I think, too, that somehow it has leaked out that great quantities of ammunition and other supplies have been stored here, and that Fort Miribel was to be used as a base for a powerful expedition which the High Command of French North Africa intended to launch against his territory in a few weeks' time. In short, my belief is that Abd-el-

Hussein is seeking to forestall that campaign by overwhelming Miribel and seizing the advance supplies that have been lodged in it."

Cavendish regarded him solemnly. "What are your chances of holding out?" he asked.

"Slender," was the terse reply. "We are undermanned, under-officered. The Touaregs outnumber us by at least six to one, and Abd-el-Hussein is a skilful and cunning commander."

It was then that John Cavendish made an admission and an offer that caused Simon and Mary to exchange a poignant glance.

They remembered all too clearly that frayed newspaper-cutting which had so shocked them a little while before.

"Captain Santerre," they heard their father say, "you have mentioned that you are not only undermanned, but under-officered."

"That is so, M'sieu. My junior officers fell sick one after the other and are in hospital at Gharbaya with some 30 per cent. of the rank and file. And it has not been possible for Headquarters to send replacements as yet."

"Then since I am here, let me at least volunteer my services," Cavendish proposed. "I speak French fluently. What is even more important, I have had considerable military experience. I shall be pleased to place myself under your orders, Captain Santerre. And, by way of recommending myself as one well-suited to help you in your command, I tell you now that I once held the rank of Major in the British Army."

(To Be Continued)

WHO AM I?

H is for home but not for dome;
O is for ought but not for nought.

N is for nice but not for prize.
G is for gate but not for plate.
K is for king but not for ring.
O is for odd but not for sought.
N is for name but not for shame.

G is for garden but not for sergeant.

Put them together, what do they spell?

Answer: Hong Kong.
Honour certificate to Eduardo Lima, of 26 Parkes Street, Top floor Kowloon.

World Spotlight

CHILDREN PREFERRED

The Australian Government have decided that British children are more desirable and valuable emigrants even than skilled British tradesmen.

They have sent to the Home Office, in London, a plan under which British orphans could be adopted in large numbers.

45,000 FISH—1 COBRA

We have just heard of a man who swapped some gold-fish for a live King Cobra snake. It cost him 45,000 gold-fish, but the King Cobra is nearly five yards long and is the finest in Europe.

The man is a fat, smiling Italian big-game hunter and animal trainer, Angelo Lombardi, at present in Trieste with his travelling zoo.

The Italian Government have given Lombardi the job of restocking Rome's zoo.

Trouble is wild animals cost precious foreign currency, especially dollars, which the Italian Government will not allow Lombardi to spend.

But the home of gold-fish is in Italy, at Ferrara. Hundreds of thousands of them breed there. So Lombardi swaps gold-fish with other nations in exchange for wild animals.

WORD WISDOM Triangles Winners

Alderman (awlderman); in English and American cities and boroughs a magistrate next in dignity to the mayor; also, in Great Britain, certain members of county councils elected by these bodies.

Machete (machtetay); a large heavy knife used by the inhabitants of South America for cutting through forests, etc.

Meager (meejer); thin; scanty; poor; barren; lean; weak.

Potation (potation); a draught or drink.

Smalt (smawlt); a deep blue pigment.

Yule (yool); Christmas.

Yutu (yutu); the Peruvian tinamou bird.

Incite (insite); to move to action; stir up; spur on; encourage; impel.

Illude (illud) to mock, or deceive.

Jorum (jorum) a large drinking bowl.

First prize of \$10 goes to Henry Chan of 7 Li Yuen Street West, 2nd floor, Hong Kong; second prize of \$7 goes to Law Ping Shue of 27 Caroline Hill Road, 1st floor, Hong Kong; and third prize of \$5 goes to Becky Rubin of Peninsula Hotel, Room 210, Kowloon.

Consolation prizes have been awarded to Jessie Childs of 45, Chungking Arcade, Kowloon; Jennifer Tuck of 2 Cox's Path, Kowloon; and Eileen Millwood of 50, Jubilee Buildings, Sham Shui Po. Congratulations to you all for your very good work.

The two best entries will be printed in next week's "Children's Herald."

"Has your young brother learned to talk yet?"

"Oh, yes. We're teaching him to keep quiet now."

Sort Out These Jumbled Words

Puzzle out the different animals. For answers turn the page upside down.

(1) Itegr Ubc, (2) Poelatinh, (3) Irafgef, (4) Usatmypooh, (5) Bbaono, (6) Dknoye, (7) Aackjss, (8) Ufmoab, (9) Leacem, (10) Hrnlecosur.

Jumbled Words Answers

Jackass, Buffalo, Camel, Rhinoceros, Hippopotamus, Baboon, Donkey, Tiger Cub, Elephant, Gorilla.

Honour certificate to Robert Medina, aged 13, of 21 Bowrington Road, Hong Kong.



LIFE OF A 10 CENT NOTE

Once upon a time I was as new as can be, and I lived in a rich lady's purse.

One day my mistress had some guests coming to her place for tea. So she sent her maid to a cake shop to buy some cakes for the visitors. Now the lady gave the maid the money and I was in the maid's hand.

The maid then went to the cake shop and bought some buns that the lady had ordered. The maid gave the shopkeeper the money, which amounted to \$1.40 and I was among the 40 cents.

She then took the buns and went home. Next day a boy came to the shop and bought one pound of bread. It was 40 cents, but the boy had only a dollar, so he gave the dollar to the shopkeeper and had some change back. Again I was one of the 10 cent notes.

Now the little boy is very careless, and he dropped me as he was going home, and I was dirty and torn into two bits, which made me no longer new and no one wanted me.

It was the end of me. Honour certificate to Christina Polatchkoff of Dairy Farm, Pokfulam, Hong Kong.

In The Mailbag

RUSTY RILEY

By Frank Godwin

SAMUEL SAMY, I would be glad to receive that story you mentioned in your letter. It sounds very interesting and I think the children will like it.

ALICIA YUEN GARCIA, I sent you your certificate long ago. You should have received it. Anyway, if you still haven't write and let me know and I'll send you another one.

ROY SADICK, to become a member of the H.C.C. just let me have your age, birthday, address and hobbies and a photo. Then a certificate will be sent to you, which will make you a Member.

ISAAC KOO, if you want to write to the Teen Age Editor, just address The Editor, Teen Age Topics, Windsor House, Hong Kong.

H.C.C. Members

NAME: Susanna Rosemary Murray.
ADDRESS: 123, Boundary Street, Kowloon.
AGE: Nine.
HOBBIES: Riding, cycling, swimming and reading.

NAME: Zahar Neves.
ADDRESS: Dragon Terrace, (ground fl.), Causeway Bay.
AGE: 13.
HOBBIES: Reading story books and comics, also tennis and netball.

NAME: Roberto Nunes.
ADDRESS: 14, Granville Road, (2nd fl.).
AGE: 14.
HOBBIES: Collecting sport magazines and stamps.

NAME: Helena Nolasco.
ADDRESS: 16, Cameron Road, (1st fl.), Kowloon.
AGE: Eight.
HOBBIES: Gardening—flowers, cactus, ferns, and collecting stamps.

NAME: Geraldo Noronha.
ADDRESS: 1, Rutland Crescent, Kowloon Tong.
AGE: 11.
HOBBIES: Stamp collecting.

NAME: W. H. Owens.
ADDRESS: 8, The Peak, Hong Kong.
AGE: SEVEN.
HOBBIES: Drawing, carpentry, and swimming.

NAME: Robert Olaca.
ADDRESS: 5B, Chancery Lane (1st fl.), Hong Kong.
AGE: 11.
HOBBIES: Comics and hiking.

NAME: EMrida Ozorio.
ADDRESS: 289, Prince Edward Road, Kowloon.
AGE: 14.
HOBBIES: Collecting film stars' photos.

NAME: Charlie Patrick Olsson.
ADDRESS: 8, Village Road, (ground fl.), Happy Valley.
AGE: 12.
HOBBIES: Stamp collecting, bottle tops, and cigarette boxes.

NAME: Ralph Pedruco.
ADDRESS: Talkoo Sugar Refinery.
AGE: 16.
HOBBIES: Stamp collecting, horse-riding, swimming, tennis, running, badminton and baseball.

NAME: Cynthia Poole.
ADDRESS: 17, Austin Ave, Kowloon.
AGE: 14.
HOBBIES: Drawing, collecting film stars' pictures and stamps.





A LOVELY SURPRISE

Keep after you have given it to
somebody?
Answer: From now.

Why is an egg like a colt?

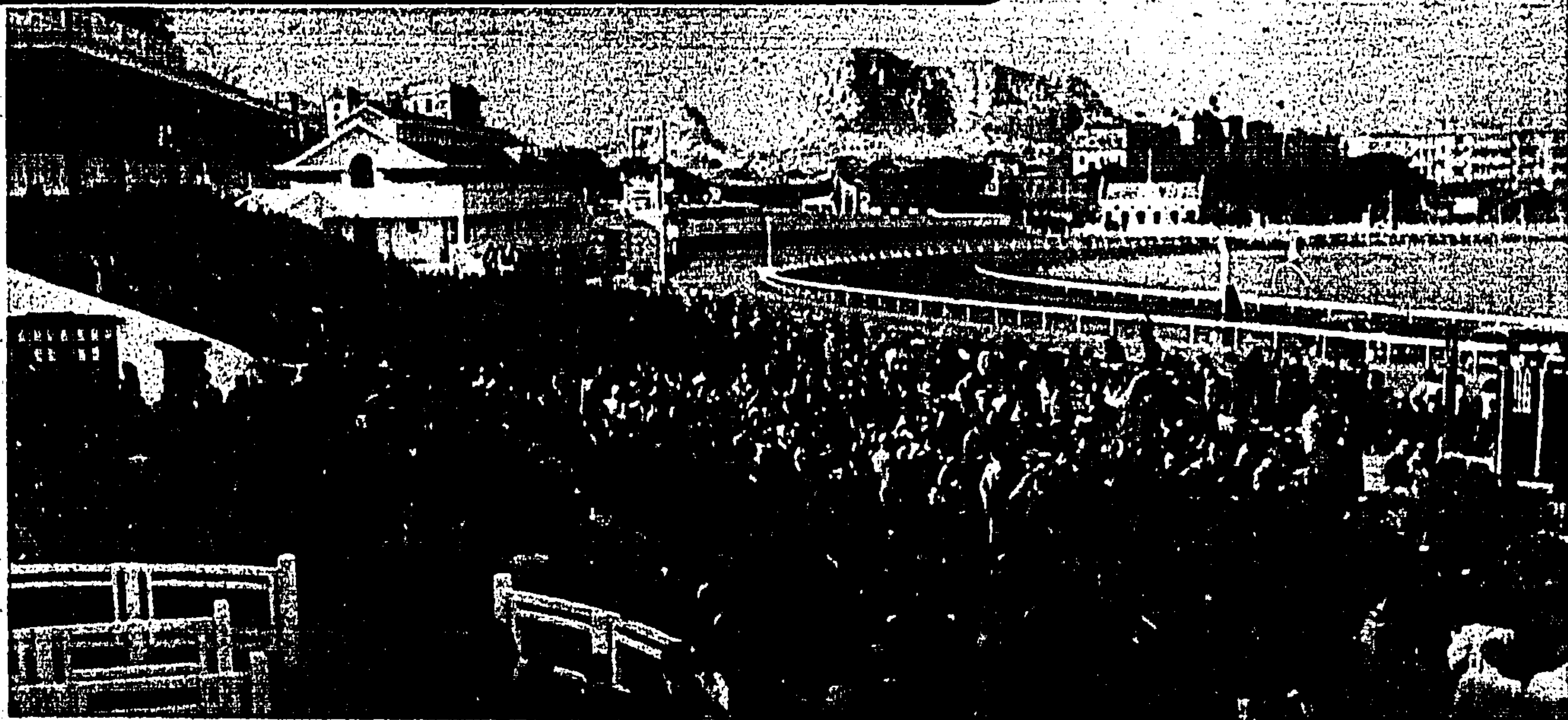
Answer: It can own no horse.

Tommy: I haven't time, because we're going to have dinner as soon as you go.

MOMENTS

Johnny: Yes, but mother told me to come right home after school.

SUNDAY HERALD Pictorial



DERBY DAY

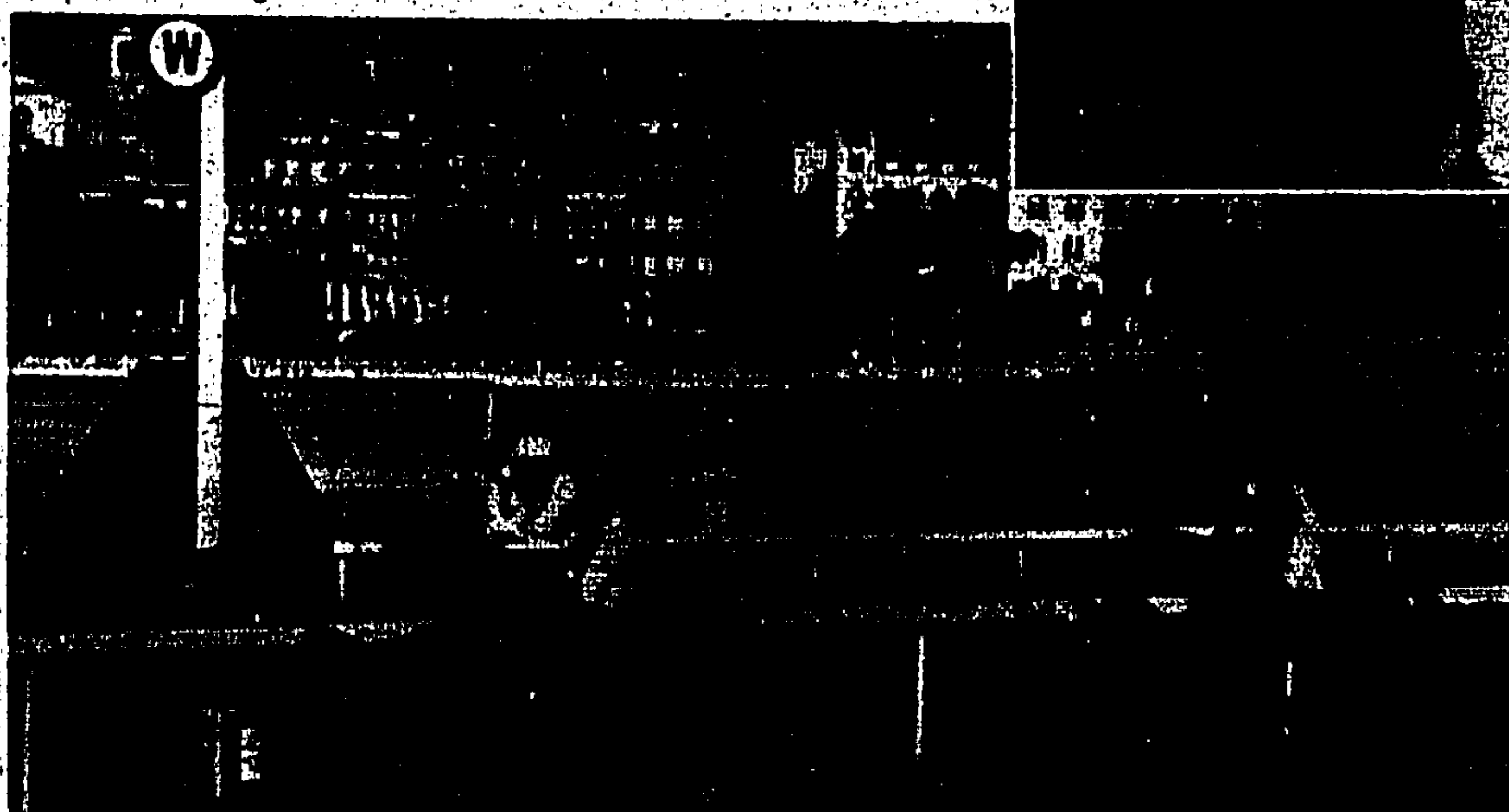
Brilliant sunshine favoured the Hong Kong Derby, and the race-course at Happy Valley was packed with hopeful crowds. Some, we hear, were lucky. ("China Mail" photo).



W. K. Shieh weighing in after winning the Hong Kong Derby on Golden Dahlia. ("China Mail" photo)



The drawing of lucky numbers in the Hong Kong Derby sweep on January 18. ("China Mail" photo).



Golden Dahlia romping in to win the local Derby. Behind can be seen Egyptian Field, with Gregory up. ("China Mail" photo).



His Excellency the Governor and Mr. James Jolly, Director of Marine, at the Marine Department annual cocktail party at the Hong Kong Club on January 14. With them are Mr. Neil Garland and Wing-Comdr. Pyle. ("China Mail" photo)



Another happy group joins in the Marine Department ("China Mail" photo)



Smiling guests at the Marine Department's cocktail party. ("China Mail" photo)

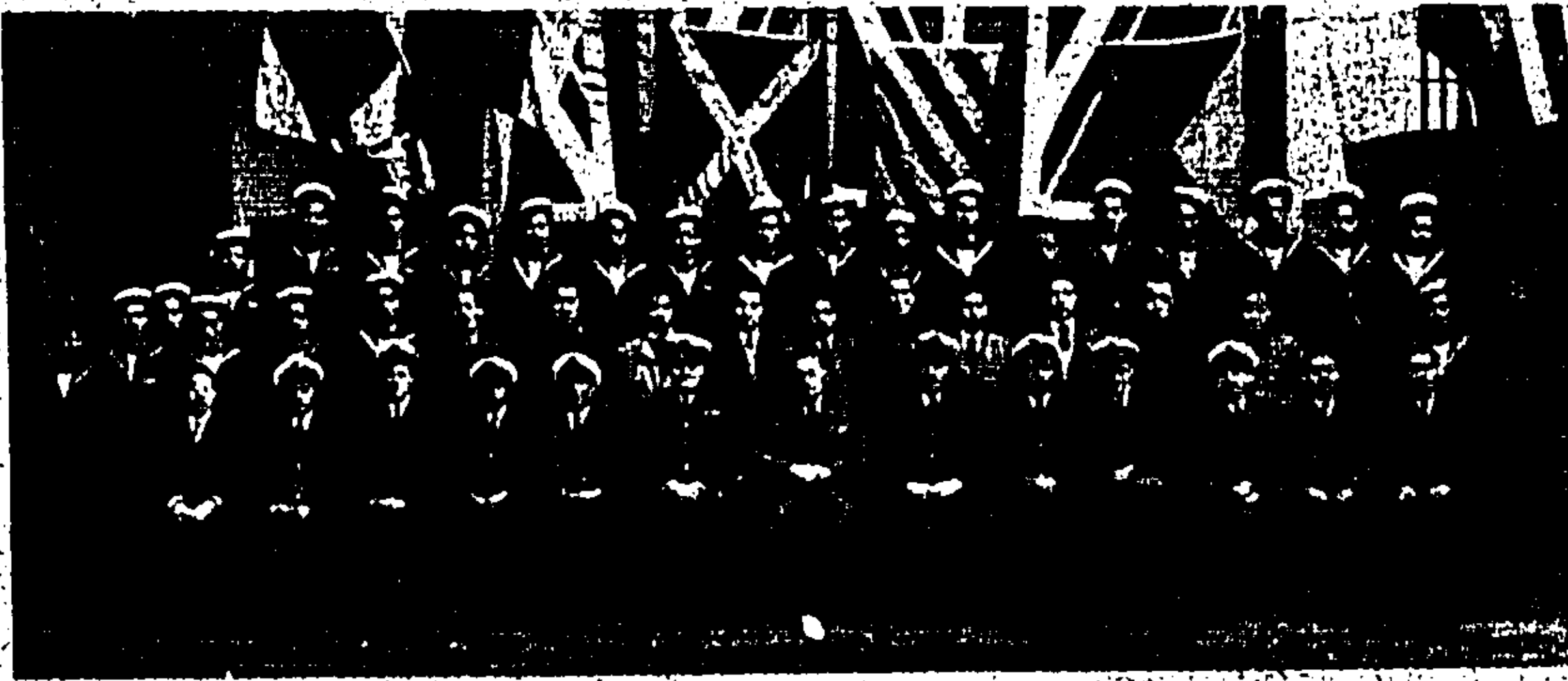
↪ The women appear to be having a good time, too. ("China Mail" photo)



Smiles and gaiety go hand in hand in this gathering ("China Mail" photo)



A farewell toast to Director of Marine, Mr. James Jolly on long leave last Friday. ("China Mail" photo)



Mr. J. Jolly in a farewell picture with the staff of the Marine Licensing Office. ("China Mail" photo)

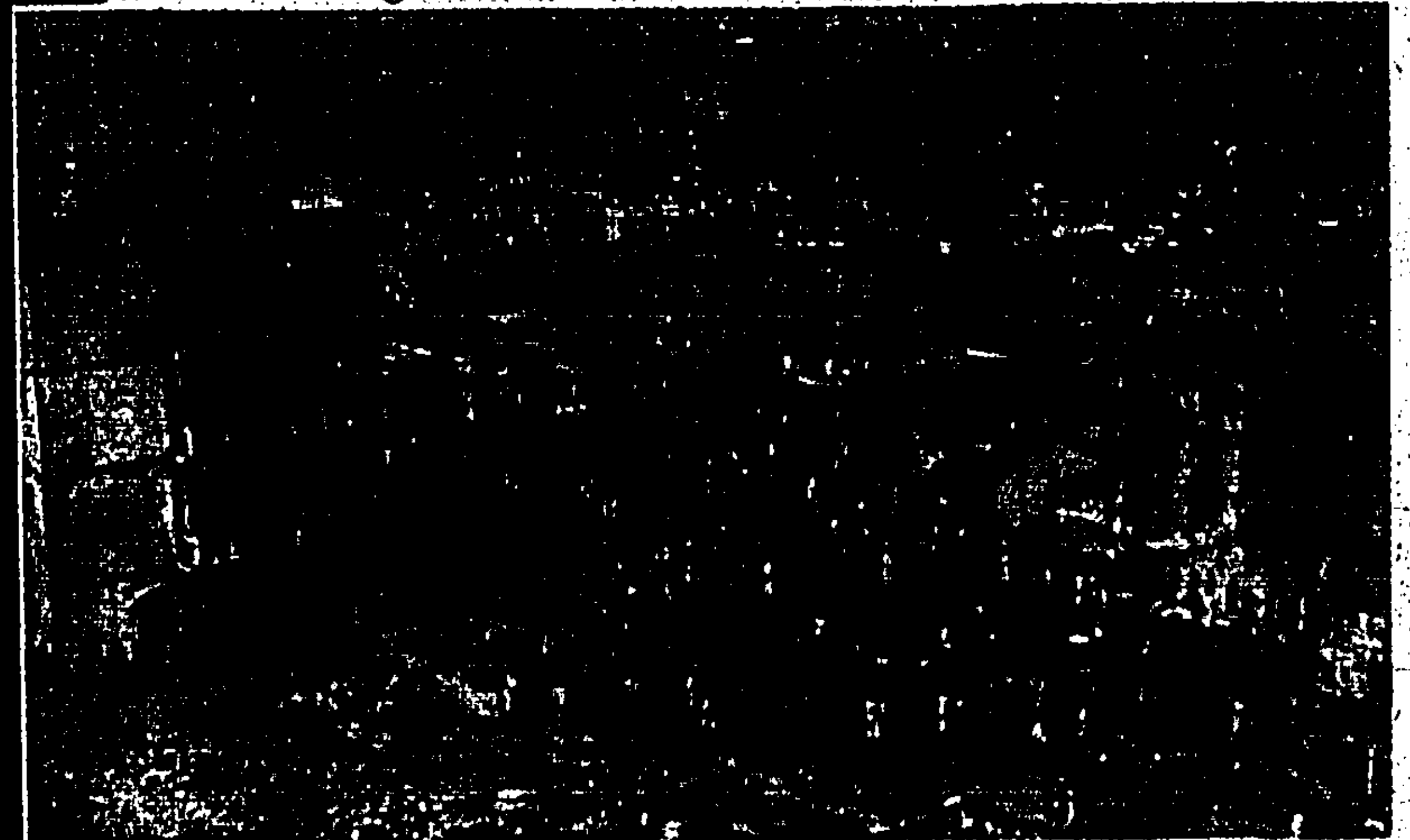


Mr. A. el Arcull, Hong Kong Commissioner, proudly surveys a framed message from the Chinese Corps of Jamaica. ("China Mail" photo)



This fire destroyed five houses and more than 400 squatter huts at Po Hing Fong on January 15. ("China Mail" photo)

Debris and charred fragments after the Po Hing Fong fire. ("China Mail" photo)



Miss Laureen Clemo (fifth from left) celebrates her 17th birthday with friends. Her father, Mr. F. C. Clemo, is Manager of the China Light & Power Co., Ltd. (Ming Yuen)



Left Hong Kong





The smiling bride and groom at St. Paul's Church on January 15, are Mr. Lau Yau-cheung and the former Miss Kwok Bik-yui. (Ming Yuen)



Mr. Oscar Berkett Payne and his bride, the former Miss Lavinia Cheung, at St. Margaret's Church on January 17. ("China Mail" photo)

A colourful gathering at the wedding of Mr. Tsang Pui-fan and Miss Lam Kam-ching, held at the Registrar's Office on January 15. (Ming Yuen)



Taken at St. John's Cathedral after the christening of Caroline Lynda, daughter of Inspector Thompson, on January 16. ("China Mail" photo)

Peter Earle, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Cato, after the christening at St. Andrew's Church. (This photo was erroneously identified last Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Summers).



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IMPORTANT MEDICAL DISCOVERY

Britain is to lay before the scientists of other nations details of a new cure for sleeping sickness in cattle caused by the tsetse fly in Africa.

This remarkable discovery, which may well revolutionise farming in that continent, was announced by the Colonial Office three weeks ago. It was made by a team of British scientists following four years of research in

Britain and the tropical areas of Africa.

Experts in Britain are to meet others from France, Belgium, Portugal, Southern Rhodesia and South Africa at the Colonial Office in London next month. These nations are each sending two representatives to this meeting of the International Scientific Committee for trypanosomiasis research. They will also be accompanied by advisers and observers.

The formula for this important new drug, called Antrycide, will be shared with all interested governments. Details will also be published in scientific journals next month.

The drug has been described as a definite cure for all forms of trypanosomiasis found not only in cattle but also in horses, camels and other animals.

Antrycide is only one of several important medical discoveries made in Britain during the past year. Another new drug has been found which is effective against the jungle disease known as scrubtyphus. This also opens up new possibilities for controlling other diseases caused by various forms of virus.

A further notable piece of research has been the isolation of an element in liver which counteracts pernicious anaemia.

Health Page CAN THE 'FLU BE CURED?

The influenza wave now sweeping Italy and France is being watched with intense interest by scientists working at Hampstead, London, where the headquarters of a world search for a cure for influenza have been established.

While the outbreaks on the Continent are being studied closely, there is no undue anxiety that the flu wave will spread to England. Epidemics of influenza in this country coincide much more with outbreaks in the United States and Canada than with those on the Continent of Europe.

Into the National Institute of Medical Research at Mount Vernon, on the edge of Hampstead Heath, Dr. C. H. Andrewes, who is in charge of the laboratories set up by the World Health Organisation to find out the causes of and the cures for influenza, is receiving samples of the influenza virus and news about epidemics of the disease from every part of the world.

"As well as receiving the strains for study," Dr. Andrewes told me, "we shall send out for tests and comparison to research laboratories all over the world viruses A and B. They are the two main sources of influenza."

After 15 years of continuous research into the disease which lays off more people from work than any other bar one in Britain—the main scourge is the rheumatic-fibrositis group of illness—Dr. Andrewes and his colleagues confess that it has not yet been fully established whether influenza is epidemic or endemic in Britain.

"We know that the greatest incidence of the complaint is from December to February," he said. "We do not know positively whether the virus is about in latent form, in the summer. The last epidemic was in the late winter of 1947."

As with all scientists, Dr. Andrewes is modest and cautious as to the progress which has been made at the World Influenza Centre at Mount Vernon. "We are still out to acquire information: We have neither the knowledge nor the authority to stop the spread of influenza epidemics."

"Whether or not the influenza virus is migratory, only close international co-operation on research," said Dr. Andrewes, "can hope to succeed in fighting the epidemics of the disease."

Early last month a quarter of the population of Rome was down with 'flu.

In Paris there is a severe epidemic of influenza B—the mild type which ravaged Rome: 600,000 people are down with it—and it is rapidly spreading North to Normandy.

But there are no signs of the epidemic spreading to England at present. In the week ended January 1, 29 people died of influenza, and the average for December was 27 deaths a week. During the 'flu wave in November 1943 1,184 died during the peak week.

Last year 'flu deaths in the cities and towns of England and Wales reached an all-time low. Almost all 'flu deaths are old people.

J. B.-B.

TRUE NATURE OF LOVE

Is love physical attraction? Is it how another person makes you feel? Is it "liking the same things"—or even needing the other person? November Reader's Digest brings you a condensation from F. Alexander Magoun's widely read book, "Love and Marriage." Read what love (the most powerful force in the world) really consists of... and how common misconceptions about it can bring heartache into any marriage. Get your Reader's Digest today.

Also in Reader's Digest

"Be the thing you fear." Afraid to make a speech? Does your voice quaver, throat dry up? That's natural, says Dale Carnegie. Read how the man who's taught thousands to speak stumbled on the secret of conquering fear... and his five rules for making anyone an adequate speaker. (Condensed from *Your Life*).

Wind, sand and movie stars. Jail prisoners are taken out to all meals; Sinatra has a piano-shaped swimming pool; a hotel room costs up to \$87 a day. Description of eye-popping Palm Springs, Calif., where movie stars relax in bejeweled dark glasses—and as little else as the law allows. (Condensed from *Harper's Magazine*).

22-page condensation from "Vine, Women and Words." Billy Rose has been speed-champ stenographer, big-time song writer, famed night club boss, one of our great showmen—and now turns out a widely read newspaper column. Here he frankly and amusingly tells his meteoric life story; from grinding poverty to careful wealth.

Still want to blow your top? It's only normal to get angry (in fact, it's a basic animal impulse)—but finding safe and sane outlets for anger can spare you unhappiness, even illness. Greer Williams tells what happens to you physically when angered... gives sound advice on the best ways to let off steam. (Condensed from *Better Homes and Gardens*).

In this issue—41 articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, and condensed to save your time.

GET THE NOVEMBER

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Listening-Post

English-language programmes and news from the BBC in London can be heard in Hong Kong on the following stations:—
(All times are Hong Kong Standard Time)

BBC LONDON

(GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE)	
6.00 p.m. to 6.50 p.m.	15.84 metres
6.50 p.m. to 7.00 p.m.	15.82 metres
9.00 p.m. to 10.15 p.m.	15.84 metres
12.00 p.m. to 1.00 p.m.	15.82 metres
1.00 p.m. to 2.00 p.m.	15.82 metres
2.00 p.m. to 3.00 p.m.	15.84 metres
3.00 p.m. to 4.00 p.m.	15.82 metres
4.00 p.m. to 4.50 p.m.	15.84 metres
4.50 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.	15.82 metres

News Bulletins are broadcast at 9.00 a.m., 11.00 a.m., 12.15 p.m. (dictation speed), 2.00 p.m., 3.00 p.m., 4.00 p.m., 5.00 p.m., 7.00 p.m., 11.00 p.m., 12.00 p.m., on the wavelengths indicated above.
Relays of news broadcasts from the BBC in London, as well as other English-language programmes, can be heard by listeners over the following stations:—

RADIO SEAC Ceylon

15.84 metres	49.35 metres
15.82 metres	49.35 metres
15.84 metres	49.35 metres

News relays may be heard at the following times: 7.00 p.m. and 12.00 p.m. from Monday to Friday and also at 9.00 a.m. on Saturday and Sunday on the wavelengths indicated above.

RADIO SINGAPORE

44.31 metres	25.875 metres
30.95 metres	19.81 metres

Programme News

'WORK AND WORSHIP'
In future, 'Work and Worship: a programme for workers in the mission field' will be broadcast at 8.45 p.m. GMT instead of 1.30 p.m. The reason for this is that, although this programme has in the past been directed almost solely to the mission fields in Africa, the BBC has had evidence that the programme has been heard and enjoyed by missionaries in India and Ceylon. The time of broadcasting has, therefore, been changed so as to open the programme to a much wider listening audience, and comments and suggestions from missionaries will be welcomed by the BBC.

'Work and Worship' is broadcast fortnightly on Fridays in the General Overseas Service. Talks, news items, or book reviews precede a short act of worship. The Rev. Allen Birtwhistle, who was himself a missionary in Nigeria, introduces the programme, and the service is conducted by the Rev. Kenneth Thornycroft, Vicar of St. Mark's, North Audley Street, London.

THE RADIO DOCTOR
'The Radio Doctor,' who as Dr. Charles Hill is the well-known secretary of the British Medical Association, comes to the microphone on Sunday at 2.10 p.m. in the General Overseas Service for the BBC's overseas listeners, although for many years he has been known to British radio listeners. Some like his voice, some loathe it, but none is indifferent to it. It is rich, round, and fruity. The Radio Doctor talks to the average man and woman in language they can understand. He prides himself on his bluntness and commonsense. Apart from his commonsense and obvious practical knowledge of his subject, Hill is a good entertainer and an excellent showman who by virtue of his broad and simple sense of humour gets his points over with ease.

Sunday, January 23.

GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE

- A.M.
9.15 **MUSICAL MEMORIES**—The George Melachrino Orchestra.
11.15 **RAY MARTIN**—and his Orchestra.
P.M.
12.30 **MUSIC FROM GRAND HOTEL**—Palm Court Orchestra Directed by Tom Jenkins.
1.30 **SPORTS BULLETIN**.
1.45 **TRANSVAAL v. M.C.C.**—An eye-witness account.
2.10 **THE RADIO DOCTOR**.

B.B.C. Highlights

- 2.15 **TIME FOR WORSHIP**—from Walsall Parish Church. Staffs, conducted by the Rev. Canon A. T. Jenkins.
4.30 **SUNDAY SERVICE** from Walsall Parish Church. Staffs, conducted by the Rev. Canon A. T. Jenkins.
5.00 **LISTENERS' CHOICE**.
6.00 **WEEKLY NEWSLETTER**.
6.15 **'THREE'S COMPANY'**—Dorothy Squires, Weiner, and Doucet (gramophone records).
9.15 **PHILIP GREEN**—and his Concert Orchestra, with Dorothea Morrow and her Golden Voices, and Joseph McNally.
10.00 **RADIO NEWSREEL**.
10.15 **'COME TO THE PROMS'**—BBC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Conducted by Sir Malcolm Sargent.
Cyril Freedy (piano) Overture: Coriolan Beethoven.
Piano Concerto No. 4 in G. Beethoven.
Overture: Leonora No. 3 Beethoven.
11.45 **'BELIEF IN GOD AND PRACTICAL LIVING'**—First of three talks by the Rev. Austen Williams. 1: 'At work with God.'

Monday, January 24.

EASTERN SERVICE

- P.M.
10.30 **FROM THE THIRD PROGRAMME** 'On Conducting Beethoven'—A conversation between H. N. Brailsford and Dr. Wilhelm Furtwangler.
GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE
A.M.
9.30 **'TIP-TOP TUNES'**—Gerald and his Orchestra.
P.M.
12.30 **SONG AND DANCE**—The Dance Orchestra Conducted by Stanley Black with Benny Lee and the George Mitchell Choir.
1.00 **ROUND BRITAIN QUIZ**.
2.15 **LISTENERS' CHOICE**.
4.00 **'GREAT EXPECTATIONS'**—by Charles Dickens Final episode: 'An End and a Beginning'.
4.30 **'HAVE A GO!'**—The Quiz visits Clayton-le-Moors, Lancashire.
5.00 **LET JUSTICE BE DONE**—Double Trial The Case of the Sadons Script and production by John Gough.
7.45 **GENERALLY SPEAKING**—A talk from the BBC Home Services.
8.15 **BANDS WITHIN BANDS**—The Dean Tones from Syd Dean's Orchestra.
8.30 **'THE WOMEN'S PROGRAMME'**.
9.15 **BBC SCOTTISH ORCHESTRA** Conducted by Ian Whyte.
10.00 **RADIO NEWSREEL**.
10.15 **Eric Barker** in 'WATERLOG SPA'.
11.15 **'CAPRICE'**—An entertainment with Jimmy Bailey, Bruce Trent, Barbara Sumner, Elton Hayes, and Ann Lancaster.
11.45 **'COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE'**.

Tuesday, January 25.

GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE

- A.M.
9.15 **SCIENCE REVIEW**.
9.30 **Kim Peacock** and Marglorie Westbury in 'PAUL TEMPLE AND THE CURTAIN CASE'—A serial by Francis Durbridge. Episode 6: 'A Message for Charlie'.
10.30 **'A SLIGHT CASE OF MUSIC'**—between Cherry Lind and Benny Lee, accompanied by Alan Paul and Edna Hatzfeld at the pianos.
10.45 **'COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE'**.
11.15 **RING UP THE CURTAIN**—BBC Theatre Orchestra and Chorus Conducted by Walter Goehr Margherita Grandi (soprano). In excerpts from Verdi's 'Macbeth'.
P.M.
12.30 **VARIETY BANDBOX**—with Frankie Howard, Peggy Cochrane, Janet Brown, Wendford Sandel.

- Joan Hinde, Terry Scott, and the Henderson Twins.
1.45 **TRANSVAAL v. M.C.C.**—An eye-witness account.
2.15 **BBC MIDLAND LIGHT ORCHESTRA**.
4.00 **'MARCHING WITH THE GUARDS'**—Band of the Grenadier Guards Conductor: Captain F. J. Harris.
5.00 **FROM THE THIRD PROGRAMME** Kathleen Ferrier (contralto). (Accompanist: Frederick Stone) Song Cycle: Frauenliche und Leben Schumann.
6.30 **THE REITH LECTURES (4)**—A talk by Bertrand Russell.
6.00 **AMERICAN LETTER**—by Alastair Cooke.
9.10 **HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN**.
9.15 **VARIETY CALLS THE TUNE**—BBC Variety Orchestra Conductor: Rae Jenkins with Anthony Pini (violin) and Deslee Ellinger (soprano).
10.00 **RADIO NEWSREEL**.
10.15 **BOOKS TO READ**.
10.30 **'IN MY LIBRARY'**—A talk by Desmond MacCarthy.

Wednesday, January 26.

EASTERN SERVICE

- P.M.
10.30 **'THE BRAINS TRUST'**—Collin Brooks, Kingsley Martin, and Wilson Harris. Question-Master: Gilbert Harding.
GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE
A.M.
9.30 **'MUCH-BINDING-IN-THE-MARSH'**.
10.00 **THE STORYTELLER**—The Stolen Bacillus, written by H. G. Wells, and read by Wyndham Goldie.
11.15 **'UP THE POLE'**—with Jimmy Jewel, Ben Warriss, Claude Dampier, Jon Portwee, Betty Paul, Five Smith Brothers, The Dance Orchestra, conducted by Stanley Black.
P.M.
3.10 **HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN**.
4.30 **'AUSTRALIAN RHAPSODY'**—An impression in verse and music by D. G. Bridson and John Antill. This is something new in creative radio—a collaboration between poet and composer in an endeavour to present the spirit of the Australian life and scene. Produced and recorded in the Sydney Studios of the ABC. The music conducted and recorded in the Edinburgh Studios of the BBC by the Scottish Orchestra.
5.15 **BBC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA** Conducted by Sir Adrian Boult.
7.15 **ARTHUR BIRKBY OCTET**—with Billy Mayerl (piano) and Roland Robson (baritone).
7.45 **GENERALLY SPEAKING**—The Right Thing to Do by F. Spencer Chapman.
9.15 **BBC MIDLAND LIGHT ORCHESTRA**.
10.00 **RADIO NEWSREEL**.
10.45 **SYDNEY LIPTON**—and his Orchestra.
11.15 **LAND AND LIVESTOCK**—An Agricultural magazine.
11.45 **COLONIAL COMMENTARY**—by Professor W. M. McMillan.

Thursday, January 27.

GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE

- A.M.
10.30 **BILLY MAYERL** and his Music.
11.45 **'THIRTY YEARS OF BRITISH JAZZ'**—Presented by Hector Stewart.
P.M.
1.45 **LISTENERS' CHOICE**.
2.45 **FOOTBALL FIXTURES**.
3.10 **HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN**.
4.00 **IN BRITAIN NOW**—A National Magazine.
5.00 **THE MERCHANT NAVY PROGRAMME**.
6.00 **SCIENCE AND EVERYDAY LIFE**—A talk on studying work by J. Munro Fraser.
7.15 **BBC WELSH ORCHESTRA**.

- Conductor: Mansel Thomas Elizabeth Evans (soprano).
8.15 **CELEBRITY RECITAL** Ida Handel (violin) Ernest Lush (piano) Sonata in D minor Schumann.
10.00 **RADIO NEWSREEL**.
10.15 **BRITISH CONCERT HALL**—London Symphony Orchestra Conducted and presented by Clarence Rabybould A Comedy Overture Harty Suite: 'The Sea' Frank Bridge Fantasy Overture, 'Hamlet' Tchaikovsky.
11.15 **'UP THE POLE'**.

Friday, January 28.

EASTERN SERVICE

- P.M.
10.30 **THE STORYTELLER**—The Stolen Bacillus, written by H. G. Wells, and read by Wyndham Goldie.
GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE
A.M.
10.00 **'MEET THE COMMONWEALTH'**.
10.30 **TURNER LAYTON**—Singer, Composer, and pianist, with the BBC Revue Orchestra, conductor, Frank Cantell. Introduced by Mofra Man-nion.
11.15 **BBC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA**—Conducted by Victor de Sabata Symphony No. 6 in F. (Pastoral) Beethoven.
P.M.
1.45 **LISTENERS' CHOICE**.
3.10 **HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN**.
5.00 **THE STORYTELLER**—The

Keep this page for use during the week.

Stolen Bacillus, written by H. G. Wells, and read by Wyndham Goldie.
5.30 **CELEBRITY RECITAL** Pierre Fournier (violin) Ernest Lush (piano) Sonata in F major Brahms.
6.00 **THE MAKING OF A PLAY**—A Frank Shelley and a theatre technician discuss with Alan Dent the importance of lighting and scenic design.

7.15 THINK ON THESE THINGS.

7.30 **FROM THE THIRD PROGRAMME**—'Crossing the Empty Quarter' Wilfrid Thesiger describes a 1,500-mile journey he made last winter through unknown parts of the Empty Quarter of Southern Arabia.
8.45 **WORK AND WORSHIP**—A programme for workers in the mission field. Including a talk by Mary Trevolyan and a short devotional service conducted by the Rev. Kenneth Thornycroft.
9.15 **TED HEATH** and his Music.
10.00 **RADIO NEWSREEL**.
11.45 **WORLD AFFAIRS**—A survey by the Hon. Harold Nicolson.

Saturday, January 29.

GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE

- A.M.
11.15 **TED HEATH**—and his Orchestra.
P.M.
1.45 **LISTENERS' CHOICE**.
2.45 **'UP THE POLE'**.
3.00 **'LET'S MAKE MUSIC'**.
3.45 **MARJORIE FEW** (West Indian pianist).
4.30 **'MUSICAL PATTERNS'**—Rondo, an illustrated talk by Dorothy Hogenben.
7.25 **THE LYSENKO CONTROVERSY** Speakers: S. C. Harland, C. D. Darlington, R. A. Fisher, and J. B. S. Haldane.
8.45 **BILLY MAYERL** and his Music.
9.15 **ORCHESTRA OF THE THEATRE ROYAL, DRURY LANE**—Conductor: Reginald Burston.
10.00 **RADIO NEWSREEL**.
10.15 **SATURDAY SPORT**—including commentaries on Association Football—Fourth Round of the F.A. Cup; Australian Rugby League Team: The Third (and Final) Test Match, at Odsal Stadium, Bradford. Commentator: Harry Sunderland. (Music included during this period).

All Times Are H.K. Standard Time

NEW YEAR MONEY

By R.J. Martin

The Royal Mint is busy with the changes for this year's coins which are necessary because "Ind. Imp." is no longer part of the King's titles.

To remove six letters from the coins is a big job. On the bronze coins and on the yellow 12-sided 3d. bit the whole of the King's titles appear on the "head," but on the silver coins—as the new cupro-nickels are still known—the titles are distributed over both "head" and "tail".

A considerable rearrangement of design is therefore necessary.

Standards Up

Public interest in the lettering on our coins has increased over the past few years with the raising of the artistic standard of the coinage.

In 1922 an expert committee advised the Royal Mint on the designs of the coins and the result was seen in the new silver issue of 1927, and later in the present coins of King George VI.

The coming revised inscriptions on the coins will be the work of an artist of repute and will have received the approval of the advisory committee.

There are people who feel that the King's titles should no longer be in Latin and that, in any case, they are too long. They claim there is dignity in a simple "GEORGE VI. KING."

This was fully considered when the present coinage was designed in 1937, but after much thought and discussion with constitutional lawyers it was decided to make no change.

A short inscription in plain English would mean the sacrifice of a good deal of history. "Fid. Def."—Defender of the Faith—would have to go.

Sixpence Change

A Royal Proclamation expressing the King's pleasure for the changes will probably be made in the very near future, and it is likely that the new coins will be struck first on January 3, 1949. If the Government contemplate any further alteration in the style and titles of the King the Proclamation might be delayed.

The only coin to be materially altered is the sixpence. The "tail" of this at present is the Imperial cipher, GRI, surmounted by the crown. It is assumed that the I will be deleted and the cipher remodelled.

To design a good coin is a rare art. A pattern which looks good in a large-scale drawing does not always reproduce well on a small coin mass-produced by the mill. Although the amount of relief possible is only a tiny fraction of an inch, the details on the coin must stand out clearly and wear well in circulation.

Artists Asked

Were the relief in the design to be too bold the coins would not stack in those neat piles so loved by bank cashiers.

When the new coinage of George VI. was being considered the Royal Mint invited 12 artists to submit designs. They were given a free hand and it was hoped that some original work of real merit would result. But the Mint was disappointed. New ideas were lacking.

Mr. Kruger Gray, who designed the silver coins of 1927, was again invited to prepare another series for 1937.

One only of our coins has been designed by a woman—the 12-sided 3d. bit. It is the work of Miss Madge Kitchener. Her design was originally intended for the little silver 3d. bit so much hoarded by the thifty—hence the three sprays of thistle.

New Books

America Gasped, But Britain May Just Laugh

By Peter Quennell

"Is there a Mrs. Kinsey?" demands the plump, prosperous-looking but evidently much worried heroine of a cartoon in the *New Yorker*, as she gazes across their apartment at her embarrassed husband.

The book on her knee is, of course, the "Kinsey Report," or, to give the volume its proper title, *Sexual Behaviour in the Human Male*, by Alfred C. Kinsey, Wardell B. Pomeroy, and Clyde E. Martin—a remarkably massive, exceedingly heavy, and prodigiously painstaking compilation which recently bull-dozed its way into several hundred thousand North American households and, as a scientific best-seller, pulverised and obliterated every previous record.

It appears to have set all America gasping, whistling, eye-brow-raising. Today it descends upon our unsophisticated island realm.

Will it repeat its earlier triumph, or (as I prefer to believe) entirely fail to daunt us? I shall await the event with interest. But one or two important points seem worth making in the meantime.

The Dry Voice

First, the book is gigantically dull; and, as they plough through the statistical labyrinth, sensation-lovers and lovers of clear thinking may feel equally exasperated.

Here is American scholarship at its least inspired. Not a detail is allowed to escape, and every detail has the same value. You catch the murmur of a low, dry, flat, inquisitorial voice, the cold gleam of rimless spectacles, in every ponderous paragraph. The facts may be there. But what in the world do they add up to?

Secondly, are the facts there? Writers on sex seldom allow for the untrustworthiness of the average human memory. Not many human beings, even if they wish to do so, are capable of telling the whole truth about the secret of their private lives; and persons most disposed to be communicative are often most inclined to indulge in wishful fantasies.

Dr. Kinsey and his diligent team inform us that they interviewed 12,000 co-operative citizens. What possible check could they hope to keep on so vast a horde of witnesses? Exhibitionism, like hysteria, is, after all, contagious.

Wrong Approach

Thirdly, the method of approach. But on this point Geoffrey Gorer, the author of a brilliant study of modern American life, has published already some extremely telling comments.

Dr. Kinsey's approach he suggests, is quantitative, never qualitative. He is concerned with when and how often, never with why or in what emotional circumstances.

You cannot ascertain the part played by sex in civilised existence as you would ascertain, through door-to-door research, the present popularity of a certain brand of kitchen soap. Sex cannot be shorn of the emotional attributes with which modern man surrounds it; you cannot arbitrarily cut it down to fit into a statistician's pigeon-hole.

The statement that 64.8 of males between such-and-such ages, in such-and-such an "income-group," claim to have behaved in such-and-such a manner adds little to our understanding of the complex human organism, which not only struggles to reproduce itself but also thinks passionately, feels exquisitely, and, on occasions, suffers deeply.

Wrong Title

Finally, the volume is mislitled; for its subject is the behaviour, not of the human male but of the distinct American subspecies, whose habits and prejudices frequently differ from those of other sub-species, European or Asiatic. Per-

ting," for instance, on which Kinsey discourses at length, is a type of amatory conduct that has never taken root elsewhere.

In short—particularly when I notice that Dr. Kinsey's 800-page brain-child was printed by an English firm and must therefore, I suppose, have absorbed a substantial slice of meagre British paper-stocks—I doubt whether its journey can be considered really necessary.

It may be of use to the specialist; but sensitive members of the ordinary public will be either dazed or horrified. Elsewhere, though the effect it produces is strangely unenlightening, it will provoke to judge by my own experience, a good many explosions of hearty ribald laughter.

QUICK LOOKS

Free Admission, by Ilka Chase. (W. H. Allen, 10s. 6d.)

The author of "Past Imperfect" gives us a new volume of effervescent indiscretions.

Intelligible Heraldry, by C. and A. Lynch-Robinson. (Macdonald, 18s)

The stately mysteries of heraldry explained in a lucid and enthusiastic manner, with many entertaining bits of incidental information.

The Unexpected Angel, by John Watney. (Collins, 8s. 6d.—Monday.)

A first novel, devoted to the surprising adventures of an unconventional evangelist, who proves that a figure of fun in Hyde Park may also be a power for good when she descends unexpectedly upon a slumbrous English village. A decidedly readable story, though the satirical touches are often somewhat heavy-handed.

ANAESTHESIA BY ELECTRICITY

Anaesthetics now used for operations may be superseded by a new electrical method of inducing artificial sleep. This method has been evolved by British scientists.

Experts at the Burden Neurological Institute in Bristol have carried out operations on animals after inducing unconsciousness by subjecting them to electrical impulses.

These impulses resemble those generated by the human brain for the purpose of producing slumber. Dr. Walter, the man in charge of the experiments, has successfully applied this new technique on himself. He said that he experienced a pleasant drowsiness.

"I did not go into a deep sleep," he said, "but when I was pinched or pricked with needles the pain was not so sharp as if I had been normally awake. The brain generates an electrical impulse when one desires sleep. It is that impulse we are striving accurately to imitate."

Complete anaesthesia was not induced during Dr. Walter's tests on himself. They indicated that research was being conducted on the right lines but showed that the exact power generated by his brain to produce sleep had not been accurately matched.

One of the great advantages of this new discovery is that a patient can be awakened immediately an operation is over. All that is required is for the surgeon to switch off the current producing the necessary electrical impulses. There is also a complete absence of the nauseating effects which usual anaesthetics cause in some patients.

The experiments are now sufficiently advanced to suggest that this electrical sleep may be safely used in the near future for minor operations and for dentistry.

Variety Fare

(Continued from Page 4)
Russia. Probably more than any other composer Tchaikowski has provided—either directly or by way of arrangement—a wealth of music to which the complimentary art of Ballet has been successfully fused. I cannot well say "added" since ballet is complete art, music and choreography being quite inseparable.

At 10.15 p.m. there is a further interesting programme when the overture to Handel's opera "Poliem" is being given, followed by a Suite for Strings by Frank Bridge.

TUESDAY

AT 9.15 p.m. there is a live feature when Professor Harry Ore and Sitson Ma are giving a piano and violin recital from the studio. Works by Beethoven, Debussy, Rameau and Faure are being included, representative enough for even the most egregious tastes, I submit!

THURSDAY

AT 8.15 p.m. on Thursday night, another live broadcast is featured from the Studio when Julia Lee (soprano) Richard Lin (tenor) and Betty Drown (piano) are giving a joint recital. Diligent readers will have noticed here and elsewhere many references to Betty Drown's name in musical circles. Tonight she is again appearing in the role of accompanist, a branch of musical art which is far from sufficiently publicised, I feel.

Following on at 8.30 there is a performance of Chopin's Piano Concerto (No. 1) in E Minor with the London Symphony Orchestra and Rubenstein as soloist.

It is curious, but nevertheless a fact that Chopin was utterly devoid of any sense of orchestration. Whereas his powers of command over the piano-forte were such as to make it a veritable orchestra in itself, he was quite unable to bring the same power to bear in the orchestral complements of his concertos. The solo he provides for the pianist however, is so tempting that these concertos of Chopin's will surely be heard so long as music itself endures. It is a pity that they do not give Chopin at his inspired best, but nevertheless they are good to hear. Rubinstein will impart full value to all that is good, as an outstanding pianist should, and the recital cannot fail to be attractive.

SATURDAY

SPACE prevents more than mere mention of the fact that today (Chinese New Year commencement) Radio Hong Kong is on the air continuously from 8 a.m. to 11.30 p.m. Listeners who feel hardly about the extra \$8 fee must in fairness, put this to the "credit" of the Balance Sheet.

General Knowledge Answers

1. Buncombe, a constituency in Carolina, whose member in Congress spoke that way.
2. Political economy.
3. George Linky—probably about 1830.
4. Edward Morgan Forster.
5. In the United States, and it carries passengers to the top of 9,200-foot Baldy Mountain in Idaho.

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Lane Norcott

Ask Your Dad

Finding myself alone recently with a 32s. 4d. bottle of gin (Tax 24s. 7d.), we fell to comparing the lots of two English citizens—our lot and the lot of Sir Stafford Cripps, who, we gather, never finds himself alone with a 32s. 4d. bottle of gin (Tax 24s. 7d.).

In a land where all citizens are said to be equal, and all hardships are claimed to be shared, should anyone become a privileged person simply because he prefers lemonade to other liquids? What particular merit is therein a liking for lemonade (or even cocoa) which entitles you to foist a large share of your taxes on to chaps who prefer something else?

At this very moment we thought, sadly helping myself to 8d. worth of gin, plus 2s. 1d. tax) we, a poor man, are, in proportion to our income, buying more bits of battleships, clothing more soldiers, arming more sailors, housing more Wrens, supporting more State hospitals, maintaining more police, keeping more fire brigades, and contributing more to Sir Stafford Cripps salary than Sir Stafford himself, a rich man. There's Fair Shares for you!

What this country urgently needs today is a Fifth Freedom or Freedom from Puritanical State Nannies (we mused, helping ourselves to another 8d. worth of gin and providing two-thirds of a postman with one-tenth of a new hat). Give to every English citizen the inalienable right to spend his earnings on what he likes, without the imposition of crushing moral taxes. Let everybody pay his fair share of the Nation's expenditure according to his means.

However, a moment's consideration convinced us that Bedlam was just around the corner for us.

Then we went up glumly to the attic and hid in an old trunk.

A Man's Work Is Never Done

On a wet Saturday afternoon there is no better way to ingratiate yourself with the memsahibs than to turn to and polish the furniture (writes Domesticated George, tip-toeing furtively into the dining-room with his arms full of bottles and tins and an assortment of rags tucked under his chin).

First clear the decks for action by putting all breakable objects out of harm's way (advises Domesticated George, taking a treasured vase off the sideboard and tenderly putting it out of harm's way on the floor).

Dust! Dust! Dust! (mutter Domesticated George, tentatively crawling a rude word with his finger-tip on the back of a chair, and then hastily rubbing it out again with his coat sleeve). Be thou as chaste as ice, as pure as snow, thou shalt not escape calumny! For sticky surfaces use a little scouring powder and plenty of cursed elbow grease! (cries Domesticated George, stepping back crossly to view the result and stamping on the treasured vase with his heel). Come the three corners of the world in arms, and we shall shock them!

Be advised by the voice of experience! (roars Domesticated George, hastily picking up the bits of vase and stuffing them into his pockets). Never hope to win over the memsahibs with little nameless, unremembered acts of kindness and of love, for, as sure as Fate, they will hate you for it!

So saying, Domesticated George removed all but the most irremediable traces of his good intentions, and slunk silently away and bolted himself in the woodshed. When asked what now mischief he was up to inside there, he replied briefly that he was building himself a horseless tumble.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 23, 1949.

Over to You

NEWS QUIZ

1. The American Secretary of the Navy predicted that another war would experience underwater battles between super-submarines. Who is the Navy Secretary?
2. Elliot Passage, a stretch of the Pearl River between Hong Kong and Canton was opened to steamer traffic for the first time since 1840. How far is Elliot Reach from Canton?
3. What pony won the P. and O. Cup at the Raccourse on Monday?
4. In connection with the peace overtures in China, M. Molotov had a talk with the Chinese Ambassador in Moscow and declined to offer Russia's mediation. Who is China's envoy in the Soviet capital?
5. An Asian Conference of the International Labour Organisation is to be held next year. It was originally fixed for China but a venue has been suggested. This time, where?
6. In the discussions on European Unity in Paris, Dr. Hugh Dalton recommended a famous town in Alsace as the seat of the proposed "Council of Europe." Do you remember its name?
7. Mr. Arthur Henderson vigorously supported in Parliament British

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

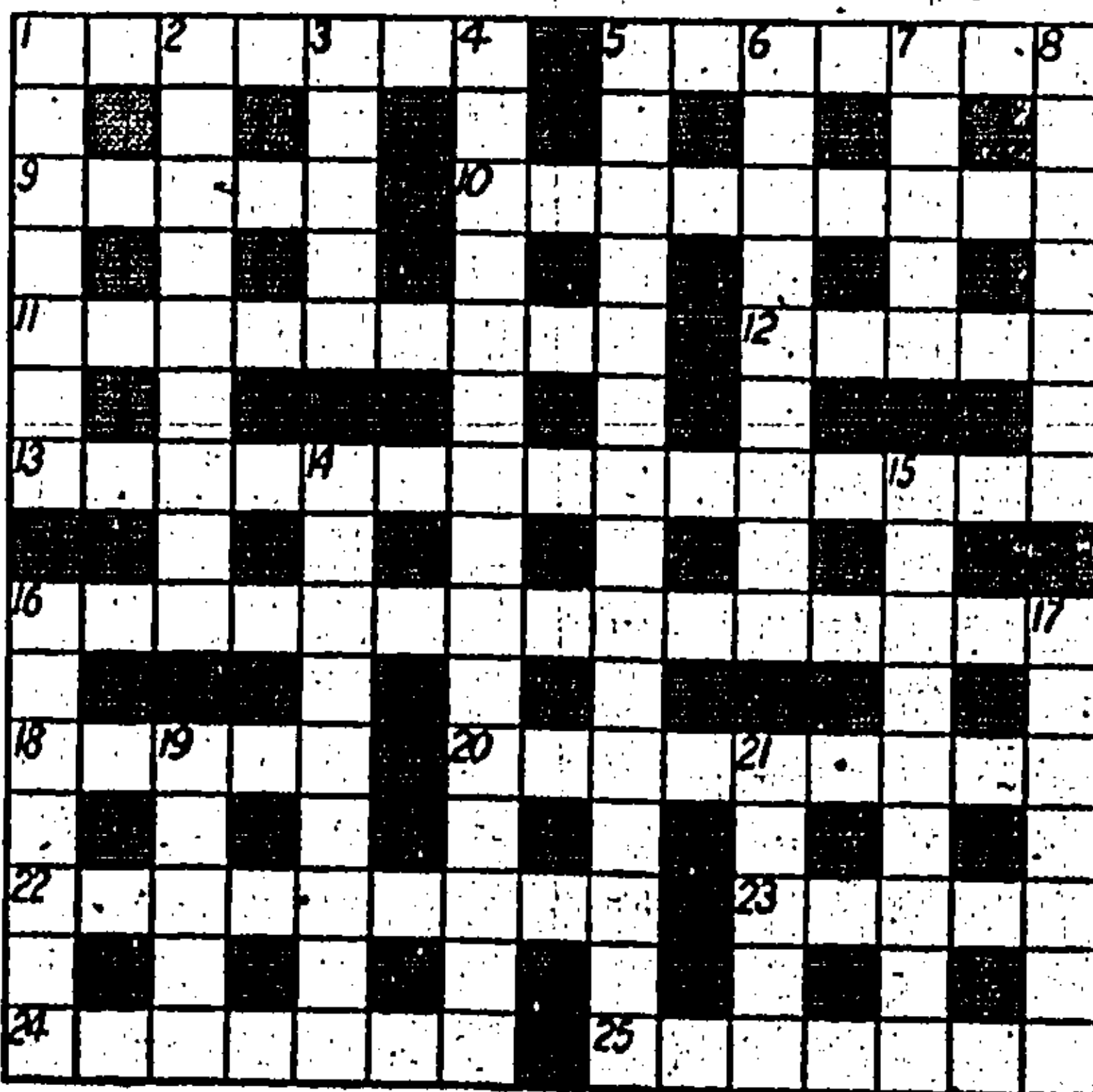
1. What is the origin of the word "bunkum" meaning empty futile talk intended to impress?
2. Given the word "Catalactics" would you assume that it meant (a) something to do with the study of milking methods (b) a medicine which destroys toxins in the blood (c) political economy.
3. Among our ancient mountains And from our lovely vales Oh let the prayer re-echo God Bless the Prince of Wales. Who wrote this and when?
4. "It is not that the Englishman cannot feel—he is afraid to feel. He has been taught... feeling is bad form. He must not express great joy or sorrow, or even open his mouth too wide when he talks—his pipe might fall out if he did." Whose estimate of the English character was this?
5. The longest ski lift in the world is known as "The Chairway to the Stars." It is a two miles long electric chair lift. Where is it to be found?

(Answers on Page 11)

air reconnaissance on the Egyptian border. What is his post in the Government?

(Answers on Page Four)

THE SUNDAY HERALD CROSSWORD No. 92



ACROSS

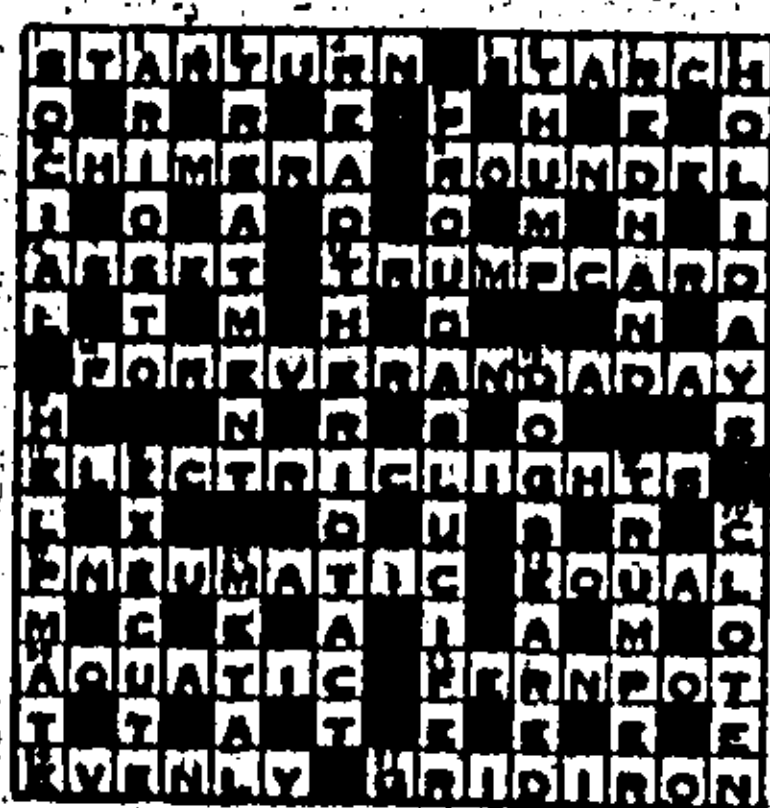
- 1 Adjuration to become a mouse. (7)
- 5 American amateur town in Germany? (7)
- 9 By which things are naturally earthed. (8)
- 10 No doubt it goes with a bang. (4, 6)
- 11 Bury the cable. (9)
- 12 Assembly of fast ships presumably. (6)
- 13 Wonderland nursery cab? (7, 5-3)
- 16 Some one might let you live in one of them. (6, 6)

- 18 Tlax for cowboy. (5)
- 20 Irish complaint that was prescribed for Palestine. (9)
- 22 His penalties were fitting. (3, 6)
- 23 Scottish cry of welcome. (5)
- 24 Where the English marbles come from? (7)
- 25 The poet carries his own writing materials. (7)

DOWN

- 1 It stops goings on. (7)
- 2 But it is not just for driving to athletics or sports. (6, 3)
- 3 This faces one at every step up. (5)
- 4 In which the victim stepped off into the blue. (7, 3, 5)
- 5 The King's Home Guard? (9, 6)
- 6 Announcement about getting Tom safe in. (9)
- 7 "Since love our hearts and Hymen did our hands—commutual in most sacred bands." (Hamlet). (6)
- 8 In a big way. (7)
- 14 The sort of art that gives one copy. (9)
- 15 It makes much to do. (9)
- 16 The earliest 3 gains the summit socialist. (5, 2)
- 17 Mr. Truman's former status. (7)
- 19 Endure to be a Stock Exchange speculator. (5)
- 21 It requires nothing more to raise a legion. (5)

SOLUTION TO No. 91



BRIDGE

The control of play in a contract in a suit is of a dual character. It operates both through high cards and through trumps. The former is known as "suit control," and the latter as "trump control." In No-trump contracts there is the disadvantage that only one of the two controls operates, and in this case there is the risk of losing control of play in any of the suits when high-card controls are inadequate. Consider this hand from a recent rubber.

S K J 8 x
H J x x
D A x x
C J 10 x

S A x
H x x
D Q J 9 x x
C Q x x x

N S 10 9 x x
W E H A 10 9 8
S D x x
C K x x

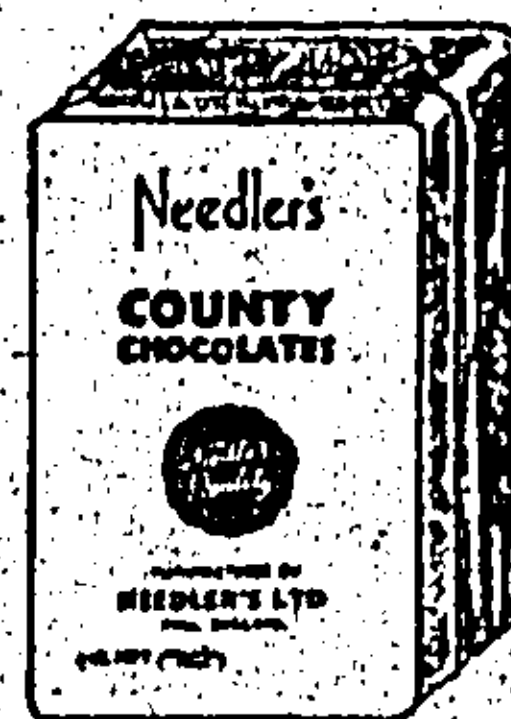
S Q x x
H K Q x x
D K 10 8
C A 9 x

The Queen of Diamonds was led to the King against a contract of three No-trumps by South. Opponents have controls in all four suits coupled with the threat not only of long winners in Diamonds but also probably of a long winner in Hearts and one in Spades, because it is an even chance that six outstanding cards in a suit will be divided four and two.

We see after considering these threats how difficult a contract in No-trumps can be. At trick two, a small Spade was led to the Jack, West ducking. At trick three a small Heart was led to the Queen, East ducking. It will be seen that if East plays his Ace and returns a Diamond the contract can be beaten, thus showing that the declarer's high-card controls were inadequate.

For the defence, too, a contract in No-trumps can be costly if the best use is not made of controls. At trick four a small Spade was led dropping the Ace, thereby killing the sure entry card for the Diamonds. West (now dreading a Heart lead because one was led at trick three) led the Jack of Diamonds in the forlorn hope of dropping the 10 and to kill dummy's entry card. The rest was routine.

The feature of interest is how complicated play becomes (for both sides) when there is no "trump control" to supplement "suit control." The possible variations in play are then greatly increased, and so are the blunders. A long solid suit is a great advantage in play in No-trump because it forces discards, thereby simplifying play.



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WHAT I SAW OF JAVA'S REIGN OF TERROR

Three weeks ago I was in the highlands of Java, listening to the true-life stories which might have been taken straight from the novels of Fenimore Cooper.

These fascinating romances of strong men and the Redskins by night seemed to have their parallel in Sukhumburi—only the heroes were phlegmatic Dutch planters and the scenes were laid not in trackless prairies but in lands where a truce was supposed to prevail and in which the Good Offices Commission of the United Nations Organisation exercised its benign influence.

One of these stories told by a middle-aged, middle-class Dutchman, was of a ten-acre estate wondrously destroyed by Indonesian Republicans in 1947, and now in painful process of rehabilitation.

Seven times in a fortnight his house had been raided by armed Republican marauders equipped with weapons supplied to them by the Japanese in 1945. Each time the raiders had been repulsed by the Dutch manager and his 20 loyal Indonesian guards—a timely reminder that Soekarno, former collaborator with the Japanese, does not by any means represent the whole of Indonesia.

Others spoke of attacks by day and of the brutal murders of loyal Indonesian staff, or of the deliberate destruction of roads and bridges by the Republicans and the supporting evidence of this latter statement was too easy to see. All of these men bore signs of the stress and strain of living working under such conditions.

In one clear fact was that the "truth" meant nothing to the Republicans, ex-

cept as a convenient shelter from which they could attack the over-patient Dutch.

The traditional British fondness for the under-dog—even though he may have started the quarrel—has combined with our understandable smugness at having completed the transfer

By
SIR PERCIVAL GRIFFITHS

former leader of the European Group on the Indian Legislative Assembly and adviser to the International Tea Market Board

of power in India to produce in a singular blindness in the Netherlands East Indies.

We write and speak as though the Dutch were struggling to retain their mastery, whereas in fact they have committed themselves voluntarily and beyond recall, to the policy of immediate self-government for Indonesia.

Good Colonists
Freedom, indeed, is not in issue at all—the main controversy is as to whether the Indonesian Islands are to constitute a federation of equal partners, or unitary State ruled by a central government, or by one of the many peoples who inhabit the islands.

The second issue is as to the relationship of the self-governing Indonesia to Holland. Is there to be something like Dominion status or a complete severance of the link?

It is generally admitted that the Dutch were good colonists in the sense that they provided an efficient administration and brought a high level of prosperity to the territories over which they ruled.

When the Japanese overran Indonesia they did everything possible to ferment anti-European and anti-Dutch feeling, and on August 11, 1945, just before their surrender, they summoned Dr Soekarno, well known as an extreme Nationalist to Salgon to instruct him to found an Indonesian Republic.

The new Republic was given an unnatural chance as a result of Allied policy, which left the Japanese in control of Java for some time after the surrender. During this period the Japanese encouraged but also armed the Republicans so that before the Japanese withdrawal Dr Soekarno and his followers were in effective possession of the island.

Broken Truce
In due course, first the British and then the Dutch reoccupied large areas. Nearly half of Java was left in the hands of the Republicans. Fighting went on for some time, but eventually a truce was arranged between the Republican and Federal, that is the Dutch, areas.

The truce has not been observed by the Republicans who systematically maintained an atmosphere of violence and fear in which any kind of settlement was impossible.

We can at least say that the Dutch have perhaps acted just in time to prevent Indonesia from sliding into a chaos like that in Burma.

Refugees made homeless by the reign of terror in Java turn to find smoking ruins. Retreating extremists set fire to buildings before they fled.

In hiring out their workers, for example, the studio-owners charge the producer the workers' wages plus a surcharge of 7 1/2 per cent, plus a holiday-with-pay contribution, in this instance, £2,395.

Costs Crippling
Free-lance producers, the men who have made many of Britain's finest films, complain that studio costs are crippling. The studios reply that they have to maintain the facilities and armies of employees, all the year round whether any film-producer comes along or not.

Many a filmgoer goggles at the stars' earnings—a schoolboy gets £1,000 a year for one film and then a £30,000 contract—and wonders whether all that money is really necessary.

Answers are that, as those audited costs show, the stars' salaries are not always a major account, and anyway it may pay to hire at high cost a world-famous star such as Laurence Olivier to ensure a world market; that the mass of twice-a-week filmgoers who are the real gold in the box-office demand glamour around their favourites; and that there is open star-snatching between the British industry and Hollywood, with the dollar-dropping Americans always alert to lure our top stars to California.

And if you ask why some of the top technicians get such high salaries—the make-up expert in

MEN, WOMEN AND MEMORIES

By Atticus

That forthright sailor Admiral of the Fleet Viscount Cunningham of Hyndhope, to whom General Eisenhower has paid striking tribute in "Crusade in Europe," is himself writing a book which promises to be a best seller. It is the record of his eventful naval career which began as a midshipman in the Boer War and ended as First Sea Lord in the summer of 1946.

Lt. Nelson, Andrew Cunningham is essentially a man of action, against the routine of staff work and administration, and I imagine that no First Sea Lord spent so little of his career in the Admiralty as he did in the Mediterranean—became a legendary figure. Never sparing himself, he drove his men hard, and from every man in the Fleet he commanded loyalty and regard amounting almost to hero worship.

As "A.B.C."—as he is affectionately known in the Service—writes his reminiscences, I wonder whether he recalls the Latin inscription carved in the stonework of the great fireplace in his villa overlooking the port of Algiers. It ran: "Nulla Pluit Cujus Meminisse Non Juvet," and none of his captains hidden to their Commander-in-Chief's table escaped the task of essaying a translation. The memory of that tag may temper some of the more outspoken criticisms which I expect from this great war leader.

Tuan Ulysses

Mr. Eden always a strenuous traveller, has set himself a particularly heavy schedule for his tour of the Commonwealth. He left on Tuesday for Canada, where his first engagement will be at Toronto. He then goes to Ottawa, where during the war he attended a meeting of the Canadian Cabinet, and then to Winnipeg and Vancouver. From Vancouver he goes to New Zealand and Australia, where, as the guest of the two Governments, he has a programme of which a pre-war American tourist would be proud.

He then hopes to spend a week in Malaya, where he is eager to examine a still difficult situation. He is an old friend of the G.O.C., General Sir Neil Ritchie, and will, I imagine, insist on seeing some-

thing of the guerilla warfare. On his way home over India I shall be surprised if he does not stop off at New Delhi and Karachi to see the Indian and Pakistan Ministers. The whole trip, which will last two months, will be made by air.

It had been hoped that Geoffrey Hobson was recovering from his illness, and his death came as a shock. I had hoped that every day to discuss with him the Board of Trade's decision to allow the free import of works of art. It is good to know that he lived to hear that his efforts in that direction had borne fruit. What is sad is that he left unfinished what was to be his magnum opus—a vast work on Continental bookbindings. He was the greatest of all authorities on bindings, and he wrote about them with grace and wit as well as with immense scholarship.

Geoffrey Hobson, a Harrovian, interrupted a Sotheby's tradition: his predecessor as chairman, Felix Warre, was an Etonian, and if, as I predict, he is succeeded by Charles de Graz, his successor will be an Etonian too.

Nail of the World
The nationalist movement has always been confined to intellectual and the main centre of opposition to Dutch rule has always been Jogjakarta. Before the war I met the present Sultan privately. Educated in Holland, he was then a prince, was anti-Dutch and was in sympathy and in close touch with the liberation movement in "Look of our Sultan," he said to me, "he is a songless canary in a golden cage."

The contrast with the neighbouring Sultan of Solo was startling. This much-decorated monarch, who bears the picturesque title of Nail of the World, combined great dignity with a passion for racing and card-playing. Like the late Ataturk, he had to win, and at cards employed a special retainer whose task it was to let him know what cards his opponent held. There was only one occasion when this royal privilege was suspended. This was when the Sultan and Dutch Governor played their annual bridge match against their counterparts of Jogjakarta.

The Sultan of Solo was produced and used to say to British visitors: "I know there was a Dutchman who became King of

England. I've never heard of an Englishman who became King of Holland."

It is a pity that MacKinnon of MacKinnon did not live to read Colonel R. C. Rome's sumptuous history of the Union Club, which has just been published. He had been a member of the club since 1874, and would have been able to confirm or even to cap some of the stories of Victorian clubmen that the author has culled from the minute books.

The famous row between Labouchere and Serjeant Ballantine occurred in his time, and he must have known the Mr. John Cobbold who once baited his foot in a dinner-bowl and always insisted that the waiter warmed the coins before giving him change. And he had been a member 30 years before solicitors were considered respectable enough to be elected to membership.

A Much-Travelled Club

Two or three other clubs may accept grudgingly, if at all, Colonel Rome's assertion that his is the oldest members' (as distinct from proprietors') club in London, though his reasons are conclusive enough to one whose own club is a couple of decades younger: there seems little doubt that the Union is in direct descent from a foundation of 1799.

If the claim to age is allowed, then few clubs have had so many moves, for the long spell in Cockspur Street was preceded by short sojourns in Pall Mall, St. James's Square, and an odd place, somehow, for a club—Regent Street. And it will have to move again if, as is intended, the whole of Carlton House Terrace is converted into Government offices.

Nail of the World

The nationalist movement has always been confined to intellectual and the main centre of opposition to Dutch rule has always been Jogjakarta. Before the war I met the present Sultan privately. Educated in Holland, he was then a prince, was anti-Dutch and was in sympathy and in close touch with the liberation movement in "Look of our Sultan," he said to me, "he is a songless canary in a golden cage."

The contrast with the neighbouring Sultan of Solo was startling. This much-decorated monarch, who bears the picturesque title of Nail of the World, combined great dignity with a passion for racing and card-playing. Like the late Ataturk, he had to win, and at cards employed a special retainer whose task it was to let him know what cards his opponent held. There was only one occasion when this royal privilege was suspended. This was when the Sultan and Dutch Governor played their annual bridge match against their counterparts of Jogjakarta.

The Sultan of Solo was produced and used to say to British visitors: "I know there was a Dutchman who became King of

England. I've never heard of an Englishman who became King of Holland."

It is a pity that MacKinnon of MacKinnon did not live to read Colonel R. C. Rome's sumptuous history of the Union Club, which has just been published. He had been a member of the club since 1874, and would have been able to confirm or even to cap some of the stories of Victorian clubmen that the author has culled from the minute books.

The famous row between Labouchere and Serjeant Ballantine occurred in his time, and he must have known the Mr. John Cobbold who once baited his foot in a dinner-bowl and always insisted that the waiter warmed the coins before giving him change. And he had been a member 30 years before solicitors were considered respectable enough to be elected to membership.

A Much-Travelled Club

Two or three other clubs may accept grudgingly, if at all, Colonel Rome's assertion that his is the oldest members' (as distinct from proprietors') club in London, though his reasons are conclusive enough to one whose own club is a couple of decades younger: there seems little doubt that the Union is in direct descent from a foundation of 1799.

If the claim to age is allowed, then few clubs have had so many moves, for the long spell in Cockspur Street was preceded by short sojourns in Pall Mall, St. James's Square, and an odd place, somehow, for a club—Regent Street. And it will have to move again if, as is intended, the whole of Carlton House Terrace is converted into Government offices.

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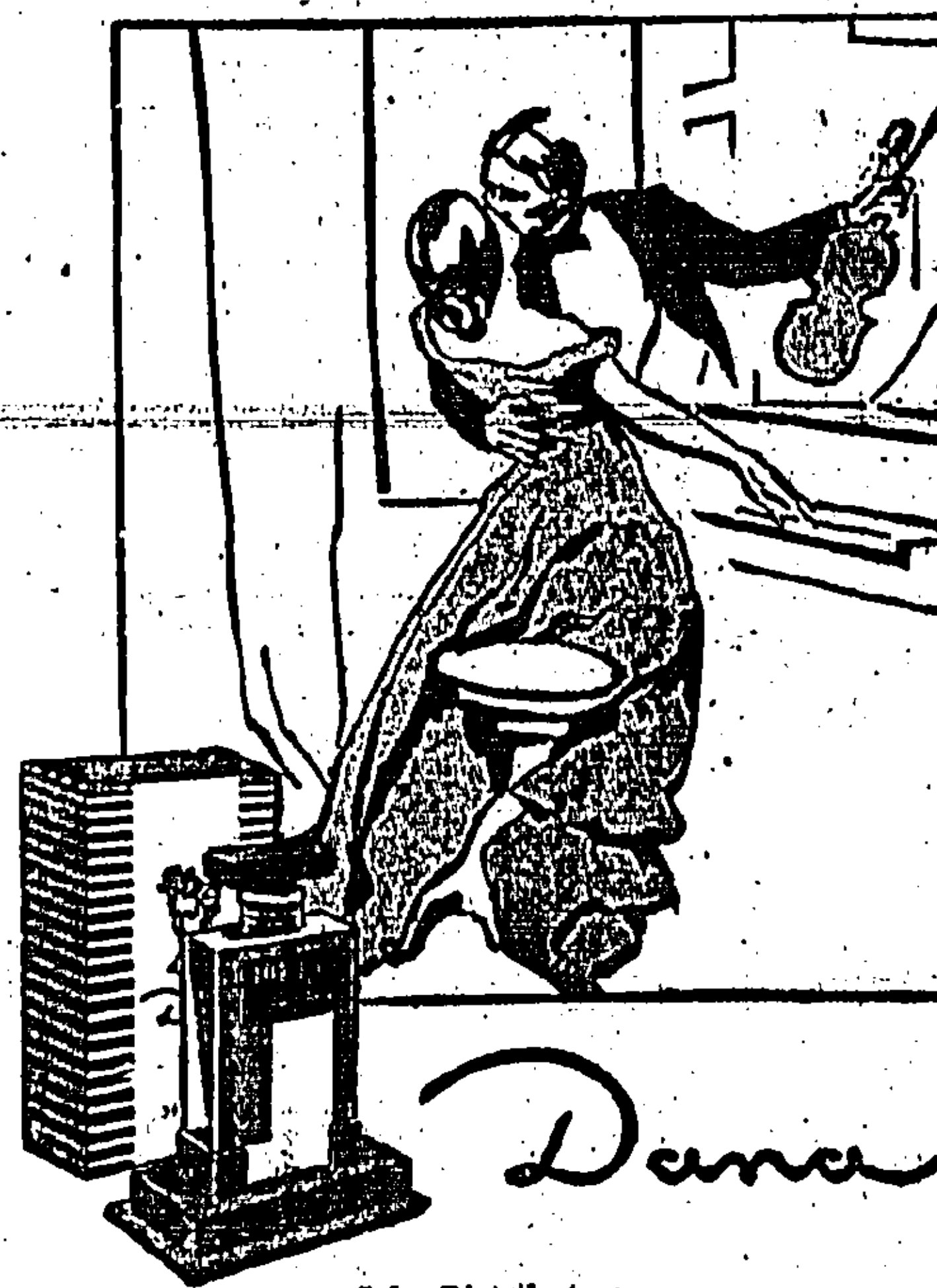
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1 x 16 oz. tin Plum Pudding
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1 x 12 oz. tin Luncheon Beef
1 x 2 lb. tin Western Honey
1 x 5 oz. waxed carton Barley Sugar
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BUDGET FOR A BRITISH FILM

By JOHN HALL

This is a Private View of the non-published details of the latest British feature film. Why it costs so much, and where the money goes, and goes.

are the audited costs of a British film which took 15 days to complete from the time the producer bought the rights until the finished reels were sent to the distributors' last film.

the standards of the British industry—now flailed with the extravagance—it was expensive. Most of the costs were normal for a good home-produced, full-length film, which means that you can apply these figures to practically any British film that is in your neighbourhood this week, unless it is one of those 2,500,000 or even 3,000,000 extravaganzas.

the producer estimated that it would cost about £210,000 to make, and he got backing for the amount before he started. Actually it cost £212,040, and this is how the money was spent:

rights of story	14,040
production by author and to helpers (four months' work)	3,000
negative (170,000ft.) and sound track (200,000ft.), and processing	5,500
dresses and wardrobe expenses	2,500
of Artists (three)	13,225
extra stars (40)	12,043
extra players (3,000)	8,276
audio costs:	
Hire of two sound studios for 18 weeks	40,875
rent of offices, etc.	2,063
existing equipment, cameras, "props," etc.	9,076
make-up, hair-dressing, and materials	4,500
editing, recording, and finishing	3,873
ages of studio staffs, technicians, carpenter	
EX-FOOTBALLER WHO HAD RHEUMATISM	
overcame His Trouble with Kruschen	
a great trial to this man, who with had been a leading athlete, but rheumatism was getting him down. "How did he get himself out of the trouble that I could only see a chair with pain and difficulty, been growing worse and worse for two years. It was all the time because in my young days I played for the county at football, my college record for the 100 yards. Naturally I tried all embrocations, but with absolute positive effect. Then I decided to try Kruschen. And to cut a long story short, I am now as right as rain."	
and all kinds of rheumatism, and to depots of uric acid in the joints. The six tablets stimulate your liver and kidneys, and the result is a complete cure. The six tablets of this famous Kruschen is the name of all great athletes.	

By far the largest amount, £140,000, was paid to the studio owners. Renting a film studio is like renting a super-furnished luxury flat multiplied several thousands of times. The studio-

A WHOLE NEW WORLD

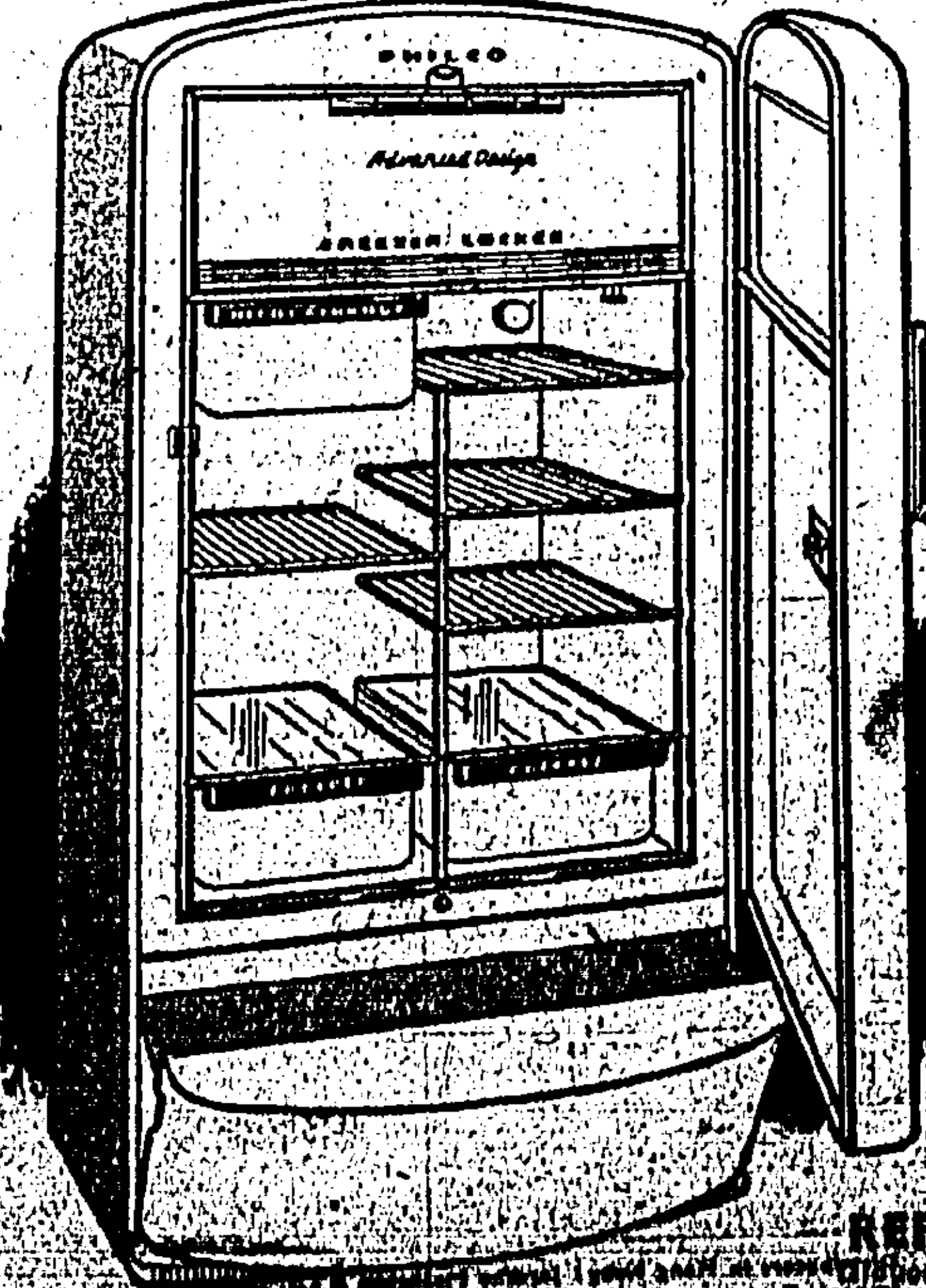
OF ADVENTURE AND ROMANCE LAY BEFORE HIS SWORD!

Captain from CASTILE

TYRONE POWER

20th CENTURY FOX

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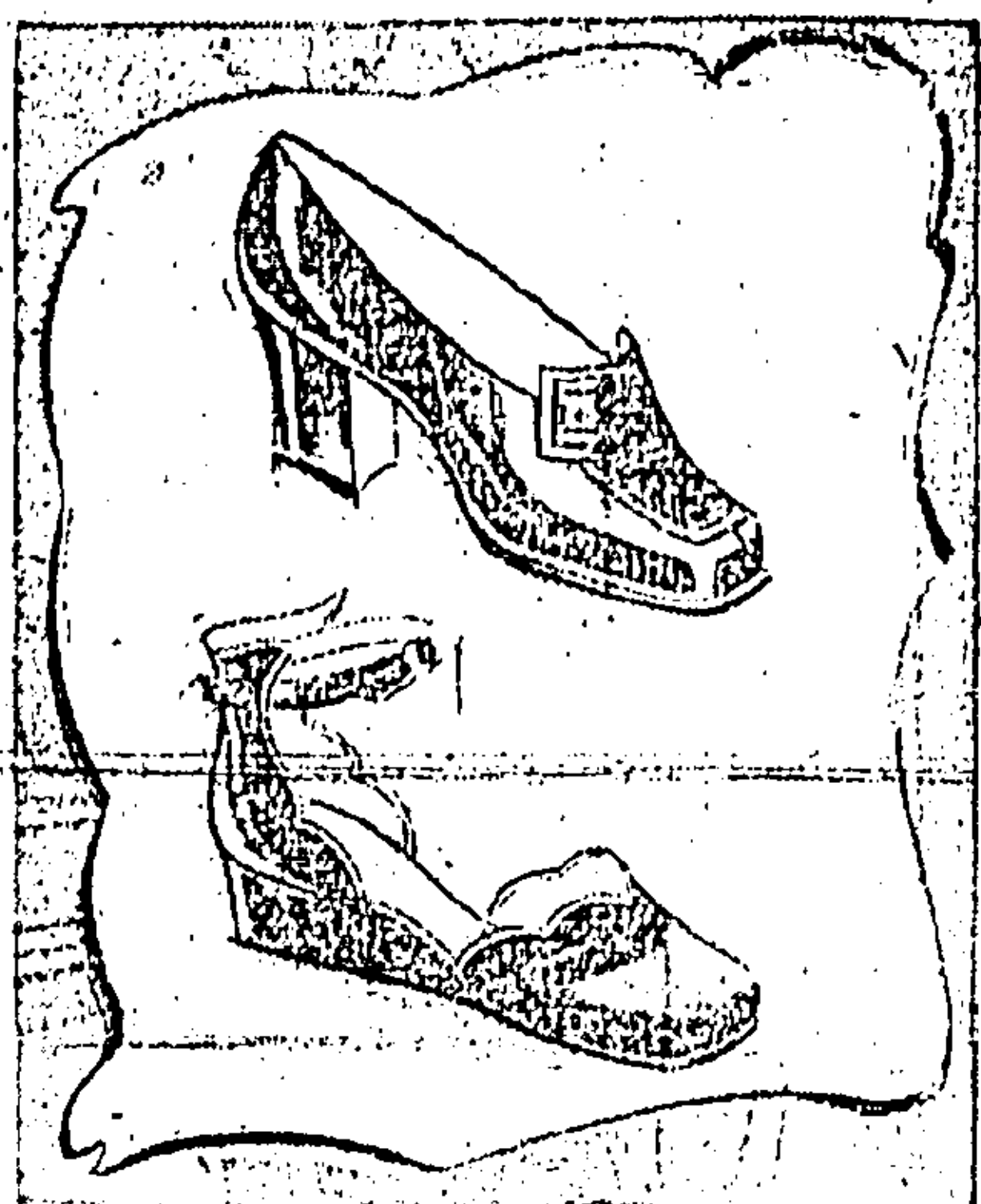
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BETWEEN OURSELVES UNBLEMISHED BEAUTY PLAN AHEAD

By CLAUDIA

There is no greater beauty asset than a fine, flawless skin, which good health and wise eating go a long way to ensure. All the same, there are times of the year when poor condition of the skin, eruptions or disturbances trouble nearly everyone.

It is then that external treatment must be called upon to alleviate, soothe and camouflage while the cause of the trouble is being dealt with from within.

There are too, those more permanent blemishes which cannot be easily removed, but which skilful make-up can so successfully conceal that all cause for self-consciousness may be forgotten. The simpler blemishes can be corrected and, by careful use of modern aids, the more serious ones need not be endured.

Blackheads are perhaps the most common of all minor blemishes. They are caused by the pore having become clogged, and should be attended to before the opening of the pore becomes permanently enlarged. The face should be thoroughly cleaned with warm water and soap. Then throw a towel over the head and steam the face over a bowl of boiling water for five minutes.

Press Gently

After steaming, the blackheads may be removed by pressing very gently with two fingertips, wrapped in cotton wool which has been moistened with antiseptic lotion. In obstinate cases a special black-head remover may be used, but on no account should the head be squeezed. Squeezing will bruise the tissues and may turn the blackhead into a really painful spot.

When the pore is clear, apply a good astringent lotion to help it to contract. By keeping it quite clear and using the astringent before every make-up, you will hasten the return to normal.

Small spots and pimples are often the result of too many rich things to eat. A mild laxative and a little attention to your diet will soon clear these up. Meanwhile, leave them severely alone, apply a touch of antiseptic ointment at night. It is always a temptation to touch a spot, to try and hasten it away. Pressing or

Best Make-up

For all skin blemishes, whether spots, scars, or broken veins, in fact for everything which needs covering up or camouflaging, the cake-type make-up, or the new stick make-up are by far the best. They need not be heavily applied. They do lay a concealing film over the skin which will stay on until you remove it yourself.

These make-ups are made in a whole range of skin tones and it is most important to choose the one which blends with your own skin colour. Just a tint darker is the ideal.

Perhaps the blemish is of a more serious nature... a birthmark, a mole or a "port wine" mark. For these there is a cover-mark preparation, a thick cream, or stick makeup, tinted to match the natural skin shade. This is applied only over the discoloured area, covering the edges of the mark, and while still tacky, it is powdered over thickly to match the rest of the face. It takes time to learn to do the blending skilfully, but with care, even the most vivid mark can be completely concealed.



The woman with imagination can do wonders for her spring wardrobe—cheaply—by planning ahead.

For instance, the smart ensemble sketched on the left has been obtained at very low cost by using the jacket of a short-skirted suit with a new-length contrasting skirt. In this case, the jacket came from a black hopsack suit, and a black, blue and white houndstooth check skirt.

Many attractive coat styles with front inset of knife pleats, are available now, such as the dainty brown coat above, with narrow waist and long flared skirt.

The evening dress shown, of white nylon marquisette with tiered skirt, edged with a black net frill, is the last word for the younger woman.

An ideal dress for the larger figure is sketched second, from the right, in printed crepe with front-pleated skirt and full bishop's sleeves.



Perfect with suits and equally at home with extra skirts, is why Barbara Hilo declares this white crepe classic blouse is an essential in her wardrobe. Note the high collar which ends in a nice big bow, to make a pretty line at the neck of your jackets.



"Dear Mr. Mamak, I have long, black eyelashes, but they are not thick and curly enough for my liking. I shall be very grateful if you will kindly suggest something that will improve them. I often hear my friends say that by cutting the tips off, they will grow thicker and longer in time. I am afraid to take this chance since I am not sure if this method may not have the opposite effect. What do you advise?"

Also, my face is somewhat of a roundish shape, and I wish to make it appear longer. I dislike round faces and I always envy those who have long ones. How can I make my face look longer?" MISS D. W.

I do not advise you to cut the tips of your eyelashes, although it is believed in certain quarters that this technique induces the lashes to grow thicker and longer.

Since you already possess long lashes, you do not really have to grow them any longer. A touch of black mascara will help to make your lashes look slightly thicker, but see that you apply the mascara carefully, and ever so subtly. You must avoid any beaded effect, and this is how you do it.

Apply the mascara and before it is completely dry, go over your lashes with another eyelash brush which is free from mascara. Also, apply your mascara only to the outer two-thirds of the upper lashes—no mascara on the lower lashes is necessary.

To give a curly effect to your lashes, make use of an eyelash curler, but make sure that you use it expertly. Fit the lashes carefully between its edges and see that no part of the lid goes

into them. Of course, you will use the curler before applying the mascara.

I do not understand why you should envy women with long faces. Perhaps you mean an oval shaped face. Remember oval is considered the ideal shape for a face, and the ultimate objective of any make-up is to make the face appear as near the perfect OVAL as possible.

This effect can be achieved by applying Optical Illusion to your make-up. This, however, needs constant practice to achieve perfection. Space would not allow to elaborate on this subject, but I am mailing you complete instructions on how to get an oval effect on a round face with make-up. However, you must not forget that a round face usually possesses a natural, youthful charm, which is definitely appealing.

SKIRT FASHION NEWS

American winter fashions, like London and Paris models, show moderation in theme which brings hemlines and shoulder treatment into the line-light.

Hemline news no longer centres on skirt lengths which have been listed at 12" from the ground. The hemline itself is now more important than the skirt. A deep band of knife or box pleats, an elaborately gathered ruffle, or a simple low-placed dounce breaks the line of the skirt.

Skirts have been considerably slimmer. Fullness, where it exists, is controlled, and back in-

terest follows through in a subdued manner.

Waistline news is the moulded midriff. A seam under the bust gives a youthful flattering line and a contrast in colours for the top part of the bodice emphasises the effect.

Caped Frocks

Low-necklines are outlined by railroad or beaded trimming. Capelets, appearing more and more frequently, continue as fashion news.

There are also bertha and fichu collars to choose from.

As contrast to the bouffant, generous skirt is a new slim note

for afternoon or cocktail frocks. At a recent fashion show, most popular model was a brown crepe with flounced hemline, slim hip-fitting, and aqua yoke beaded in rhine-stones.

The tops of the short sleeveless were also in aqua with rhine-stone embroidery.

Peplums accentuate midriff details, especially peplums which are cut in front and extend to fashion drapes at the back of the dress.

The cape collar bordered in sequins or beaded in an all-over design is an increasingly popular fashion from teen-ages onwards.

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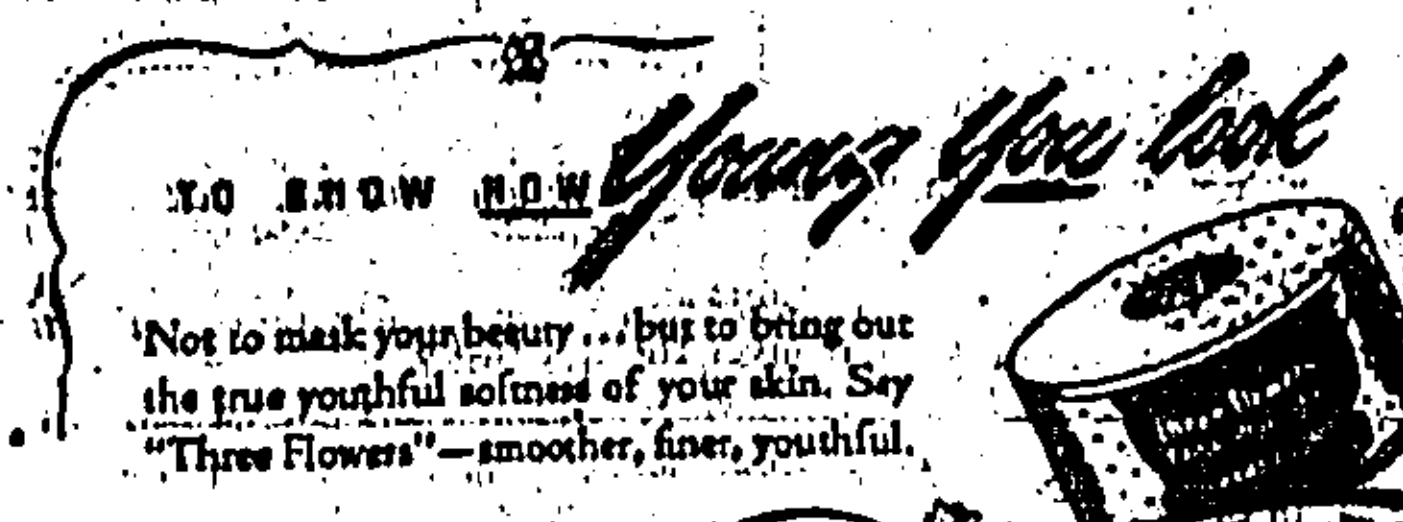
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"TJIBADAK" In port	to Javaports & Macassar 3rd February.	to Swatow, Amoy, Manila 4th Feb.
"VAN HEUTSZ" In port	to Javaports & Macassar 4th Feb.	to Javaports & Macassar 17th Feb.

ASIA-AFRICA-SOUTH AMERICA SERVICE

Arrivals	Sailings	
"TEGELBERG" In port	to South Africa & South America p.m. 25th Jan.	
Calling Mombasa directly "HUYB" In port	to South Africa & South America 23rd February.	
"STRAAT SOENDA" from South Africa, 12th February.	to South Africa & South America, 21st March.	
"BOISSEvain" from South America & South Africa, 31st March.	to South Africa & South America, 10th April.	
"STRAAT MALAKKA" from South America & South Africa, 5th March.	to South Africa & South America, 12th May.	

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SUMATRA-MALAYA-CHINA SERVICE

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"VAN HEUTSZ" In port	to Straits & B. Dell 20th Feb.	

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Arrivals	Sailings	
"MEERKERE" from Japan, Shanghai 1st Feb.	to Europe via Manila & Straits, 2nd Feb.	
"RIJNKERK" from Europe 6th Feb.	to S'hai, Japan via Keelung 7th Feb.	
	to Europe via Manila & Straits, End Feb.	
"MELISKERK" from Europe Early March.	to Europe via Manila & Straits Mid. March.	
"MARIEKERK" from Europe Early April.	to Europe via Manila & Straits Mid. April.	

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TOTAL IMPORTS, EXPORTS FOR DECEMBER AND 1948 GIVEN

Spain Devalues Exchange Rate

Madrid, January 21.

The devaluation of Spain's official exchange rates against the pound sterling, United States dollars, Swiss franc and Portuguese escudo was announced here today.

British tourists in future will get 100.75 pesetas to the pound sterling instead of 66 pesetas. Other exchange rates are devalued from 44 to the pound to 60 to the pound (the old tourist rate).

Exchange rates for the

importation of foreign capital

from the five countries

will be at the old tourist rate

of 66 pesetas to the pound

sterling.

Air freight, sea freight,

air and seaport dues, rail-

way transit charges, and con-

sular fees will also be paid

at 66 pesetas to the pound

sterling.—Router.

New York Stock Exchange

Nw York, January 22.

The stock market followed a

winding path.

President Harry Truman's

inaugural speech touched off a

little flurry of buying on Thurs-

day but evidently traders did

not find enough in it for a base

for large scale buying. Turn-

over was around 800,000 shares.

Nickel Plate showed a com-

paratively wide change with it

time, and Superior of California,

a high priced stock, was up three.

Firm most of the time was New

York Central, Standard Oil of

New Jersey, Deere, Sears Ro-

buck, U.S. Steel, Bethlehem,

Swift and Company, Consolidated

Natural Gas, Dow Chemical,

Johns Manville, Philip Morris and

American Tobacco.

Kennecott Copper lost more than a

point at one time, and smaller declines

appeared for General Motors, Chrysler,

Schenley American Telephone, American

Can. General Electric, U.S. Gypsum,

Santa Fe Southern Pacific, Union Pa-

cific, Mission Corporation and Texas Com-

pany.

Low Jones Averages:

Stocks 66.03; 20 Industrials 181.00;

15 Rails 53.91; 10 Utilities 34.91.

Adams Express 10; Alaska Juneau

315; American Can 191; American

Smelting 55 1/2; American Telephone

147 1/2; American Tobacco 65 1/2; American

Waterworks 7 1/2; Anaconda Copper 21;

Aviation Corp 1 1/2; Baldwin Locomotive

11 1/2; Borden 45 1/2; Bendis Aviation

35; Bethlehem Steel 32 1/2; Boeing Air-

craft 22 1/2; Borden Co. 41; Canadian

Coke 82 1/2; Chrysler 54 1/2; Coca-Cola

11 1/2; Consolidated Copper 17;

Corn Products 61 1/2; Du Pont 187; East-

man Kodak 44 1/2; Electric Light and

Power 23 1/2; General Electric 35 1/2; Gen-

eral Motors 59 1/2; Goodrich 61 1/2; Go-

year 10 1/2; Household Goods 35 1/2; In-

ternational Harvester 27; International

Paper 60 1/2; International Tel & Tel 9 1/2;

Johns Manville 31 1/2; Kennecott Cop-

per 10 1/2; Montgomery Ward 55 1/2; Nat-

ional Lead 35 1/2; New York Central 12 1/2;

Packard Motors 4 1/2; Pan American Air-

lines 9; Pennsylvania R.R. 17 1/2; Radio

Corp. 15 1/2; Republic Steel 20 1/2; Rey-

nolds Tobacco 35 1/2; Sears Roebuck 35 1/2;

Shell Oil 38 1/2.—Associated Press.

Britain May Draw On Canada Loan

Ottawa, January 21.

Britain may now resume draw-

ing on the unused portion of her

Canadian loan at the rate of \$10

million a month, Mr. Douglas

Abbott, the Canadian Finance

Minister, announced tonight.

The balance of the original

\$1250 million loan, which was

frozen April because of

Canada's own dollar shortage, is

stated to be \$235 million.

Mr. Abbott said the first with-

drawal will be made this month.

Reuter financial editor wrote

tonight that this supplementary

Canadian aid may be marginally

decisive in enabling Britain to keep

the sterling area's dollar spend-

ings within the limit of its dollar

income and thus maintain London's

gold and dollar reserves, which

are likely to be badly needed

when Marshall Aid ends in 1952.

—Reuter.

Imports of merchandise into the Colony of Hong Kong

during December amounted to a declared value of \$258,240,746 as compared with \$176,935,430 in the month of December, 1947. The figures include Government sponsored cargoes.

Exports of merchandise totalled a declared value of \$164,718,203 as compared with \$153,019,564.

Imports during 1948 amounted to a declared value of \$2,077,683,015 as compared with \$1,640,931,481 in the year 1947.

Exports totalled \$1,682,739,710 as compared with \$1,216,833,024.

Total values in December of imports and exports of merchandise by countries follow:

COUNTRIES	IMPORTS 1947	IMPORTS 1948	EXPORTS 1947	EXPORTS 1948
United Kingdom	12,850,825	62,070,334	4,841,026	6,690,983
Australia	2,829,458	5,161,955	1,066,616	1,844,878
Canada	2,748,569	4,483,506	233,717	918,277
Ceylon	67,033	101,429	89,080	154,560
India	47,244	216,636	1,054,119	884,653
East Africa	1,773,875	6,024,818	1,178,816	18,164,458
Malaya (H.K.)	5,532,910	7,864,733	20,247,724	18,840,494
New Zealand	—	1,274	142,884	143,170
North Borneo	552,877	1,187,147	704,482	713,238
South Borneo	—	—	—	—
West Africa	—	—	—	—
West India	—	—	—	—
Br. Emp. Other	3,870,276	1,896,068	2,755,893	1,978,832
Belgium	3,816,623	2,841,036	1,457,894	3,094,003
Burma	—	—	—	—
China, North	16,666,512	20,981,600	5,646,921	14,319,174
China, Middle	1,707,033	5,087,523	1,609,444	5,735,502
China, South	24,476,221	29,899,220	11,895,822	9,840,647
Cuba	—	—	—	—
C. America	—	—	—	—
Denmark	47,959	441,962	136,230	635,287
France	1,251,632	4,337,701	4,889,071	6,781,417
Germany	2,309,677	6,135,871	1,881,088	2,201,874
Holland	332,888	532,708	—	1,286,845
Italy	1,209,484	2,771,071	1,348,567	1,946,106
Japan	990,180	1,178,456	291,623	1,096,230
Korea	2,518,792	9,364,941	8,146,810	8,586,980
Macau	—	—	—	—
Norway	5,693,802	16,676,899	7,930,012	16,922,265
Neth. E. India	661,086	2,119,494	—	—
Portugal	1,074,514	1,204,770	9,166,102	11,034,130
Spain	—	—	—	—
Sweden	5,744,313	6,110,628	7,274,927	17,718,558
Switzerland	115,731	316,813	—	—
U.S.A.	40,409,670	47,731,767	16,002,796	2,884,401
U.S.S.R.	18,889,616	5,183,773	4,482,086	2,929,116
Others	—	—	—	—
Total	176,935,430	258,240,746	125,079,584	184,718,203
Total British Empire	33,156,083	90,408,871	17,826,148	62,572,088
Total Foreign	143,779,347	177,831,875	107,253,436	122,146,115

Total value of imports and exports of merchandise by countries follow:

Total value of imports and exports of merchandise by countries		IMPORTS		EXPORTS	
		1947	1948	1947	1948
United Kingdom		16,460,703	30,929,202	58,208,055	76,092,915
Australia		5,017,525	56,000,335	9,657,643	18,762,680
Canada		20,325,942	36,318,310	2,974,050	7,959,875
Ceylon		1,477,107	1,838,744	1,821,306	7,309,226
East Africa		1,504,262	1,076,244	2,856,818	5,709,103
India		45,627,005	147,464,122	25,880,212	47,592,348
Malaya (H.K.)		102,408,010	84,654,834	214,242,125	204,744,823
New Zealand		301,811	388,321	—	—
North Borneo		552,877	1,187,147	704,482	713,238
South Africa		11,745,904	12,694,860	26,396,821	14,651,000
West Africa		—	—	2,811,760	2,822,400
West India		8,664	1,052,133	484,060	7,981
Br. Emp. Other		15,631,148	25,339,436	12,791,752	12,066,000
Belgium		3,816,623	2,841,036	15,479,464	8,320,000
Burma		17,180,274	34,241,251	7,056,173	12,099,173
China, North		16,666,512	20,981,600	5,646,921	119,450
China, Middle		1,707,033	4,472,053	48,096,478	58,178
China, South		24,476,221	29,810,857	16,740,790	103,848
Cuba		91,184	92,770	1,106,365	1,400
C. America		518,977	1,041,751	1,179,152	2,333
Denmark		47,959	2,638,299	1,067,927	1,769
France		6,013,781	5,607,543	5,939,977	4,107
Germany		17,038,200	22,816,410	26,882,140	9,818
Holland		20,894,492	30,176,235	3,881,400	19,900
Italy		1,251,632	4,183,701	5,628,423	4,908
Japan		11,687,730	21,782,054	12,700,498	7,051
Korea		11,759,505	84,033,546	21,790,283	1,818
Malaya		56,507,378	70,128,218	15,332,588	14,651
Norway		—	41,417,791	—	58,287
Romania		82,259,596	89,868,642	76,868,287	136,408
Sweden		18,696,787	21,195,148	2,656,560	3,677
Switzerland		21,497,002	41,212,784	56,089,881	58,738
Thailand		15,036,042	10,228,167	1,000,000	136,408
Philippines		945,419	908,128	99,776	2,019
Portugal		59,928,478	60,169,883	85,555,594	140,155
Spain		1,355,458	2,104,991	2,312,286	6,490
U.S.A.		238,867	1,695,830	1,214,668	—
U.S.S.R.		9,847,111	39,971,811	9,877,861	3,738
Sweden		18,695,234	40,830,185	51,030,39	7,947
Switzerland		298,679,316	387,666,159	151,768,034	122,455,405
U.S.A.		8,741,823	1,803,804	4,848,403	14,651
U.S.S.R.		3,491,675	39,910,866	37,457,871	37,511
Total		1,540,981,481	2,677,588,615	1,216,838,642	1,562,788,642
Total Br. Empire		444,589,861	579,186,462	558,976,644	579,186,462
Total U.S.A.		238,867	1,695,830	1,214,668	—
Total U.S.S.R.		3,491,675	39,910,866	37,457,871	37,511

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

ARRIVALS FROM
S.S. "ST. MICHEL" Halphong on/or about 7th Feb.
S.S. "ST. MICHEL" Balgoh via Halphong on/or about 9th Feb.

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via PANAMA

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AND LOADING FOR SHANGHAI

S.S. "VITO" 3rd Feb.
S.S. "VILJA" 6th Feb.

For Freight and further particulars apply direct to:—

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Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg.
Tel. 34177-9.

FASTEST DAILY SERVICE TO AND FROM MACAO

T.S.S. "MERRY MOLLER"

NOW IN DRYDOCK FOR SURVEY
EXPECTED TO RESUME SERVICE SHORTLY

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Moller Steamship Company Inc. New York
General Agents in U.S.A.

MONTHLY SAILINGS TO NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA,
BALTIMORE, BOSTON VIA SAN FRANCISCO
LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

Accepting transhipment cargo for Caribbean and Gulf Ports

M.S. "TREIN MAERSK" Feb. 9
M.S. "LEISE MAERSK" Feb. 21
M.S. "SALLY MAERSK" March 7

Special Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk

ARRIVALS FROM NEW YORK AND
OTHER U.S. PORTS

M.S. "SALLY MAERSK" Feb. 10
M.S. "ARNOLD MAERSK" Feb. 23
M.S. "GRETE MAERSK" March 7

For Freight and Further Particulars please apply to:—

Agents **JEBSEN & CO.** Tel. Nos. 26601-2
Podder Building

Shipping Intelligence

Shipping Arrivals

YESTERDAY

CHAMPOLLION (M.M.) French, 7,800
tons, ex-Shanghai, E. Vallant, K. Wh.
LOUIS BLOSS (U.S.) ex-Los Angeles.
SIRDIANA (M.M.) British, 9,900
tons, ex-Singapore, L.E. Evans, J.I.

TODAY

DEVENUE (Lorley) ex-UK, 11,000
tons, ex-Singapore, J. Wh.
STAR HETELGUSE (Everett) ex-
Singapore, J. Wh.
TANAN (D & S) ex-Singapore, J. Wh.
WASHINGTON MAIL (Everett) ex-
Vancouver, J. Wh.

TOMORROW

HOHEIM (D & S) ex-Atlantic Coast,
GOVERNOR DIXON (U.S.) ex-Los
Angeles, J. Wh.
MARATO VICTORY (APL) ex-San
Francisco, J. Wh.
SURHINE (U.S.) ex-San Francisco, J. Wh.

Shipping Departures

YESTERDAY

AROR (Doddwell) for Kobe,
CHAMPOLLION (M.M.) for Saigon,
MALACCA (East Asiatic) for Shanghai.
LORLEY (Lorley) for Manila.
TANAN (D & S) for Singapore.
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TODAY

BORHOLT (Walton) for New York,
PRODUCER (D & S) for Bangkok,
STEEL FLYER (Ullman) for Atlantic
Coast.

TOMORROW

AENAR (D & S) for Europe,
DENVER (Lorley) for Europe,
CHUR HALEN (Hunt) for Atlantic
Coast.
HAYANG (Douglas) for Swatow,
LORLEY (Lorley) for Japan,
PRESIDENT MADISON (APL) for San
Francisco.

Vessels In Port

AENAR (D & S) Holts Wf.
ANAKAN (Grimble) H.I. Day
DENVER (Lorley) K. Wh.
HAYANG (Douglas) K. Wh.
LORLEY (Lorley) K. Wh.
PRODUCER (D & S) K. Wh.
STEEL FLYER (Ullman) K. Wh.

DEVENUE (Lorley) K. Wh.
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LOUIS BLOSS (U.S.) K. Wh.
SIRDIANA (M.M.) K. Wh.

Shipping Arrivals

YESTERDAY

CHAMPOLLION (M.M.) French, 7,800
tons, ex-Shanghai, E. Vallant, K. Wh.
LOUIS BLOSS (U.S.) ex-Los Angeles.
SIRDIANA (M.M.) British, 9,900
tons, ex-Singapore, L.E. Evans, J.I.

TODAY

DEVENUE (Lorley) ex-UK, 11,000
tons, ex-Singapore, J. Wh.
STAR HETELGUSE (Everett) ex-
Singapore, J. Wh.
TANAN (D & S) ex-Singapore, J. Wh.
WASHINGTON MAIL (Everett) ex-
Vancouver, J. Wh.

TOMORROW

HOHEIM (D & S) ex-Atlantic Coast,
GOVERNOR DIXON (U.S.) ex-Los
Angeles, J. Wh.
MARATO VICTORY (APL) ex-San
Francisco, J. Wh.
SURHINE (U.S.) ex-San Francisco, J. Wh.

Shipping Departures

YESTERDAY

AROR (Doddwell) for Kobe,
CHAMPOLLION (M.M.) for Saigon,
MALACCA (East Asiatic) for Shanghai.
LORLEY (Lorley) for Manila.
TANAN (D & S) for Singapore.
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TODAY

BORHOLT (Walton) for New York,
PRODUCER (D & S) for Bangkok,
STEEL FLYER (Ullman) for Atlantic
Coast.

TOMORROW

AENAR (D & S) for Europe,
DENVER (Lorley) for Europe,
CHUR HALEN (Hunt) for Atlantic
Coast.
HAYANG (Douglas) for Swatow,
LORLEY (Lorley) for Japan,
PRESIDENT MADISON (APL) for San
Francisco.

Vessels In Port

AENAR (D & S) Holts Wf.
ANAKAN (Grimble) H.I. Day
DENVER (Lorley) K. Wh.
HAYANG (Douglas) K. Wh.
LORLEY (Lorley) K. Wh.
PRODUCER (D & S) K. Wh.
STEEL FLYER (Ullman) K. Wh.

DEVENUE (Lorley) K. Wh.
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WASHINGTON MAIL (Everett) K. Wh.

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LOUIS BLOSS (U.S.) ex-Los Angeles.
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TODAY

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tons, ex-Singapore, J. Wh.
STAR HETELGUSE (Everett) ex-
Singapore, J. Wh.
TANAN (D & S) ex-Singapore, J. Wh.
WASHINGTON MAIL (Everett) ex-
Vancouver, J. Wh.

TOMORROW

HOHEIM (D & S) ex-Atlantic Coast,
GOVERNOR DIXON (U.S.) ex-Los
Angeles, J. Wh.
MARATO VICTORY (APL) ex-San
Francisco, J. Wh.
SURHINE (U.S.) ex-San Francisco, J. Wh.

Shipping Departures

YESTERDAY

AROR (Doddwell) for Kobe,
CHAMPOLLION (M.M.) for Saigon,
MALACCA (East Asiatic) for Shanghai.
LORLEY (Lorley) for Manila.
TANAN (D & S) for Singapore.
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TODAY

BORHOLT (Walton) for New York,
PRODUCER (D & S) for Bangkok,
STEEL FLYER (Ullman) for Atlantic
Coast.

TOMORROW

AENAR (D & S) for Europe,
DENVER (Lorley) for Europe,
CHUR HALEN (Hunt) for Atlantic
Coast.
HAYANG (Douglas) for Swatow,
LORLEY (Lorley) for Japan,
PRESIDENT MADISON (APL) for San
Francisco.

Vessels In Port

AENAR (D & S) Holts Wf.
ANAKAN (Grimble) H.I. Day
DENVER (Lorley) K. Wh.
HAYANG (Douglas) K. Wh.
LORLEY (Lorley) K. Wh.
PRODUCER (D & S) K. Wh.
STEEL FLYER (Ullman) K. Wh.

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TANAN (D & S) K. Wh.
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"SHENGKING"	Shanghai	4 p.m. 1st Feb.
"FUKIEN"	Singapore, Macao & Surabaya & Batavia	3rd Feb.
"HANYANG"	Inchon & Pusan	1 p.m. 6th Feb.

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ARRIVALS FROM

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"NEWCHUANG"	Shanghai	27th Jan.
"HUIHAI"	Shanghai	27th Jan.
"NANCHANG"	Batavia, Saigon & Swatow	27/28th Jan.
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"FENGTIEN"	Java, Spore & Sibiu	28th Jan.
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RIVER SERVICE

"FATSHAN"	Sails for Canton 11 p.m. 23rd, 25th & 27th Jan.
"WUSUEH"	Arrives from Canton 7 a.m. 25th, 27th, & 29th Jan.
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"AENEAS"	Via Genoa & Marseilles	a.m. 24th Jan.
"ANCHISES"	Via Genoa	6th Feb.
"CYCLOPS"	Via Port Sudan, Genoa & Marseilles	23rd Feb.

Arrivals from

"TANTALUS"	U.K. via Straits	20th Jan.
"CYCLOPS"	U.K. via Straits	30th Jan.
"ACHILLES"	U.K. via Straits & Manila	10th Feb.
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"SHANSI"	Sundakan, Brisbane, Sydney & Melbourne	10th Feb.

Arrivals from

"CHANGTE"	Sydney & Brisbane	30th Jan.
"SHANSI"	Sydney, Brisbane & Manila	3rd Feb.

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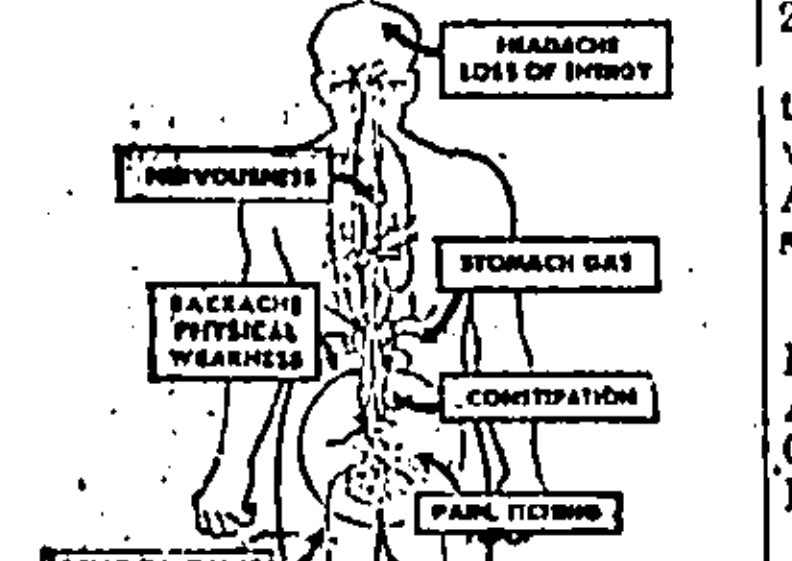
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Recreio, University Battle To Draw Optimists Beat IRC, KCC Defeated

A dramatic finish marked the First League cricket match between Club de Recreio and Hong Kong University at King's Park yesterday, the last two University batsmen playing out time to force a draw after Recreio had scored 158 for two.

HKCC "Optimists" who beat Indian Recreation Club by 23 runs at Chater Road, were almost deprived of the fruits of victory, the last IRC batsman being dismissed only half a minute from time.

HKCC "Scorpions" beat the Kowloon Cricket Club by two wickets in a First League game at Cox's Road.

Batting first, KCC were dismissed for a total of 66 runs, with V. C. Bond the top scorer. W. H. Davidson was in devastating form with the ball, taking five "Scorpion" wickets for the loss of only 10 runs.

H. Owen-Hughes was top-scorer for the "Scorpions" with 30 runs not out. T. A. Pearce took eight wickets for 31 runs.

Scores were as follows:

KCC			
E. C. Fincher, b Pearce	2		
N. Hart-Baker, c Owen-Hughes, b Howarth	7		
A. Zimmerman, b Pearce	7		
W. M. Davidson, b Pearce	15		
V. C. Bond, b Howarth	0		
E. A. J. Hancock, b Pearce	25		
T. A. Madar, b Pearce	0		
G. B. Taylor, not out	11		
R. E. Lee, c Howarth, b Pearce	2		
J. P. Hewitt, c Richardson, b Pearce	0		
Total	66		

Bowling Analysis
O M R W
T. A. Pearce 11 1 35 2
F. Howard 10 3 1 8

"SCORPIONS"
L. F. Stokes, c Taylor, b Lee 3
O. J. Kerr, c Zimmerman, b Davidson 12
G. B. Gibbons, c Taylor, b Davidson 12
H. M. Newton, c Bond, b Davidson 3
N. Owen-Hughes, not out 30
J. E. Richardson, c Lee, b Davidson 5
J. D. O'Leary, c Zimmerman, b Davidson 5
E. F. Gee, run out 1
A. P. Weir, c Zimmerman, b Davidson 25
H. Howarth, b Barrow 3
Extras 0

Total for 9 wks. 96
(T. A. Pearce did not bat).

Bowling Analysis
O M R W
G. E. Taylor 12 2 25 1
R. E. Lee 11 1 30 1
W. M. Davidson 9 0 70 5
E. A. J. Hancock 2 0 15 0
J. Barrow 1 4 13 1

Optimists—IRC
At Chater Road, HKCC "Optimists" beat Indian Recreation Club in a First League cricket match by 23 runs.

Batting first, the "Optimists" knocked up 134 runs, to which L. D. Kilbee contributed 43, and M. M. Little 24. A. K. Ismail took three wickets for 20 runs.

The IRC batsmen fared badly when it came to their turn at the wicket, only a fine fighting innings by A. H. Baker saving them from complete collapse against the deadly bowling of McLellan, who took five wickets for 21 runs. The only other IRC batsmen to reach double figures were M. I. Razack (13) and A. R. Kitchell (10).

IRC almost forced a draw, but half a minute before stumps were drawn, A. H. Baker was caught by Wood off McLellan.

Scores were as follows:

Optimists			
M. M. Little, b Omar	24		
L. D. Kilbee, lbw, b Nazarin	43		
N. R. Oliver, b Omar	11		
K. A. Miller, c Ismail, b Arculli	20		
C. R. Rowe, b Ismail	3		
W. J. Sigler, c & b Ismail	10		
D. McLellan, c Abbas, b Arculli	17		
M. Wood, not out	0		
J. P. Mahon, b Ismail	0		
W. L. Howard, c Nazarin, b Arculli	4		
A. E. Erson, run out	0		
Extras	2		
Total	134		

Bowling Average
O M R W
A. McLellan 12 1 51 3
M. I. Razack 7 1 27 0
A. R. Kitchell 2 0 11 0
K. Nazarin 4 0 23 1

"OPTIMISTS"

M. M. Little, b Omar	24
L. D. Kilbee, lbw, b Nazarin	43
N. R. Oliver, b Omar	11
K. A. Miller, c Ismail, b Arculli	20
C. R. Rowe, b Ismail	3
W. J. Sigler, c & b Ismail	10
D. McLellan, c Abbas, b Arculli	17
M. Wood, not out	0
J. P. Mahon, b Ismail	0
W. L. Howard, c Nazarin, b Arculli	4
A. E. Erson, run out	0
Extras	2
Total	134

Bowling Average

	O	M	R	W
A. el Arculli	12	1	51	3
A. K. Jamali	11	3	20	0
M. Omar	7	1	27	2
A. R. Kitchell	2	0	11	0
K. Nazarin	4	0	23	1

IRC

M. I. Razack, b Mahon	13
K. Nazarin, b Mahon	6
A. R. Kitchell, c Oliver, b McLellan	10
S. A. Ismail, c Howard, b McLellan	0
A. K. Ismail, b McLellan	1
I. All, b Mahon	1
A. R. Siffard, c Sigler, b Mahon	1
A. H. Baker, c Wood, b McLellan	40
A. Abbas, c Little, b McLellan	0
A. McLellan, c Miller, b Rowe	2
A. McLellan, c Miller, b Rowe	2
I. M. Omar, not out	14
Extras	14
Total	111

Bowling Average

	O.	M.	R.	W.
T. P. Mahon	14	4	51	3
Howard	4	1	5	0
McLellan	9	4	21	5
Oliver	2	0	14	0
Rowe	3	0	6	1

Army—Royal Navy

Army defeated Royal Navy by 68 runs in First League cricket match at King's Park yesterday.

Army declared for 133. Top scorers were Hutchinson (52) and Jebb (30).

White captured two wickets for 29 runs; Brown took three for 39 and Thornley 1 for 22.

Navy were all out for 65. Garrod (15), and Hahn (12), were the most successful Navy batsmen.

Banton and Jones were in fine bowling form, the former taking five for 23 and the latter, four for 22. Twelvrees had one for 18.

Scores were as follows:

Bowling Analysis				
	O	M.	R.	W.
White:	10	5	29	2

Bowling Analysis
O M R W
White 10 5 29 2
Brown 12 3 39 3
Hahn 4 1 25 1
Garrod 4 1 15 1
Thornley 4 0 22 1

NAVY

White, c Burton, b Banton	5
Grant, lbw, b Jones	11
Brown, c Jebb, b Banton	5
Thornley, c Murray-Brown, b Jones	8
Fluck, b Banton	0
Scott, b Jones	0
Habershon, lbw, b Banton	0
Gordon, c Jones	0
Greenfield, c Dawe, b Twelvrees	4
Hahn, not out	12
Gerrod, b Banton	15
Extras	2
Total	65

Bowling Analysis

	O.	M.	R.	W.
...	10.8	3	23	
...	18	1	25	
....	3	—	102	

PLY GAME

FRIENDLY GAME

In a low scoring game at Soekunpo, Stonecutters Island Cricket Club beat H.Q. Land Forces by one wicket.

Batting first, Land Forces were all out for 54 runs; Jones being top scorer with 14 runs.

Windmill and Noise were again in deadly form with the ball, taking six for 23 and three for 20 respectively.

Taking their turn at the wicket, Stonecutters soon found themselves in difficulties, but the hefty hitting of Ferguson, who knocked up 20, gave them victory.

Miller was the most successful of the Land Force bowlers, dismissing five batsmen for 10 runs.

ARMY

Estcourt, c Gask, b Windmill	1
Dobson, c Connors, b Windmill	12
Miller, run not	1
Wood, b Noise	1
Wardle, b Windmill	7
Gatehouse, b Noise	0
Short, b Noise	0
Evemy, c and b Noise	0
Jones, b Windmill	14
Morgan, not out	4
Balderson, c Gask, b Windmill	10
Extras	10
Total	54

Bowling Analysis

	O.	M.	R	W.
...	8.4	1	28	0
...	8	1	20	3

ECUTTERS

STONECUTTERS

Hughes, b Miller	0
Harrison, c Miller, b Short	0
Windmill, c Gatehouse, b Miller	15
Miller	14
Moffan, b Miller	2
Noise, b Evemy	2
Gask, b Miller	0
Connors, c Balderson, b Miller	0
Fricks, b Evemy	0
Ferguson, b Dobson	20
Martin, b Short	0
Benstead, not out	0
Extras	3
Total	64

Bowling Analysis

	O	M	R	W
...	8	3	10	5
...	5	1	20	2
...	3	0	18	2
...	2	0	4	1

Hong Kong University beat

Club de Recreio in a friendly cricket match yesterday.

Batting first, University scored 84, to which Club de Recreio could only muster 63 in reply.

Adjudication Order

An Adjudication Order was made against The Universal Traders of 12 Stanley Street, Ground Floor, by Sir Leslie Gibson (Chief Justice), in the Bankruptcy Court yesterday.

The Petitioning Creditors were The Doh Yeh Trading Company of Bank of East Asia Building.

Mr. C. d'Almeida Castro, Official Receiver, who applied for the Adjudication Order, said that the Creditors' Petition was filed on July 21, 1947. An Interim Receiving Order was made on July 24, 1947, and a Receiving Order on August 23, 1948.

At a general meeting of creditors held on October 9, 1948, it was resolved that the debtors be adjudicated bankrupt and the Official Receiver appointed trustee.

ILLEGAL GOLD IMPORT

Charged with importing gold without a licence, Liu Tse-hsu, a married woman, was cautioned by Mr. Hin-shing Lo at Central yesterday and the gold was ordered to be confiscated.

When the ss. Haven arrived in port defendant was searched and the three tins of gold valued at \$1,000 were found in a small bag around her waist.

Defendant pleaded that the gold seized was the proceeds of the sale of her furniture when she left T'anglao for Canton.

Defendant's husband also pleaded for the return of the gold, saying that a confiscation might have a serious repercussion on his wife, and that she might even go insane.

AMERICAN FINED AT KOWLOON

An American Dick Tilken, aged 18, was fined \$20 for traffic offences by Mr. A.D. Scholes at Kowloon yesterday.

Tilken was charged with driving a motor cycle without due care, and without a driving licence.

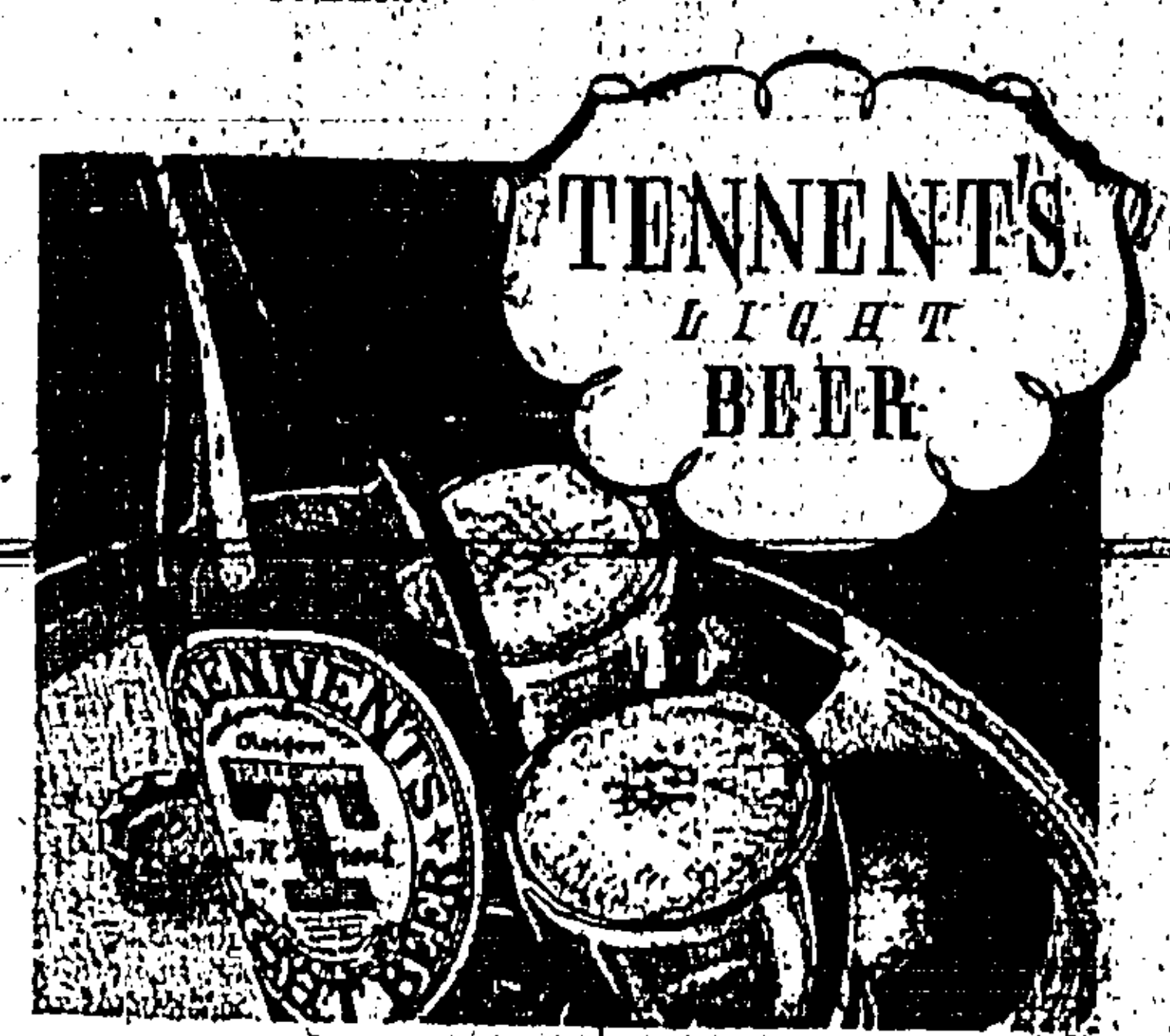
It was mentioned in court that the youth had recently arrived in the Colony and was unfamiliar with local traffic regulation.

REMOVAL

The office of the Custodian of Property Department will move to the ground floor of Exchange Building, Des Voeux Road, Central, in the Exchange Controller's premises, on Tuesday.

The telephone numbers of the Department will remain unchanged (39206 and 39333); it was officially stated yesterday.

Itops, barley-malt and yeast, and all the knowledge and facilities of modern brewing are here combined to make a beverage worthy of the thirst of man. And who, having once experienced the glorious flavour of Tennent's Beer, and noted the wonderful way it restores energy, increases vitality and aids digestion, will deny that nature and man have combined to good purpose? Drink Tennent's... and drink it OFTEN.



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HERE ARE SOME EXAMPLES—

TOOTAL SCARVES	\$ 5.00
ANTI-RAIN COATS	from \$60.00
SUMMIT PYJAMAS	\$15.00
WOOL SCARVES (\$19.50)	now \$10.00
COLLAR-ATTACHED SHIRTS	\$10.00
SHIRTS WITH LOOSE COLLARS	\$15.00
PURE WOOL SOCKS	\$ 2.00
REGALAIRE TIES	\$ 3.00
AERTEX SPORTS SHIRTS (36" & 38")	\$ 7.00
MORLEY SPORTIE DRAWERS	\$ 1.00

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